

Recent attempt to arrive at the truth about the 15th century mass-murderer of boys, sometimes identified with the legendary Bluebeard. The secondary literature on Gilles de Rais--much of it semifictional--is enormous; suffice it to mention the names of M. Bataille (1965), E. Ferrero (1975), J. Rouille (1978) and J. Bressler (1981).

758. REY, MICHEL. "Police et sodomie à Paris au xviii^e siècle: du péché au désordre," **Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine**, 29 (1982), 113-24.
Based chiefly on the Archives of the Bastille, now kept in the Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, Paris. See the English version "Parisian Homosexuals Create a Lifestyle, 1700-1750: The Police Archives," **Eighteenth-Century Life**, 9 (1985), 179-91. See also his "L'art de 'raccrocher' au xviii^e siècle," **Masques**, 24 (Winter 1984-85), 92-99 (on cruising in 18th-century Paris).
759. RÖMER, L. S. A. M. VON. "Die Homosexualität Heinrichs des Dritten, Königs von Frankreich und Polen," **JfsZ**, 4 (1902), 572-669.
Solid study of the homosexuality of Henry III and its treatment in contemporary sources.
760. SHEHADI, PHILIP. "Action in a Socialist France," **Advocate**, no. 330 (November 12, 1981), 14-15, 18, 52.
On the favorable response of the newly elected Mitterrand government to the requests of homosexual spokespeople.
761. SOMAN, ALFRED. "The Parlement of Paris and the Great Witch-Hunt," **Sixteenth Century Journal**, 9 (1978), 30-44.
Presents research into unpublished trial appeals showing that 178 sodomy cases were judged by the Parlement of Paris during the years 1565-1640, with 77 death sentences confirmed.
762. TALLEMANT DES REAUX, GEDEON. **Historiettes**. Edited by A. Adam. Paris: Gallimard, 1960-61. 2 vols.
These texts offer many revealing aperçus of the erotic life of this time (1619-1692).
763. THOMAS, ARTUS, SIEUR D'EMBRY. **L'Isle des Hermaphrodites**. Paris: 1605. 235 pp.
Satire on effeminate at the court of Henry III, inspired by accounts of the berdaches in the New World. An enlarged edition was published in Cologne in 1724.
764. TORCHE, ANTOINE. **La toilette galante de l'amour**. Paris: E. Loyson, 1670. 246 pp.
See pp. 106-26, "La mariage d'amitié entre deux belles," and following discussion. (Contemporary comment on "lesbian marriage.")
765. VOLTAIRE. **Dictionnaire philosophique**. Edited by

Raymond Naves. Paris: Garnier, 1967. 632 pp.
See the article, "Amour nommé Socratique," pp. 18-21, the best known of Voltaire's writings on homosexuality, which first appeared in the edition of 1769. See also the articles "Amitié," "Ange," "Genèse."

H. GERMANY AND AUSTRIA

Drawing upon secure foundations developed by philological and scientific research, the scholarly study of homosexuality emerged in German-speaking countries in the 19th century. It is a curious fact, however, that this research--being conceived as a universalizing endeavor--never brought forth a comprehensive picture of the history of homosexual and lesbian behavior in Germany, Austria, and German-speaking Switzerland. Moreover, there is a break in continuity caused by the 1933-45 (Nazi) period--which has in itself been the subject of a certain amount of specialized research with regard to the situation of homosexuals. For the homosexual rights movement in Germany, see III.V.

766. BLEUEL, HANS PETER. **Sex and Society in Nazi Germany.** Translated from the German by J. Maxwell Littlejohn. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1973. 272 pp.

In this popular account, see "Ernst Roehm, A Taste for Men," pp. 95-101; and "Drowned in a Bog," pp. 217-25.

767. **Documents of the Homosexual Rights Movement in Germany, 1836-1927.** New York: Arno Press, 1975. Reprints ten texts, nine in German and one in French. A comprehensive list of German-language nonfiction materials through 1975 appears in Manfred Herzer, **Bibliographie zur Homosexualität** (Berlin: Verlag Rosa Winkel, 1982). Only a small selection of these can be offered here.

768. EISLER, W. U. **Arbeiterparteien und Homosexuellenfrage: zur Sexualpolitik von SPD und KPD in der Weimarer Republik.** Berlin: Verlag Rosa Winkel, 1980. 142 pp.

Analysis of how the two major left parties, the Socialists (SPD) and the Communists (KPD), dealt with the subject of homosexuality in the 1920s. English summary.

769. **Eldorado: Homosexuelle Frauen und Männer in Berlin 1850-1950: Geschichte, Alltag und Kultur.** Berlin: Frolich & Kaufmann, 1984. 216 pp.

Collection of essays (derived from an exhibition in the Berlin Museum) providing a remarkable conspectus of gay male and lesbian life in Berlin over a century.

770. ERIKSSON, BRIGITTE. "A Lesbian Execution in Germany, 1721: The Trial Records," *JH*, 6 (1980-81), 27-40.

Translation of a record of a court proceeding that ended in one woman's being condemned to death.

771. GALLO, MAX. **Night of the Long Knives.** New York: Harper and Row, 1972. 310 pp.

A somewhat confusing narration of Hitler's 1934 massacre of Ernst Rohm and his homosexual Brownshirt circle.

772. GAUER, KARL. **Neudefinitionen abweichenden Sexualverhaltens gegen Ende des 19. Jahrhunderts.** Constance: Universität, 1979. 112 pp. (dissertation)

Attributes the major shift in conceptualizing sexual deviance (late 19th century) to changing social conditions reaching back to the 18th century.

773. GRAND-CARTERET, JOHN. **Derrière "Lui" (L'homosexualité en Allemagne).** Paris: E. Bernard, 1908. 176 pp.

Contemporary comment on the scandals at the court of Wilhelm II ("Lui"). Illustrated with 150 caricatures of the period.

774. HAEBERLE, ERWIN J. "Swastika, Pink Triangle and Yellow Star--the Destruction of Sexology and the Persecution of Homosexuals in Nazi Germany," *Journal of Sex Research*, 17 (1981), 270-87.

Links the official policy of persecuting homosexuals to a hostility toward sexology. For a different view, see M. Herzer, below.

775. HARTHAUSER, WOLFGANG (pseud. of Reimar Lenz). "Der Massenmord an Homosexuellen im Dritten Reich," In: Wilhart Schlegel (ed.), **Das grosse Tabu: Zeugnisse und Dokumente zum Problem der Homosexualität,** Munich: Rutten & Loening, 1967, pp. 7-37.

An early attempt to draw a comprehensive picture of the persecution of homosexuals in the Third Reich.

776. HEGER, HEINZ. **The Men with the Pink Triangle.** Translated, with an introduction by David Fernbach. London: Gay Men's Press, 1980. 128 pp.

Moving account by an Austrian homosexual inmate of Hitler's concentration camps, first published in German in 1972. This book is one of the sources for Martin Sherman's famous play, **Bent**.

777. HENDERSON, SUSAN W. "Frederick the Great of Prussia: A Homophile Perspective," *Gai Saber*, 1:1 (Spring 1977), 46-54.

Gathers literary evidence purveying innuendoes of the king's (1712-86) homophile orientation, and that of others of the period.

778. HERZER, MANFRED. "Nazis, Psychiatrists, and Gays: Homophobia in the Sexual Science of the National Socialist Period," *Cabirion*, no. 12 (1985), 1-5. Shows that sexual research did continue during the Nazi era, and that Nazi attitudes regarding homosexuality were more diverse than is usually allowed.
779. HIRSCHFELD, MAGNUS. **Berlins drittes Geschlecht.** Berlin: Hermann Seemann, 1904. 77 pp. The noted sexologist offers a kind of tour through Berlin's homosexual subculture at the turn of the century cliques, gathering places, hustlers, etc. Reprinted in *Documents*, above (767). Also appeared in a French version: **Le troisième sexe: les homosexuels de Berlin** (Paris: Rousset, 1908; 103 pp.).
780. HOHMANN, JOACHIM S. **Keine Zeit für gute Freunde.** Frankfurt am Main: Foerster, 1982. 176 pp. Reconstructs the situation of homosexuals in Germany after World War II.
781. HUGLANDER, F. (pseud. of Hugo Friedländer). "Aus dem homosexuellen Leben Alt-Berlins," *JfsZ*, 14 (1914), 45-63. Glimpses of homosexual life in Berlin, chiefly in the first half of the 19th century, before the city became a great imperial capital.
782. IGRA, SAMUEL. **Germany's National Vice.** London: Quality Press, 1945. 102 pp. Grotesque specimen of the "fascist perversion" myth, linking the Nazis to homosexuality. Such smears were common in the émigré literature, e.g., Hans Erich Kaminski, **El nazismo como problema sexual** (Buenos Aires: Iman, 1940; 186 pp.; see esp. pp. 13-15 and 41-65).
783. ISHERWOOD, CHRISTOPHER. **Christopher and His Kind, 1929-1939.** New York: Avon, 1977. 340 pp. The real story of the writer's Berlin years.
784. JANSEN, VOLKER (ed.). **Der Weg zu Freundschaft und Toleranz: männliche Homosexualität in den 50er Jahren.** Berlin: Verlag Rosa Winkel, 1985. ca. 96 pp. Exhibition catalogue with contributions by H. W. Bendt, M. Herzer, and O. Stuben on homosexuals in West Germany during the "Adenauer era."
785. KOKULA, ILSE. **Weibliche Homosexualität um 1900 in zeitgenössischen Dokumenten.** Munich: Frauenoffensive, 1981. 288 pp. Reprints documents on lesbianism and women's emancipation from 1880 to 1912.
786. KOLPA, RONALD et al. (eds.). **Fascisme en homosexualiteit.** The Hague: De Woelrat, 1985. 208 pp.

Articles in Dutch chiefly on Nazism and its affinities, with several seeking to discern contestable current parallels (i.e., with S & M).

787. LAUTMANN, RÜDIGER. "The Pink Triangle: The Persecution of the Homosexual Male in Nazi Germany," *JH*, 6 (1980-81), 141-60.
In this shortened extract from the following work, Lautmann estimates the total number of pink-triangle inmates at about 10,000: Rüdiger Lautmann and others, **Seminar: Gesellschaft und Homosexualität**. (Frankfurt am Main: Suhrkamp, 1977; 570 pp.).
788. LEONHARDT, W. "Die Homosexualität der ältesten deutschen Literatur," *JfsZ*, 12 (1911-12), 153-65.
Homosexual elements in medieval German literature.
789. **Lesbianism and Feminism in Germany, 1895-1910**. New York: Arno Press, 1975.
Eleven German-language texts. Some of this material, together with related items appears in translation in Lillian Faderman and Brigitte Eriksson (eds.), **Lesbian/Feminism in Turn-of-the-Century Germany** (Weatherby Lake, MO: Naiad Press, 1980).
790. LINNHOF, URSULA. **Weibliche Homosexualität zwischen Anpassung und Emanzipation**. Cologne: Kiepenheuer & Witsch, 1976. 141 pp.
Examines lesbian progress in West Germany from several perspectives.
791. MARKUS, GEORG. **Der Fall Redl**. Vienna: Amalthea, 1984. 286 pp.
On the Austrian double agent, who was blackmailed for his homosexuality by the Russians in the years before World War I. This book, which reflects new research, cites correspondence documenting Redl's affection for young men. Now obsolete is Robert B. Asprey, **The Panther's Feast** (New York: Putnam, 1959; 317 pp.).
792. MEYER, ADELE. **Lila Nächte: die Damenklubs der zwanziger Jahre**. Berlin: Zitronenpresse, 1981. 172 pp.
The lesbian cabaret scene in Weimar Germany.
793. MILLS, RICHARD. "A Man of Youth: Wilhelm Jansen and the German Wandervogel Movement," *Gay Sunshine*, no. 44-45 (1980), 48-50.
Traces the career of a little-known figure in the German gay movement (1866-1943). See also Mills's previous article, "A Matter of Honor: Hans Blüher and Magnus Hirschfeld," *ibid.*, no. 42-43 (Spring 1980), 21-25. For a general treatment, see J. Steakley, below.
794. MIRABEAU, HONORÉ GABRIEL RIQUETTI, COMTE DE. **The Secret History of the Court of Berlin**. London:

1789. 2 vols.
 Translation of **Histoire secrète de la cour de Berlin** (Paris: 1789). Contains gossip about the court of Frederick the Great, mentioning also the homosexuality of his brother Prince Henry, a sometime candidate for the throne of the United States. On Prince Henry, see also Numa Praetorius, "Die Homosexualität des Prinzen Heinrich von Preussen, des Bruders Friedrich des Grossen," **Zeitschrift für Sexualwissenschaft**, 15 (1928-29), 465-76.
795. MOSSE, GEORGE. **Nationalism and Sexuality: Respectability and Abnormal Sexuality in Modern Europe.** New York: Howard Fertig, 1985. 232 pp.
 Somewhat diffuse series of studies dealing with such themes as nudity, life-style reform, classicism, taste, friendship, and homosexuality.
796. PLANT, RICHARD. **The Pink Triangle: The Nazi War against Homosexuals.** New York: Holt, 1986. 259 pp.
 Clearly and eloquently written, this is the best account in English of these terrible events.
797. SCHILLING, HEINZ-DIETER. **Schwule und Faschismus.** Berlin: Elephanten-Presse, 1983. 174 pp.
 Narrative of homosexual persecution in the Third Reich.
798. SHEPHERD, NAOMI. **Wilfred Israel: German Jewry's Secret Ambassador.** London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1984. 297 pp.
 Biography of courageous opponent of the Nazi regime (1899-1944), who was also a closeted homosexual.
799. STEAKLEY, JAMES D. "Gays under Socialism: Male Homosexuality in the German Democratic Republic," **Body Politic**, 29 (December 1976-January 1977), 15-18.
 Paints a somewhat too rosy picture of conditions in East Germany (with background from 1949). See also: Siegrid Schäfer, "Sexuelle und soziale Probleme von Lesbierinnen in der DDR," in: E. Schorsch and G. Schmidt (eds.), **Ergebnisse der Sexualforschung** (Cologne: Wissenschaft-Verlag, 1975), pp. 299-325; as well as Steakley, "The Gay Movement in Germany Today," **Body Politic**, 13 (May-June 1974), 14-15, 21, 23.
800. STEAKLEY, JAMES D. **The Homosexual Emancipation Movement in Germany.** New York: Arno Press, 1975. 121 pp.
 Factual account of the efforts, centering largely on Magnus Hirschfeld and his Scientific-humanitarian Committee, to abolish Article 175 of the penal code, and to promote toleration for homosexuals in Wilhelmine and then Weimar Germany. See also John Lauritsen and David Thorstad, **The Early Homosexual Rights Movement (1864-1935).** (New York: Times Change Press, 1974).

801. STEAKLEY, JAMES D. "Iconography of a Scandal: Political Cartoons and the Eulenburg Affair," **Studies in Visual Communication**, 9:2 (1983), 20-51.
Judicious reconstruction of the scandals involving a homosexual favorite of the Kaiser's from 1907 to 1909, accompanied by 39 cartoons.
802. STÜMKE, HANS-GEORG, and RUDI FINKLER. **Rosa Winkel, rosa Listen: Homosexuelle und "gesundes Volksempfinden" von Auschwitz bis heute.** Reinbek bei Hamburg: Rowohlt, 1981. 512 pp.
Detailed account with many quotations of persecution of and discrimination against homosexuals in Germany in the second third of the 20th century.
803. WEINDEL, HENRI DE, and F. P. FISCHER. **L'homosexualité en Allemagne: étude documentaire et anecdotique.** Paris: Félix Juven, 1908. 315 pp.
Inspired by the contemporary Harden-Eulenburg-von Moltke scandals.
804. WILDE, HARRY. **Das Schicksal der Verfehten: die Verfolgung der Homosexuellen im "Dritten Reich" und ihre Stellung in der heutigen Gesellschaft.** Tübingen: Katzmann, 1969. 154 pp.
Sympathetic account of the fate of homosexuals under the Nazis and their uncertain status in the immediate postwar period.
805. WITTE, HEINRICH. **Der letzte Puller von Hohenburg: ein Beitrag zur politischen und Sittengeschichte des Elsasses und der Schweiz im 15. Jahrhundert sowie zur Genealogie des Geschlechts von Puller.** Strasbourg: Heitz und Mundel, 1893. (Beiträge zur Landes- und Volkskunde von Elsass-Lothringen, 16)
Traces the career of the noble Richard Puller von Hohenburg in Alsace and Switzerland, where he was repeatedly arrested for sodomy and finally executed. For a review of the relevant aspects, see Numa Praetorius, "Ein homosexueller Ritter des 15. Jahrhunderts," **JfsZ**, 12 (1911-12), 207-29.
806. YOUNG, IAN. **Gay Resistance.** Toronto: Stubblejumper Press, 1985. 23 pp.
Pamphlet offering an account of homosexuals (and possible homosexuals) in the German resistance against Hitler.

I. LOW COUNTRIES

While the Netherlands was one of the main centers of the homosexual rights movement in the first decades of the present century, intensive scholarship on the history of homosexuality in the Low Countries developed only from

about 1965 onwards. The number and quality of publications, of which only a selection is presented here, are impressive. Continuing work can be monitored in the bimonthly **Homologie** and in the annual **Homojaarboek** (both published in Amsterdam).

807. BOON, LEO J. "De grote sodomietenvervolging in het gewest Holland, 1730-1731," **Holland**, 8:3 (June 1976), 140-52.
Account, with references to primary documents, of the great persecution of sodomites in the Province of Holland, 1730-31. See also his article "Het jaar waarin elke jongen een meisje nam: de sodomietenvervolgingen in Holland in 1730," **Groniek**, 12:6 (January 1980), 14-17.
808. "'Utrechtenaren': de sodomieprocessen in Utrecht, 1730-1732," **Spiegel Historiae**, 17:11 (November 1982), 553-58.
Sodomy trials in Utrecht, 1730-32. **Utrechtenaar** (someone from Utrecht) is Dutch slang for a homosexual male, a usage Boon derives from these trials.
809. COHEN TERVAERT, G. M. **De Grietman Rudolf de Mepsche**. The Hague: 1921.
Monograph on the Groningen official who condemned 22 sodomites to death in 1731.
810. DEBEUCKELAERE, GEERT. "Hoe meer zielen, hoe meer vreugde: homosubkultuur in Antwerpen 1781," **Homokrant**, 9:2 (February 1983), 9-12.
On Antwerp's homosexual subculture in 1781. See also his: "Mayken en Leene: een lesbische geschiedenis in Brugge uit 1618," **Homokrant**, 9:9 (May 1983), 3-5; "'Verkeerd zijn' in beroerde tijden: de Gentse sodomieten processen van 1578," **Homokrant**, 7:3 (March 1981), 3-6.
811. EVERARD, MYRIAM. "Tribade of zielsvriendin," **Groniek**, no. 77 (May 1982), 16-20.
Treats several cases of Dutch women charged with sodomy in the late 18th century.
812. **Groniek: Gronings Historische Tijdschrift**, no. 66 (January 1980); no. 77 (May 1982).
These two theme numbers of the Groningen periodical are devoted entirely to homosexual history, chiefly Dutch.
813. HEKMA, GERT. "Profeten op papier, pioniers op pad," **Spiegel Historiae**, 17:11 (November 1982), 566-71.
Discusses several aspects of male homosexual life in Amsterdam in the 19th century, including Platonic friendships, cliques, street life, and cafes.
814. HEKMA, GERT. "De strijd om homoseksualiteit: de oprichting van een Janusbeeld," **Groniek**, no. 77