

Drake (pseud. of Parker Rossman), **Boys for Sale: A Sociological Study of Boy Prostitution** (New York: Brown, 1969; 223 pp.).

3987. RUSH, FLORENCE. **The Best Kept Secret: Sexual Abuse of Children.** Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1980. 226 pp.

A well-meaning work which reveals both the genuine concern and the confusions underlying the current campaign against child sexuality. Fails adequately to distinguish between sexual contact and physical harm.

3988. SANDFORT, THEO. **The Sexual Aspect of Paedophile Relations: The Experience of Twenty-five Boys.** Amsterdam: Pan/Spartacus, 1982. 136 pp.

Presents results of a study conducted under the auspices of the Dutch government. The interviews, portions of which are reproduced in translation, tend to show stable relationships in which the boys take a positive attitude toward sexual liaisons. See also his: "Pedophile Relationships in the Netherlands: Alternative Lifestyle for Children?" **Alternative Lifestyles**, 5 (1983), 164-83.

3989. SCHLESINGER, BENJAMIN. **Sexual Abuse of Children: A Resource Guide and Annotated Bibliography.** Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1982. 202 pp.

In this useful reference work, see pp. 142-45, 152-53, 174-77.

3990. SERBER, MICHAEL, and CLAUDIA G. KEITH. "Atascadero Project: Model of a Sexual Retraining Program for Incarcerated Homosexual Pedophiles," **JH**, 1 (1974), 87-97.

Describes the sexual retraining program at a maximum security prison hospital that houses primarily pedophiles.

3991. TAYLOR, BRIAN. **Perspectives on Paedophilia.** London: Batsford, 1981. 148 pp.

Eight papers representing a range of viewpoints, from negative and punitive to liberal and descriptive.

3992. TINDALL, RALPH H. "The Male Adolescent Involved with a Pederast becomes an Adult," **JH**, 3 (1978), 373-82.

Reports a longitudinal study of nine cases; the outcomes are generally heterosexual.

3993. TSANG, DANIEL. **The Age Taboo: Gay Male Sexuality, Power and Consent.** Boston: Alyson, 1980. 178 pp.

Papers generally from a leftist standpoint, rejecting the idealization of Greek love in Eglinton's work, but some defending intergenerational sex as liberating, others reflecting a feminist argument to the effect that boy-love is a destructive abuse of phallic power.

3994. UNITED STATES. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. **Sexual**

Exploitation of Children: A Problem of Unknown Magnitude. Washington, DC: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1983. 63 pp.

Report to the Chairman of the Subcommittee of Select Education, House Committee on Education and Labor, by the United States General Accounting Office, April 20, 1982. One of a number of such reports, which generally feature copious testimony by opponents of sexual freedom and others who seem to be seeking to manipulate the issue for political gain.

3995. VOGEL, WOLF. **Verbotene Liebe: Pädophilie und strafende Gesellschaft.** Regensburg: Roderer, 1984. 130 pp.

Pedosexuality and its legal repression.

3996. WILSON, GLENN, and DAVID N. COX. **The Child Lovers: A Study of Paedophiles in Society.** London: Peter Owen, 1983. 132 pp.

A moderately negative presentation, of some sociological interest.

3997. WILSON, PAUL. **The Man They Called a Monster: Sexual Experiences between Men and Boys.** Melbourne: Cassell, 1981. 150 pp.

In-depth, sympathetic study of a Queensland boy lover, a kind of sexual Stakhanovite, who kept detailed records on his several thousand partners before committing suicide.

B. CROSS DRESSING

While cross dressing has appealed to a certain number homosexuals, it also has its adherents among heterosexuals. The subject thus belongs only partly to the study of homosexuality; it deserves to be examined as an independent cultural phenomenon. For cross dressing in the theatre, see VI.G.

3998. ALPERT, GEORGE. **The Queens.** New York: Da Capo/Plenum Press, 1975. 90 pp.

Photographic study of men who enjoy dressing as a woman or living as a woman part or all of the time. See also: C. L. Gondanoff, **Mesdames "messieurs"** (Brussels: Paul Le-grain, 1979); Kris Kirk and Ed Heath, **Men in Frocks** (London: Gay Men's Press, 1984; 120 pp.); and Mike Phillips and Barry Shapiro, **Forbidden Fantasies: Men Who Dare to Dress in Drag** (New York: Macmillan, 1980; 121 pp.).

3999. AMMANN, JEAN-CHRISTOPHE, and MARIANNE EIGENHEES (eds.). **Transformer: Aspekte der Travestie.** Lucerne: Kunstmuseum, 1974. 181 pp.

Text to accompany an exhibition on transvestism in photo-

graphy and art.

4000. BRIERLEY, HARRY. **Transvestism: A Handbook with Case Studies for Psychologists, Psychiatrists, and Counsellors.** New York: Pergamon, 1979. 259 pp.
Somewhat diffuse account for a professional audience of major facets of the question.
4001. BUHRICH, NEIL, and NATHANIEL MCCONAGHY. "Clinical Comparison of Transvestism and Transsexualism: An Overview," **Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry**, 11 (1977), 83-86.
Compared 35 members of a club for heterosexual transvestites with 29 male psychiatric patients seeking a full sex-change operation. See also their: "The Clinical Syndromes of Femmifilic Behavior," **Archives of Sexual Behavior**, 6 (1977), 397-412; "Tests of Gender Feelings and Behavior in Homosexuality, Transvestism and Transsexualism," **Journal of Clinical Psychology**, 35 (1979), 187-91; and "Three Clinically Discrete Categories of Fetishistic Transvestism," **Archives of Sexual Behavior**, 8 (1979), 151-57.
4002. BULLIET, CLARENCE JOSEPH. **Venus Castina: Famous Female Impersonators, Celestial and Human.** New York: Covici, Friede, 1928. 308 pp.
Popular work on men cross-dressing as women over the centuries. See also: Peter Ackroyd, **Dressing Up: Transvestism and Drag: The History of an Obsession** (New York: Simon and Schuster, 1979; 160 pp.).
4003. BULLOUGH, VERN, et al. "A Comparative Study of Male Transvestites, Male to Female Transsexuals, and Male Homosexuals," **Journal of Sex Research**, 19 (1983), 238-57.
Current sexual orientation and lifestyles suggest a dominant pattern for each group, but there were still enough subjects with variant patterns to suggest that most generalizations still need to be tentative.
4004. CHESHIRE, DAVID. "Male Impersonator," **Saturday Book**, 29 (1969), 245-52.
Women in men's attire. See also: Laurence Senelick, "The Evolution of the Male Impersonator in the Nineteenth Century Stage," **Essays in Theatre**, 1 (1982), 31-44.
4005. ELLIS, HAVELOCK. **Eonism and Other Supplementary Studies.** Philadelphia: Davis, 1928. 539 pp.
A historical and cultural survey by the noted English sexologist, who promoted the term "Eonism" (from the Chevalier d'Eon) for cross-dressing.
4006. FEINBLOOM, DEBORAH HELLER. **Transvestism and Transsexuals: Mixed Views.** New York: Delacorte Press, 1976. 303 pp.
Sociologist's data and conclusions drawn from interviews,

observations, and correspondence. The book deflates a number of stereotypes. An appendix treats ethical problems that may be raised by research of this kind.

4007. FRANKEL, HIERONIMUS. "Homo mollis," **Medizinische Zeitung, Verein für Heilkunde in Preussen**, 22 (1853), 102-03.

Early case study of a German-Jewish homosexual and transvestite.

4008. FREUND, KURT, et al. "Two Types of Cross-Gender Identity," **Archives of Sexual Behavior**, 11 (1982), 49-63.

Contents that transvestism, and closely related conditions of cross-gender identity, occur almost exclusively in heterosexuals.

4009. GILBERT, OSCAR PAUL. **Men in Women's Guise: Some Historical Instances of Female Impersonation**. Translated by Robert B. Douglas. New York: Brentano's, 1926. 234 pp.

Biographical approach. See also his: **Women in Men's Guise**. (London: John Lane, 1932; 224 pp.).

4010. GILBERT, SANDRA M. "Costumes of the Mind: Transvestism as Metaphor in Modern Literature," **Critical Inquiry**, 7 (1980), 391-417.

Coercive and voluntary cross-dressing in Joyce, Lawrence, Eliot, Woolf, Carpenter and others. See also: Susan Gubar, "Blessings in Disguise: Cross-Dressing as Redressing for Female Modernists," **Massachusetts Review**, 22 (1981), 477-508.

4011. HIRSCHFELD, MAGNUS. **Die Transvestiten: Eine Untersuchung über den erotischen Verkleidungstrieb mit umfangreichem casuistischen und historischen Material**. Berlin: Pulvermacher, 1910. 562 pp.

This major work of synthesis by the noted German sexologist introduced the word "transvestite." Hirschfeld identified the phenomenon in only a few cases out of the 7000 homosexuals he had interviewed and examined by that time.

4012. HOWE, FREDERICK. "An Exploration of the History of Female Impersonators," **Advocate**, no. 224 (September 21, 1977), 26-29; and no. 225 (October 5, 1977), 28-29.

Popular account emphasizing performance aspects.

4013. KING, DAVE. "Gender Confusions: Psychological and Psychiatric Conceptions of Transvestism and Transsexualism," in: Kenneth Plummer (ed.), **The Making of the Modern Homosexual**. Totowa, NJ: Barnes and Noble, 1981, pp. 155-83.

Critique of some widely held views.

4014. KUJATH, GERHARD. "Transvestitische Verhaltensweisen im Kindesalter," **Praxis der Kinderpsychologie und Kinderpsychiatrie**, 20 (1971), 117-25.
Regards defects in rearing by mothers as releasing factors in transvestism in childhood.
4015. LUKIANIEWICZ, NARCYZ. "Survey of Various Aspects of Transvestism in the Light of our Present Knowledge," **Journal of Nervous and Mental Disease**, 128 (1959), 36-64.
Literature review with 104 citations. For others, see Vern Bullough et al., **An Annotated Bibliography of Homosexuality**. (New York: Garland, 1976), vol. 2, pp. 351-84.
4016. MINETTE (pseud.). **Recollections of a Part-Time Lady**. Edited by Steven Watson. New York: Flower-beneath-the-Foot Press, 1979.
Campy reminiscences.
4017. MONEY, JOHN, and ANTHONY J. RUSSO. "Homosexual vs. Transvestite or Transsexual Gender-Identity/ Role: Outcome Studies in Boys," **International Journal of Family Psychiatry**, 2 (1981), 139-45.
Offers introspective data on males aged 23-29 years who, as children, had overtly stated the wish to be a girl and had acted out this wish through dress and play activities.
4018. MUNROE, ROBERT. "Male Transvestism and the Couvade: A Psycho-Cultural Analysis," **Ethos**, 8 (1980), 49-59.
A comparative ethnological approach. See also Robert Munroe and Ruth Munroe, "Male Transvestism and Subsistence Economy," **Journal of Social Psychology**, 103 (1977), 307-08; and Robert Munroe et al., "Institutionalized Male Transvestism and Sex Distinctions," **American Anthropologist**, 71 (1969), 87-91.
4019. NEWTON, ESTHER. **Mother Camp: Female Impersonators in America**. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1972. 136 pp.
Social scientist's participation-observation study of homosexual transvestites who perform in drag shows. Analyzes professional aspects, the work situation, and the effects of camp humor.
4020. PERKINS, ROBERTA. **Drag Queen Scene: Transsexuals in Kings Cross**. North Sydney, NSW: Allen and Unwin, 1983. 176 pp.
Attempts a composite picture of cross-dressers and transsexuals in Sydney's bohemian quarter.
4021. PERSON, ETHEL, and LIONEL OVESEY. "Transvestism: New Perspectives," **Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis**, 6 (1978), 301-23.
Reappraises transvestism in the light of new concepts in

psychoanalytic theory, which are purportedly applicable to the analysis of other "perversions." See also their: "Homosexual Cross-Dressing," *ibid.*, 12 (1984), 167-84.

4022. PRINCE, VIRGINIA. **The Transvestite and His Wife.** Los Angeles: Argyle Books, 1967. 143 pp.
One of a number of writings by this author, who has tirelessly propagandized for the cause, publishing an occasional journal **Transvestia**.
4023. ROBACK, HOWARD B., et al. "Self-Concept and Psychological Adjustment Differences between Self-Identified Male Transsexuals and Male Homosexuals," *JH*, 3 (1977), 15-20.
Findings indicate that the homosexual group had a better self-image and was better adjusted than the sex-change group.
4024. TALAMINI, JOHN T. **Boys Will Be Girls: The Hidden World of the Heterosexual Male Transvestite.** Washington, DC: University Presses of America, 1982. 89 pp.
Seeking to distinguish the transvestite subculture from others such as homosexuality and bisexuality, female impersonation, transsexuality, argues that it qualifies as a genuine minority. Discusses cross-cultural comparisons, the transvestites cumulative construction of his female self, motives for cross-dressing, wives' attitudes, and parent child-relationships. Bibliography, pp. 73-87.
4025. UNDERWOOD, PETER. **Life's a Drag: Danny LaRue and the Drag Scene.** London: Leslie Frewin, 1974. 192 pp.
Journalistic account of the emergence of Britain's premier female impersonator, star of stage and screen.
4026. WAAL, MIEKE VAN. **Vriendinnen onder elkaar, travestien en transsexuelen in Nederland.** Amsterdam: Arbeiderpers, 1983.
Ethnographic account of transvestites and transsexuals in the Netherlands today.
4027. WISE, THOMAS N., and JON K. MEYER. "Transvestism: Previous Findings and New Areas for Inquiry," **Journal of Sex and Marital Therapy**, 6 (1980), 116-28.
Reviews the literature and notes that the phenomenology of the "disorder" reveals individuals to be heterosexual males who have usually married and fathered children. See also Wise et al., "Partners of Distressed Transvestites," **American Journal of Psychology**, 138 (1981), 1221-24.

C. TRANSSEXUALISM AND SEX REASSIGNMENT