

2787. YOUNG, ALLEN. "Silence on the American Left," **Advocate**, no. 330 (November 12, 1981), 14-17. Indicts straight left periodicals for their failure to criticize or even discuss discrimination against gays in Castro's Cuba, an inquiry that deserves to be broadened. This article is an excerpt from the author's book, **Gays Under the Cuban Revolution** (San Francisco: Grey Fox Press, 1981).

### C. DISCRIMINATION

Inasmuch as most homosexuals and lesbians remain "in the closet," it has been hard to document discrimination against them and to devise legal remedies. The popular mind supports prejudice and discrimination by various myths and canards, which are not unlike those that linger regarding racial and ethnic minorities.

2788. BEER, CHRIS, et al. **Gay Workers: Trade Unions and the Law**. London: National Council for Civil Liberties, 1981. Overview of employers' discrimination against gay and lesbian workers, showing how the discrimination is reinforced by the power of the state.
2789. DE CECCO, JOHN P., and MARY C. FIGLIUOLO. "Methodology for Studying Discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation and Social Sex-role Stereotypes," **JH**, 3 (1978), 235-41. Seeks to determine how departures in sexual orientation and social sex-role serve as pretexts for the abridgment of civil liberties. See also, Marcy R. Adelman, "Sexual Orientation and Violations of Civil Liberties," **JH**, 2 (1977), 327-30; John De Cecco, "Studying Violations of Civil Liberties of Homosexual Men and Women," **JH**, 2 (1977), 315-22; Mary C. Figliuolo et al., "The Relationship of Departures in Social Sex-role to the Abridgment of Civil Liberties," **JH**, 3 (1978), 249-55; Petra Liljestrang et al., "The Relationship of Assumption and Knowledge of the Homosexual Orientation to the Abridgment of Civil Liberties," **JH**, 3 (1978), 243-48; and Michael G. Shively and Marny A. Hall, "Departures from Sex-Role Stereotypes of Appearance and Violations of Civil Liberties," **JH**, 2 (1977), 331-35.
2790. GALLOWAY, BRUCE (ed.). **Prejudice and Pride: Discrimination against Gay People in Modern Britain**. Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1983. 246 pp. Eleven well-prepared essays by Campaign for Homosexual Equality members on discrimination against gay men and lesbians at home, at school, at work, on the streets, and in prison. Indicates the inadequacies of the 1967 law

reform, which meant that homosexuality was merely tolerated when hidden.

2791. HODGES, ANDREW, and DAVID HUTTER. **With Downcast Gays--Aspects of Homosexual Oppression.** Toronto: Pink Triangle, 1974. 42 pp.

This deservedly widely read pamphlet analyzes some aspects of the way in which homosexuals have internalized contempt for their own kind stemming from the host society, thereby collaborating in the perpetuation of their own oppression.

2792. LEVINE, MARTIN P. "Employment Discrimination Against Gay Men," **International Journal of Modern Sociology.** 9 (1979), 150-62.

Reviews the literature on job discrimination, detailing discriminatory practices and extent of discrimination. See also Jeffrey Escoffier, "Stigmas, Work Environment, and Economic Discrimination against Homosexuals," **Homosexual Counseling Journal**, 2 (1975), 8-17.

2793. LEVINE, MARTIN P., and ROBIN LEONARD. "Discrimination against Lesbians in the Work Force," **Signs**, 9 (1984), 700-10.

Reviews the existing literature, and presents new evidence from 203 lesbian women in a metropolitan area, serving to confirm the fact that employment discrimination is a serious problem.

2794. THOMPSON, DENISE. **Discrimination and Homosexuality.** Sydney: New South Wales Anti-discrimination Board, 1982.

A major study of the problem in Australia.

#### D. GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

Because of the notion that homosexual behavior merits social control, gay people have been the repeated object of official investigation in English-speaking countries. Some other items of this kind are listed in the appropriate subject categories, especially those pertaining to law (see XX.A ff.).

2795. CALIFORNIA. LEGISLATURE, ASSEMBLY. **Preliminary Report of the Subcommittee on Sex Crimes of the Assembly Interim Committee on Judicial System and Judicial Process.** Sacramento: Assembly, 1950. 269 pp.

The first of three negative reports from this body; the others appeared in 1951 and 1952. The enquiry did engender a more enlightend document prepared by the Department of Mental Hygiene and the Langley Porter Clinic, headed by Karl M. Bowman, **Final Report on California Sexual Devia-**