about 200 students at an all-male college. Findings, including those for homosexuality, correspond with those of Kinsey.


115. MASTERS, WILLIAM H., and VIRGINIA E. JOHNSON. *Human Sexual Response*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1966. 366 pp. This book, produced at Masters and Johnson's Reproductive Biology Research Foundation, St. Louis, made the couple famous. They supplemented Kinsey by producing more detailed accounts of the physiology of the sexual act. This volume contains little on homosexuality, for which see their *Homosexuality in Perspective* (Boston: Little, Brown, 1979; 450 pp.).


117. SCHMIDT, GUNTER. "Allies and Persecutors: Science and Medicine in the Homosexuality Issue," *JH*, 10:3-4 (1984), 127-40. Traces research from the third-sex theory at the beginning of the present century to some current hormonal approaches, concluding that the results can be used against homosexuals and, in fact, have been.

E. ESSAYS AND COLLECTIONS

This category comprises several types of publications: (a) acts or proceedings of scholarly congresses, often containing material of diverse scope and quality; (b) essay collections presenting new material commissioned to create a mosaic picture of a subject; (c) assemblages of reprinted articles or excerpts (sometimes termed "casebooks"); (d) collected essays by a particular author. Some collections pertaining to lesbianism appear in the following chapter (II).

118. ALBEE, GEORGE, et al. *Promoting Sexual Responsib-


126. COUROUVE, CLAUDE, and ROBERT KOZÉRASKI. *Fragments*. Paris: The authors, 1980–81. 4 brochures. Collects about 200 pithy texts on the question of same-sex love, from Aragon to Zola.


128. DUYVES, MATTIAS, et al. (eds.). *Among Men, among Women: Sociological and Historical Recognition of Homosocial Arrangements*. Amsterdam: University of Amsterdam, 1983. 611 pp. Proceedings of an international conference held in Amsterdam on June 22–26, 1983, sponsored by the Gay Studies and Women's Studies Programs at the University of Amsterdam. All texts are in English. In addition to loose papers issued as supplements, however, there is a selection of fourteen revised texts in Dutch: *Onder mannen, onder vrouwen: studies van homosociale emancipatie* (Amsterdam: SUA, 1984).


out, the history of science, literature, and religion. The acts of succeeding annual GAO conferences were not published as such, though some individual papers were printed in the periodicals Gai Saber and Gay Books Bulletin.


Somewhat astringent essays written from a radical-existentialist perspective by a New York City professor, who was one of the founders of the Gay Academic Union.

Part 1 consists of individual case histories of homosexuals and autobiographical accounts written by them. Part 2 presents "an overview of major trends in treatment" by physicians and psychoanalysts. This book is characteristic document of a period in which the views and experiences of "deviants" were treated as meaningful only when interpreted and validated by judgmental psychiatric authorities.

Nine articles treating such topics as psychological, biological, and endocrinological factors in the etiology of homosexuality; religious and legal aspects; and the current role of homophile organizations.

Collection of papers in the fields of history, comparative zoology, genetics, endocrinology, sociology, anthropology, law, psychology, and psychoanalytic psychiatry. This collection, still dominated by psychiatric attitudes, should be compared with its more liberal successor: Judd Marmor (ed.), Homosexual Behavior: A Modern Reappraisal (New York: Basic Books, 1980; 416 pp.).

A collection of articles from diverse points of view on the legal situation, the nature of homosexuality, whether it is harmful, and its moral status.

Reprints sixteen papers, several of them (such as those by George Devereux, Evelyn Hooker, and Albert J. Reiss) classics, generally in psychiatry and the social sciences.

145. Schwulensreferat im Allgemeinen Studentenausschuss der FU Berlin (ed.). Dokumentation der Vor-
tragsreihe "Homosexualität und Wissenschaft."
Papers by fifteen authors presented at the Free University, Berlin, on law, literature, politics, and the history and future of the gay movement in Germany.

Reprints six papers on such topics as massage parlors; the interrelation between sex, situation, and strategies in the pairing ritual of homo ludens; secrecy in the lesbian world; bisexuality in men; family attitudes and Mexican male homosexuality; and meanings and process in erotic aggression.

Eight of the essays in this book discuss homosexuality (esp. in relation to religion, ethics, and the law) fairly neutrally, while three reflect the point of view of the emerging gay movement.

Crusading essays on pederasty, homosexuals in the work place and other subjects by a Swiss gay novelist.

F. ENCYCLOPEDIAS AND DICTIONARIES

Until quite recently general encyclopedias, whose publishers were aware that the volumes were destined for the shelves of secondary school and college libraries, discreetly shunned the whole subject of homosexuality or dismissed it with a few evasive or uninformative remarks. Hence the topic was treated only in specialized reference works, which were, however, usually compiled by individuals working in the tradition of the sexual science that had emerged in the early twentieth century. Their treatments summarize what was then known (or simply believed) by the major investigators of homosexual behavior and psychology.

Articles by various writers with a cross-cultural and international emphasis. While attitudes are often dated, the entries still convey useful information. Bibliographies; index.