

lesson plans and reading lists.

2709. GORDON, LENORE (ed). "Homophobia and Education," **Interracial Books for Children**, 14:3/4 (1983). 40 pp. (special issue)

Offers a variety of short articles, with recommended readings.

2710. MOHR, RICHARD C. "Gay Studies in the Big Ten: A Survivor's Manual," **Teaching Philosophy**, 7:2 (1984), 97-108.

Lively, revealing account of experiences in getting a philosophy course off the ground at the University of Illinois, Urbana.

2711. NORTON, RICTOR. "Homosexual Literary Tradition: Course Outline and Objectives," **College English**, 35 (1974), 674-78.

Detailed outline broken up into course units, which occasioned some controversy. See critique by Thomas K. Gordon, *ibid.*, 36 (1974), 503-04.

2712. **Radical Teacher**, no. 24 (Fall 1983). [Gay Studies issue.] Includes reflections by Dan Allen, Margaret Cruikshank, and others.

2713. SCHREIBER, RON. "Giving a Gay Course," **College English**, 36 (1974), 316-23.

Personal report by a poet and literary scholar.

2714. SMITH, BARBARA (ed.). "Sample Syllabi for Courses on Lesbianism," in: Margaret Cruikshank (ed.), **Lesbian Studies**. Old Westbury, NY: Feminist Press, 1982, pp. 217-35.

Syllabi by nine scholars, which can be used as models for courses. This volume contains much other relevant material, including personal experiences and a detailed bibliography, pp. 239-73. Other syllabi, including gay-male ones, appear in J. Lee Lehman (ed.), **Gays on Campus** (Washington, DC: National Students Association, 1975), pp. 59-66.

XII. POLITICS

A. GENERAL

Until recently societal sanctions have dictated that most homosexuals live in a state of clandestinity and invisibility ("the closet"). The perceived need for concealment has deprived them of the opportunity of intervening openly in politics on their own behalf. A few courageous heterosexuals have spoken out for them. A different aspect of politics is reflected by individual homosexuals in the diplomatic corps and in espionage and kindred areas of the intelligence community.

2715. ASPREY, ROBERT B. **The Panther's Feast.** New York: Putnam, 1959. 317 pp.
Lightly fictionalized biography of Alfred Redl, the Austrian intelligence officer who was a double agent and a homosexual in the years before World War I. For new data on the Redl affair, see Georg Markus, **Der Fall Redl: Mit unveröffentlichten Geheimdokumenten zur folgenschwersten Spionage-Affaire des Jahrhunderts** (Vienna: Amalthea, 1984; 286 pp.).

2716. BAMFORD, JAMES. **The Puzzle Palace: A Report on America's Most Secret Agency.** Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1982. 465 pp.
Account of the U.S. National Security Agency, including queer-baiting episodes in 1960 and 1980.

2717. BAUMAN, ROBERT. **The Gentleman from Maryland: The Conscience of a Gay Conservative.** New York: Arbor House, 1986. 276 pp.
The ex-Republican congressman retraces his years in the closet as a closet gay and a closet alcoholic, culminating in his public exposure. More briefly, he recounts his frustrations in seeking help after his being "forced out" (rather than coming out).

2718. BEBEL, AUGUST. "The Man Who Spoke Out: 80th Anniversary of a Landmark in Gay Rights," **Gay News** (London), no. 136 (February 1978), 18.
Translated excerpts--with commentary by John Lauritsen--of a speech by the Social Democratic leader (1840-1913) in the German Parliament, January 13, 1898. For the original text, see: **JfsZ** 1 (1899), 272-80.

2719. BERNSTEIN, EDUARD. **Bernstein on Homosexuality: Articles from "Die neue Zeit," 1895 and 1898.** Translated by Angela Clifford. Belfast: Athol Books, 1977. 40 pp.

The German Social Democrat's (1850-1932) reflections on the situation of homosexuals, occasioned by the trials of Oscar Wilde.

2720. BOYLE, ANDREW. **The Fourth Man: The Definitive Account of Kim Philby, Guy Burgess, and Donald Maclean, and Who Recruited Them to Spy for Russia.** New York: Dial Press, 1979. 504 pp.
Detailed account of a group of double agents, three of whom were homosexual. The book explores the participation of art historian (Sir) Anthony Blunt. (Published in Britain as: **The Climate of Treason: Five Who Spied for Russia.**) See also: Bruce Page et al., **The Philby Conspiracy** (New York; Ballantine Books, 1981; 295 pp.); Andrew Sinclair, **The Red and the Blue: Intelligence, Treason, and the Universities** (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1986; 175 pp.); and Douglas Sutherland, **The Great Betrayal** (New York: Penguin, 1980; 174).
2721. BRANCH, TAYLOR. "Closets of Power," **Harpers**, 265 [no. 1589] (October 1982), 34-50.
Profile of Dan Bradley, former head of the Legal Services Corporation in Washington, combining his personal story with observations on homosexuals in politics.
2722. BUCKLEY, WILLIAM F., JR. **Right Reason.** New York: Doubleday, 1985. 454 pp.
Selections of newspaper columns by the Tory writer and publisher of the **National Review**, including some diatribes against homosexuals.
2723. BUSH, LARRY. "The Anatomy of a Scandal: Who Created It: For What Purpose?" **Advocate**, no. 353 (October 14, 1982), 21-25.
On the bizarre case of a Congressional page who first claimed to have had sex with several Congressmen, and then admitted that he had been lying.
2724. BUSH, LARRY. "Has the FBI Been in Your Closet? Investigation of Gay People Confirmed," **Advocate**, no. 346 (July 8, 1982), 16-20.
Information about 1970s surveillance obtained through the Freedom of Information Act. See also: Sasha Gregory-Lewis, "Secret Investigation of Gay People: A Gay Bugaboo or a Reality?" **Advocate**, no. 199 (September 23, 1976), 6-9; as well as *ibid.*, no. 210 (February 23, 1977), 12-15; no. 211 (March 9, 1977), 13-16+; no. 215 (May 4, 1977), 7-9; and no. 22 (August 24, 1977), 36-38.
2725. BUSH, LARRY. "Homosexuality and the New Right," **Village Voice** (April 20, 1982), 1, 16, 18.
Conservative leader Terry Dolan, rumored to be gay, opposes verbal attacks and discrimination against homosexuals by his allies. See also Bush: "New Right Leader Terry Dolan," **Advocate**, no. 340 (April 15, 1982), 15-17; and "Naming Gay Names: Larry Bush on the Ethics of Dis-

closure," **Village Voice** (April 27, 1982), 22, 24-25.

2726. BUSH, LARRY, and RICHARD GOLDSTEIN. "Where Have All the Liberals Gone?" **Advocate**, no. 321 (July 9, 1981), 17-19.

Warns against anti-gay coalition building by the New Right. Liberals and moderates should be made to realize that faggots are being used to fuel a fire that may engulf them as well. (Reprint of an article, "The Anti-Gay Backlash," published in **The Village Voice**, April 8-14, 1981).

2727. CARPENTER, TERESA. "From Heroism to Madness: The Odyssey of the Man Who Shot Al Lowenstein," **Village Voice** (May 13-19, 1981), 3, 20-24.

This Pulitzer Prize winning story hints that the assassin of the former New York congressman had been entangled in a homosexual affair with his victim. Subsequently, Lowenstein's closeted homosexual side has been much discussed--e.g., in David Harris, **Dreams That Die Hard: Three Men's Journey through the Sixties** (New York: St. Martin's, 1982; 341 pp; and Richard Cummings' controversial **The Pied Piper: Allard K. Lowenstein and the Liberal Dream** (New York: Grove Press, 1985).

2728. CHESTER, LEWIS, MAGNUS LINKLATER, and DAVID MAY. **Jeremy Thorpe: A Secret Life**. London: Fontana, 1979. 384 pp.

Well-documented account of the scandalous 1979 London trial of the former leader of the Liberal Party on charges of conspiring to murder his former lover, Norman Scott. See also: Peter Bessell, **Cover Up: The Jeremy Thorpe Affair** (Oceanside, CA: Simons Books, 1981; 574 pp.); Peter Chippendale and David Leigh, **The Thorpe Committal** (London: Arrow, 1980; 189 pp.); and Auberon Waugh, **The Last Word: An Eyewitness Account of the Trial of Jeremy Thorpe** (Boston: Little, Brown, 1980; 240 pp.).

2729. COLQUHOUN, MAUREEN. **A Woman in the House**. London: Scan Books, 1980.

Memoirs of an openly lesbian member (Labour Party) of the British House of Parliament (1974-79).

2730. COOK, BLANCHE WIESEN. "Female Support Networks and Political Activism: Lillian Wald, Crystal Eastman, Emma Goldman," **Chrysalis**, no. 3 (1977), 43-61.

Explores the relationship between female homosociality and political activism in the early decades of the present century.

2731. **Does Support For Gay Rights Spell Political Suicide? A Close Look at Some Long-held Myths**. New ed. Washington: Gay Rights National Lobby/National Gay Task Force, 1980. 42 pp.

Documents successes of openly gay political figures, and gay interventions in politics.

2732. ELSHTAIN, JEAN BETHKE. "Homosexual Politics: The Paradox of Gay Liberation," **Salmagundi**, no. 58/59 (1982-83), 252-80.
Negative critique, sometimes thoughtful, but based on a straw-man concept--a reconstruction of homosexual aims that is not generally held.
2733. FRIEDMAN, NANCY. "Gay Power: From Closet to Voting Booth," **California Journal** (October 1975), 341-44.
Shows results of gay organizing in the nation's most populous state.
2734. GALLOWAY, BRUCE (ed.). **Grass Roots: A Campaign Manual for Gay People**. London: Grass Roots Group/Campaign for Homosexual Equality, 1982.
Pamphlet on practical political work in Britain.
2735. GALLOWAY, BRUCE, and BERNARD GREAVES. **Out from the Closet: A Liberal Focus on Gay Rights**. Hebden Bridge, West Yorks: Association of Liberal Councillors, 1983. 23 pp.
Covers discrimination against gay people, changing law and public opinion, and "the Liberal commitment."
2736. GOLDSTEIN, RICHARD. "Sex on Parole: The Future of Gay Liberation," **Village Voice** (August 20-26, 1980), 1, 20-23.
Asserting that most people are aware of a gap between what the movement hopes to gain from civil rights and what they want out of life, urges preservation of the Stonewall spirit.
2737. GREGORY-LEWIS, SASHA. "Anti-gay Crusade," **Advocate**, no. 223 (September 7, 1977), 6-7.
Key article in a series by this writer exploring New Right coalitions and networking.
2738. GREGORY-LEWIS, SASHA. "A Fresh Look at the GOP," **Advocate**, no. 200 (October 7, 1976), 7-8, 10.
An early look at Republican potential, prior to the more recent growth of gay Republican groups.
2739. HAMILL, PETE, and DENNIS HAMILL. "The Rise and Fall of Fred Richmond," **New York Magazine** (November 22, 1982), 36-44.
Tragic history of New York's disgraced gay congressman.
2740. HUMM, ANDREW. "Personal Politics of Lesbian and Gay Liberation," **Social Policy**, 11 (Summer 1980), 40-45.
Reflections of a New York City gay political leader.
2741. KENNEDY, HUBERT. "J. B. von Schweitzer, the Faggot Marx Loved to Hate," **Fag Rag**, no. 19 (Spring 1977), 6-8.
A well-documented study of the now obscure German polit-

ician Jean-Baptiste von Schweitzer, who became the butt of a homophobic tirade on the part of Karl Marx.

2742. KNIGHTLEY, PHILIP, and COLIN SIMPSON. **The Secret Lives of Lawrence of Arabia**. New York: McGraw-Hill, 1969. 333 pp.

Makes use of new materials to explore the tormented life of the British archaeologist, military leader, and writer (1888-1935), whose political activities in the Middle East are obscurely linked to his sexuality. See also: Desmond Stewart, **T. E. Lawrence: A New Biography** (New York: Harper and Row, 1977; 352 pp.).

2743. LACHMAN, LINDA. "Electoral Politics: Interview with Elaine Noble," in: Ginny Vida (ed), **Our Right to Love**. Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1976, 128-32.

Outspoken views of the openly lesbian Massachusetts legislator. See also: Judith Nies, "Elaine Noble Not Just Another Legislator," **Ms. Magazine** (August 1975), 58-61, 79, 108.

2744. LAIT, JACK, and LEE MORTIMER. **Washington Confidential**. New York: Crown, 1951. 310 pp.

This expose, a characteristic example of prurient gossip during the McCarthy period, offers some description of the "homosexual underground" in the nation's capital.

2745. LANSDOWN, ANDREW. "Homosexuals on the Offensive," **Quadrant** (Australia), no. 154 (June 1980), 26-31.

Misgivings of a heterosexual regarding purported excesses of the gay movement in Australia.

2746. LASSWELL, HAROLD DWIGHT. **Psychopathology in Politics**. New ed. New York: Viking, 1960. 319 pp.

This political-science study (first edition, 1930) was one of the first to give attention to homosexuality; see pp. 99, 109-11, 123, 125-26, 178-79.

2747. LERNER, MAX. **The Unfinished Country: A Book of American Symbols**. New York: Simon and Schuster, 1959. 733 pp.

The then-liberal columnist reprints (pp. 311-19) newspaper articles on the McCarthyite persecution of homosexuals.

2748. MCCRACKEN, SAMUEL. "Are Homosexuals Gay?" **Commentary**, 67 (January 1979), 19-29.

An antihomosexual academic attempts to grapple with some recent serious books on the subject. Note also the many sharp responses, *ibid.* (April 1979), pp. 12-31.

2749. MILLIGAN, DON. **The Politics of Homosexuality**. London: Pluto Press, 1973. 19 pp.

An attempt to articulate a gay British perspective from the Gay Liberation Front days.

2750. MITZEL, JOHN. **The Boston Sex Scandal.** Boston: Glad Day, 1980. 149 pp.
Hard-hitting expose of a government campaign against boy lovers in Massachusetts, with broader implications.
2751. PORTLAND TOWN COUNCIL. **A Legislative Guide to Gay Rights.** Portland: Portland Town Council, 1977.
Comprehensive brochure prepared by the leading Oregon gay rights group, giving background and practical advice for effecting change, much of which remains valid.
2752. PRESSMAN, STEVEN. "The Gay Community Struggles to Fashion an Effective Lobby," **National Journal**, 16 (August 4, 1984), 1470-72.
Growing pains of gay political intervention.
2753. REAL, JERE. "Gay Rights and Conservative Politics. I. Minority Report: Mad about the Boys," **National Review** (March 17, 1978), 342-45.
Gay conservatives and how some Republicans are alienating them.
2754. REEVES, THOMAS C. **The Life and Times of Joe McCarthy.** New York: Stein and Day, 1982. 819 pp.
The Wisconsin Senator (1908-57) made homosexuality a secondary target in his anti-Communist witchhunt. This exhaustive biography also discusses the rumors, which apparently cannot be substantiated, that the Senator was himself a closeted homosexual.
2755. REID, B. L. **The Lives of Roger Casement.** New Haven: Yale University Press, 1976. 532 pp.
Full life of the Irish humanitarian and patriot (1864-1916), assessing his homosexuality in relation to the evidence of the diaries which the British used to discredit him. See also: Brian Inglis: **Roger Casement** (New York: Harcourt Brace, 1973; 448 pp.); and Roger Sawyer, **Casement: The Flawed Hero** (Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1984; 199 pp.).
2756. SEDGWICK, DEREK. "Out of Hiding: The Comradeship of Daniel Guerin," **Salmagundi**, no. 58-59 (1982-83), 197-220.
Explores the complexities of the life of a French bisexual political writer, showing how his gay experiences meshed (and did not mesh) with his radical politics.
2757. SHILTS, RANDY. **The Mayor of Castro Street: The Life and Times of Harvey Milk.** New York: St. Martin's Press, 1982. 388 pp.
Full account of the noted gay politician, from his childhood on Long Island, through his struggles and triumphs in San Francisco, and his murder by Dan White in 1978. See also: Warren Hickle, **Gayslayer!** (Virginia City, NV: Silver Dollar, 1985; 100 pp.).

2758. SNODGRASS, TOM (ed.). **For Men against Sexism**. New York: Times Change Press, 1977.
Collection of articles on sex, power, sexism, the male movement, homosexuality and racism--generally enunciating an utopian male-effeminist point of view.
2759. "Studds Comes Out," **Nation**, 237 (August 20-27, 1983), 132.
One of a number of articles in the mainstream press marking the courage of Massachusetts Rep. Gerry E. Studds, who frankly discussed his homosexuality on the floor of the House of Representatives. (He was subsequently re-elected in 1984.)
2760. VASSALL, JOHN. **Vassall: The Autobiography of a Spy**. London: Sidgwick and Jackson, 1975. 200 pp.
Account of a British spy, less well known than Burgess and Maclean (see A. Boyle, above).
2761. VIDAL, GORE. "Neo-Con Homophobia: 'Some Jews' and 'the' Gays," **Nation**, 233 (November 14, 1981), 489, 509-17.
Controversial article attacking the homophobia of the **Commentary** group of writers. See responses in *ibid.*, 234 (1982), 2+.
2762. ZELIGS, MEYER A. **Friendship and Fratricide: An Analysis of Whittaker Chambers and Alger Hiss**. New York: Viking Press, 1967. 476 pp.
Zeligs' revelation of ex-Communist Chambers' homosexuality, though perhaps politically motivated, was subsequently confirmed through release of FBI records.

B. POLITICAL THEORY

Several of the pioneers of homosexual studies, including Edward Carpenter and Kurt Hiller, were socialists of one sort or another, while others, such as Hans Blüher and Benedikt Friedländer, advocated conservative theories (see I.B). Owing in part to the conjunction of the rise of gay liberation (1969ff.) with the counterculture, much recent political theorizing has been influenced by New Left and radical feminist ideas. As the utopian hopes of the 1970s have faded and homosexuals and lesbians have concomitantly become less alienated from existing society, centrist opinions have become more prominent.

2763. BRADLEY, IAN. **The Strange Rebirth of Liberal Britain**. London: Chatto and Windus, 1985. 259 pp.
Extended political manifesto and prognosis, seeing homosexuals as playing a role in the revival of centrist politics in Britain.