

reform, which meant that homosexuality was merely tolerated when hidden.

2791. HODGES, ANDREW, and DAVID HUTTER. **With Downcast Gays--Aspects of Homosexual Oppression.** Toronto: Pink Triangle, 1974. 42 pp.
This deservedly widely read pamphlet analyzes some aspects of the way in which homosexuals have internalized contempt for their own kind stemming from the host society, thereby collaborating in the perpetuation of their own oppression.
2792. LEVINE, MARTIN P. "Employment Discrimination Against Gay Men," **International Journal of Modern Sociology.** 9 (1979), 150-62.
Reviews the literature on job discrimination, detailing discriminatory practices and extent of discrimination. See also Jeffrey Escoffier, "Stigmas, Work Environment, and Economic Discrimination against Homosexuals," **Homosexual Counseling Journal,** 2 (1975), 8-17.
2793. LEVINE, MARTIN P., and ROBIN LEONARD. "Discrimination against Lesbians in the Work Force," **Signs,** 9 (1984), 700-10.
Reviews the existing literature, and presents new evidence from 203 lesbian women in a metropolitan area, serving to confirm the fact that employment discrimination is a serious problem.
2794. THOMPSON, DENISE. **Discrimination and Homosexuality.** Sydney: New South Wales Anti-discrimination Board, 1982.
A major study of the problem in Australia.

D. GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

Because of the notion that homosexual behavior merits social control, gay people have been the repeated object of official investigation in English-speaking countries. Some other items of this kind are listed in the appropriate subject categories, especially those pertaining to law (see XX.A ff.).

2795. CALIFORNIA. LEGISLATURE, ASSEMBLY. **Preliminary Report of the Subcommittee on Sex Crimes of the Assembly Interim Committee on Judicial System and Judicial Process.** Sacramento: Assembly, 1950. 269 pp.
The first of three negative reports from this body; the others appeared in 1951 and 1952. The enquiry did engender a more enlightend document prepared by the Department of Mental Hygiene and the Langley Porter Clinic, headed by Karl M. Bowman, **Final Report on California Sexual Devia-**

tion Research (Sacramento: Assembly, 1954; 164 pp.).

2796. CANADA. ROYAL COMMISSION ON THE CRIMINAL LAW RELATING TO CRIMINAL SEXUAL PSYCHOPATHS. **Report.** Ottawa: Queen's Printer, 1958. 130 pp.
Also known as the McRuer Commission Report. Needless to say, it is unsympathetic to homosexuality.

2797. CHICAGO. VICE COMMISSION. **The Social Evil in Chicago: A Study of Existing Conditions by the Vice Commission of Chicago.** Chicago: Gunthorp-Warren, 1911. 399 pp.

In this characteristic document of the confluence of the social-purity trend with muckraking reform, see pp. 295-98 for a brief, but revealing glimpse of the gay subculture in Chicago.

2798. **Government versus Homosexuals.** New York: Arno Press, 1975.

A reprint collection of three government documents. Contains: (1) **Alleged Immoral Conditions at Newport** [Rhode Island] **Training Station** (Washington, DC: U. S. Senate, Committee on Naval Affairs, 1921)--a scandal involving vice squad investigators who entrapped homosexuals; (2) **Employment of Homosexuals and Other Sex Perverts in Government** (Washington, DC: U.S. Senate, Subcommittee on Expenditures in the Executive Departments, 1950)--in which the committee appointed in the wake of charges made by Senator McCarthy determined that homosexuals are unfit for federal employment because they are security risks, criminals and social outcasts; and (3) **Homosexuality and Citizenship in Florida: A Report** (Tallahassee; Florida Legislative Investigation Committee, 1964)--a sometimes laughable, but also deadly serious document, which contemplated severe restrictions on the civil rights of homosexuals.

2799. GREAT BRITAIN. HOME OFFICE. **Report of the Working Party on Vagrancy and Street Offenses.** London: Her Majesty's Stationery Office, 1976. 30 pp.
One of a number of official British reports (which properly belong under the category of law) following the Wolfenden Report of 1957 and the legal reform of 1967. See pp. 22-23, 26.

2800. MYERS, VICTORIA. **A Sexual Preference Study.** Tulsa, OK: City of Tulsa, 1976. 93 pp.
After a brief summary of the literature on homosexuality, presents summaries of resolutions, policies and ordinances passed by national organizations and cities dealing with discrimination based on sexual orientation, as well as the results of surveys of attitudes among business people, employers, landlords, and the general public in Tulsa.

2801. SULLIVAN, GERARD. "A Bibliographic Guide to Government Hearings and Reports, Legislative Action,

and Speeches Made in the House and Senate of the United States Congress on the Subject of Homosexuality," **JH**, 10 (1984), 135-89.

An invaluable, annotated guide to this material, which is sometimes difficult to trace. Except for one entry--for 1921--all are from 1948 to 1983.

XIII. MILITARY

A. GENERAL

The citizen armies of ancient Greece were directly linked, in many cases, with the institution of pederasty (see III.C). In Europe, from the 18th century onwards, there are documented cases of homosexual generals and military officers. Wartime experiences seem to foster the emergence of homosexual patterns of behavior. On the other hand, since the late 19th century there has been a controversy over the fitness of homosexuals for military service, which still continues in the United States armed forces (see XX.M).

2802. ANDERSON, CHARLES. "On Certain Conscious and Unconscious Homosexual Responses to Warfare," **British Journal of Medical Psychology**, 20 (1944), 161-74.

Of 5000 patients admitted to a World War II neurosis center, 4% were conscious homosexuals and another 4% were "latent homosexuals." Anderson claims that combat experience can lead to the reactivation of homosexual sado-masochistic trends.

2803. AUSTEN, ROGER. "But for Fate and Ban: Homosexual Villains and Victims in the Military," **College English**, 36 (1974), 352-59.

A literary critic examines judgments of homosexuality implicit in the works of several modern writers dealing with the officer-subordinate relationship.

2804. BERUBE, ALAN. "Coming Out under Fire," **Mother Jones**, 8:11 (February-March 1983), 23-29, 45.

Trials and triumphs of gay and lesbian servicemen in World War II. This article is part of a larger study the author is undertaking on the official decision, in the middle of World War II, to identify homosexuals in the service and discharge them--and the malign effects of the decision in American society generally after the war. See also his: "Lesbian and Gay GIs in World War II: Marching to a Different Drummer," **Advocate**, no. 328 (October 15, 1981), 20-24.

2805. BERUBE, ALAN, and JOHN D'EMILIO. "The Military and Lesbians during the McCarthy Years," **Signs**, 9 (1984), 759-75.

Includes transcripts of official documents and letters pertaining to the policy of expelling lesbians from the service.