

above.

689. **Sins of the Cities of the Plain; or the Recollections of a Mary Anne, with Short Essays on Sodomy and Tribadism.** London: Leicester Square, 1881. 95 pp.

On the Bolton-Park scandals and other contemporary matters.

- 689A. STAVES, SUSAN. "A Few Kind Words for the Fop," **SEL: Studies in English Literature 1500-1800**, 22 (1982), 413-28.

Presents evidence, drawn from plays, for the different meanings of effeminacy in the 17th and 18th centuries.

690. TELLEGEN, JAN-WILLEM. "'Some Unmanly Oddities': enige spekulaties over de konstruktie van mannelijkheid en homoseksualiteit in victoriaans Engeland," **Psychologie en Maatschappij**, 8:4 (1984), 457-78.

Reflections on the construction of male identity and homosexuality in 19th-century England.

691. THOMPSON, ROGER. **Unfit for Modest Ears: A Study of Pornographic, Obscene and Bawdy Works Written or Published in England in the Second Half of the Seventeenth Century.** London: Macmillan, 1979. 233 pp.

See pp. 10, 13, 32-33, 36, 41, 43-44, 51, 124-129, 137-39, 141, 149, 170, 172, 198. See also David Foxon, **Libertine Literature in England, 1660-1745** (New Hyde Park, NY: University Books, 1965; 70 pp.); and Peter Naumann, **Keyhole und Candle: John Clelands "Memoirs of a Woman of Pleasure" und die Entstehung des pornographischen Romans in England** (Heidelberg: Carl Winter, 1976; 468 pp.).

692. TRUMBACH, RANDOLPH. "London's Sodomites: Homosexual Behavior in the Eighteenth Century," **Journal of Social History**, 11 (1977), 1-33.

Argues from a survey of the anthropological literature and from the evidence of the raids on the London sodomite sub-culture in the 1720s that Europeans were unique in not tolerating homosexual behavior and that there had probably been illicit sodomite subcultures in the cities of Europe since the 12th century.

693. TRUMBACH, RANDOLPH (ed.). **Sodomy Trials: Seven Documents.** New York: Garland Publishing, 1986. (Marriage, Sex, and the Family in England, 1660-1800, vol. 44)

Includes: **The Tryal and Condemnation of Mervin, Lord Audley Earl of Castle-Haven ... 1631 (1699); The Woman-Hater's Lamentation (1707); A Faithful Narrative of the Late Affair between the Rev. Mr. John Swinton, and Mr. George Baker (1739); The Whole Proceedings on the Wicked Conspiracy ... (1751); The Trial of Samuel Scrimshaw and John Ross (1759); The Trial of Richard**

**Branson** (1760); and **The Phoenix of Sodom, or the Vere Street Coterie** (1813). In this series of Garland reprints see also **Select Trials at the Sessions House in the Old Bailey** (4 vols. reprinted in 2), vol. 1, 105, 158-60, 280-82, 329-30; vol. 2, 362-72; vol. 3, 36-40, 74-75.

694. **VICINUS, MARTHA. Independent Women: Work and Community for Single Women, 1850-1920.** Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1985. 396 pp.

Kaleidoscopic picture of single women in Britain from High Victorianism through the Suffragette era. including discussion of schoolgirl crushes ("raves") and intense "spiritual friendships."

695. **WARD, EDWARD (NED). A Compleat and Humorous Account of All the Remarkable Clubs and Societies in the Cities of London and Westminster.** London, 1756.

First edition 1709. Includes an account of the molly houses.

696. **WEEKS, JEFFREY. Sex, Politics and Society: The Regulation of Sexuality Since 1800.** London: Longman, 1981. 306 pp.

Paints a broad canvas, including such themes as social control, male and female sex roles, prostitution, eugenics, and the sexual purity movement. For homosexuality, see esp. pp. 96-121. Sometimes marred by Franglais jargon and murky analysis. See also his: **Coming Out: Homosexual Politics in Britain from the Nineteenth Century to the Present** (New York: Horizon Press, 1977; 278 pp.); and "Inverts, Perverts and Mary-Annes: Male Prostitution and the Regulation of Homosexuality in England in the Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries," **JH**, 6 (1980-81), 113-34.

697. **WILDEBLOOD, PETER. Against the Law.** London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1956. 189 pp.

An English journalist offers a first-hand account of his arrest, conviction and imprisonment through involvement in the Lord Montagu case (1954).

#### G. FRANCE

The evidence for homosexual behavior in France, especially from literary sources, is extensive. Perhaps for this reason, no satisfactory syntheses have been produced. It is evident, however, that just as the Revolution of 1789 constitutes the great divide of French history as a whole, so it also separates homosexual history into two phases. From the Middle Ages (see III.D), France had preserved the religious and legal prohibitions of same-sex behavior. But then, relying on conceptual foundations

laid by the Enlightenment thinkers, the Revolution decriminalized sodomy--the first accomplishment of this goal in any European country. Social toleration was slower in coming, however, and the 19th century provides much evidence of continuing social disapproval and official surveillance of homosexual behavior. The defeat of 1940 and the ensuing Vichy regime saw a deterioration of the situation of homosexuals in France, which was not fully overcome until the modernization process hit its stride in the 1960s and 70s.

698. **Anandria, ou confessions de Mademoiselle Sapho; contenant les détails de sa réception dans la Secte Anandrine sous la présidence de Mlle Raucourt et ses diverses aventures.** Paris: "En Grèce," 1789. 140 pp.

This text, first published in 1784, is one of several purported accounts of initiation into the lesbian coterie surrounding the actress Françoise Raucourt ("les anandrines," or menless women).

699. **Anecdotes pour servir à l'histoire des Ebugors.** Amsterdam: J. P. du Valis, 1733. 106 pp.

Fanciful account of a war between the Ebugors (bougres) and the Cythereans (heterosexual women). The modern edition prepared by Jean Hervez for the Bibliothèque des Curieux, Paris, 1912, provides additional material, including the "Statuts des Sodomites au XVIIe siècle."

700. AUBIGNÉ, THÉODORE AGRIPPA D'. **Oeuvres.** Edited by Henri Weber. Paris: Gallimard, 1969. 1594 pp.

In this collected edition of the works of the French Protestant statesman and writer, see pp. 72, 73 (l. 827, "androgame"), 74, 76 (l. 934, "un Bathille"), 79, 81, 84, 85, 339, 344, (l. 52, "bougrierie"), 585-89, 605, 606 ("amour philosophique et sacrée"), 610 ("frères de la Sacrée Société") 616, 626 ("bougre agent"; "bougre patient"), 647, 828.

701. BARBEDETTE, GILLES, and MICHEL CARASSOU. **Paris gay 1925.** Paris: Les Presses de la Renaissance, 1981. 312 pp.

Panorama of the homosexual scene in Paris in the 1920s, featuring interviews with survivors and excerpts from the pioneering magazine *Inversions* (1924-25). For a hostile contemporary report, see: Georges Anquetil, *Satan conduit le bal* (Paris: Georges-Anquetil, 1925; 536 pp.).

702. BAUDRY, ANDRÉ. **La condition des homosexuels.** Toulouse: Privat, 1982.

Overview of the present situation by the director of Arcadie, the French homophile organization (1957-82).

703. BAUMANN, F. "Duelle homosexueller Frauen in Paris," *Die Zeitschrift* (Hamburg), 31 (1912), 54-

63.

Lesbian duels in Paris.

704. BAYLE, PIERRE. **Dictionnaire historique et critique**. Third ed. Rotterdam: M. Bohm, 1720. 4 vols.

In this magnum opus by the noted rationalist critic (1647-1706), see the following articles: Adonis, Anacreon, Antinous, Bathylle, de Bèze, Chrysippe, Dassouci, Ganymède, Hadrien, Jules II, Sixte IV, Vayer, as well as the section entitled "Eclaircissements sur les obscénités."

705. BÉNÉDICTI, JEAN. **La somme des péchés et le remède d'iceux**. Paris: G. Chaudière, 1601. 827 pp.

In this influential manual for confessors, see "De mollesse" and "De sodomie," pp. 152-62.

706. BERNAY, JÉRÔME (pseud. of François Jacques). **Grand'peur et misère des homosexuels français: enquête auprès des homophiles provinciaux**. Paris: Editions Arcadie, 1977. 74 pp.

From interviews constructs a picture of the often lonely lives of French homosexuals living in the provinces.

707. BLOCH, IWAN. **Der Marquis de Sade und seine Zeit: ein Beitrag zur Kultur- und Sittengeschichte des 18. Jahrhunderts, mit besonderer Beziehung auf die Lehre von der Psychopathia Sexualis**. By Eugen Dühren (pseud.). Berlin: Barsdorf, 1900. 502 pp.

A major study of the late 18th century with much information about French sexual "nonconformists." Unfortunately, the English version is heavily abridged: **Marquis de Sade, the Man and His Age** (Newark, NJ: Julian, 1931; 290 pp.; various reprints).

708. BON, MICHEL, and ANTOINE D'ARC. **Rapport sur l'homosexualité de l'homme**. Paris: Editions Universitaires, 1974. 526 pp.

Based on a survey of members of Arcadie, presents a five-part study of causation, sociology, sex behavior, couples, and social settings. These findings are updated in Jean Cavailles et al., **Rapport gai: enquête sur les modes de vie homosexuels en France** (Paris: Persona, 1984; 273 pp.).

709. BONNET, MARIE-JO. **Un choix sans équivoque: recherches historiques sur les relations amoureuses entre les femmes, xvie-xxe siècle**. Paris: Denoël, 1981. 295 pp.

Major study, well documented with literary and other references, on the understanding of lesbianism from the Renaissance to the present.

710. BOUCHARD, JEAN-JACQUES. **Confessions**. Paris: Li-seux: 1881. 256 pp.

Offers some contemporary information on homosexual behavior among schoolboys and in the Corsican galley

station (ca. 1630)

711. BRANTÔME, PIERRE. **The Lives of Gallant Ladies.**  
Translated by Alec Brown. London: Elek, 1962. 537  
pp.

Translation of a work published posthumously in 1665.  
This French classic contains a number of important  
references to lesbian behavior in the time of the writer  
(1535?-1614).

712. BRASSAÏ (pseud. of Gyula Halasz). **The Secret Paris  
of the 30's.** Translated by Richard Miller. New  
York: Pantheon Books, 1976. 200 pp.

In this album of work and text by the noted photographer,  
see the sections, "The Urinals of Paris" and "Sodom and  
Gomorrah."

713. BRÉCOURT-VILLARS, CLAUDINE. **Petit glossaire  
raisonné de l'erotisme saphique, 1880-1930.**  
Paris: J.-J. Pauvert, 1980. 123 pp.

Profusely illustrated book on lesbian eroticism during the  
Third Republic.

714. BRÉZOL, GEORGES. **Henri III et ses mignons.**  
Paris: Les Editions de Bibliophiles, 1911. 245 pp.

Account of France's 16th-century homosexual king and his  
male favorites.

715. CARLIER, FRANÇOIS. **Etudes de pathologie sociale:  
les deux prostitutions, 1860-1870.** Paris: Dentu,  
1887. 514 pp.

As chief of the the vice squad in Paris under the Second  
Empire, Carlier drew upon personal knowledge and his  
extensive files to produce a detailed picture of urban  
prostitution and street life. See "Prostitution anti-  
physique," pp. 275-473.

716. COUROUVE, CLAUDE. **Les gens de la manchette.**  
Paris: The author, 1978. 24 pp.

Presents 18th-century archival documents documenting the  
existence of a homosexual subculture in Paris. Much  
useful information also appears in Courouve's major work  
of historical semantics **Vocabulaire de l'homosexualité  
masculine** (Paris: Payot, 1985; 248 pp.).

717. COUROUVE, CLAUDE. "Sodomy Trials in France," **Gay  
Books Bulletin**, 1:1 (1979), 22-23, 26.

Annotated list of 53 known sodomy trials between 1317 and  
1783.

718. COWARD, D. A. "Attitudes to Homosexuality in  
Eighteenth-Century France," **Journal of European  
Studies**, 10:4 (December 1980), 231-55.

Well documented study of the sometimes elusive attitudes  
toward sexual variation in the last century of the Ancien  
Regime.

719. DANIEL, MARC (pseud.). "A Study of Homosexuality in France during the Reigns of Louis XII and Louis XIV," **ONE Institute Quarterly**, no. 14 (Summer 1961), 77-93; and no. 15 (Fall 1961), 125-36. Translated by "Marcel Martin" (Ross Ingersoll) from articles in **Arcadie** (December 1956-September 1957). Informative survey based mainly on the lives of prominent persons. See also his **Hommes du grand siècle** (Paris: Arcadie, 1957; 65 pp.).
720. DELON, MICHEL. "The Priest, the Philosopher, and Homosexuality in Enlightenment France," **Eighteenth-Century Life**, 9 (1985), 122-131. Citing a variety of evidence, including observations of exotic peoples, Delon claims that "the Enlightenment helped to conceive a polymorphous **body of pleasure** which replaced the **body of glory** of theology." Emphasis on Diderot and Voltaire. See also: Jacob Stockinger, "Homosexuality and the French Enlightenment," in: G. Stambolian and E. Marks (eds.), **Homosexualities and French Literature**. Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 1978, pp. 161-85.
721. DESMON, ANDRE CLAUDE (pseud. of A. Lafond). "L'homophilie dans la France d'aujourd'hui," **Arcadie**, no. 202 (October 1970), 457-95. Report on contemporary French conditions and public attitudes.
722. DICKERMAN, EDMUND H. "Henry III's Devotions: A Study in Sex and Religion," **Journal of Psychohistory**, 5:3 (1978), 429-42. Psychoanalytic study linking the king's religious mania to his "feminine nature."
723. DUBOIS-DESAULLE, GASTON. **Prêtres et moines non-conformistes en amour: Mémoires secrets de la Lieutenance Générale de Police**. Paris: Editions de la Raison, 1902. 344 pp. Confidential police records as evidence of forbidden sexual activities among the Ancien Regime clergy.
724. DUPERRAY, MICHEL. **De l'état et de la capacité des ecclésiastiques pour les ordres et bénéfices**. Paris: P. Eméry et M. Brunet, 1703. 683 pp. For sodomites among the clergy, see pp. 312-20 (III, 8).
725. **Les enfans de Sodome a l'Assemblée Nationale, ou députation de l'Ordre de la Manchette**. Paris: "Chez le Marquis de Villette," 1790. ca. 35 pp. A rare pamphlet of the French Revolution, naming some 160 purported homosexuals, male and female, and proffering the bylaws of a secret society, l'Ordre de la Manchette. A similar pamphlet, **Les petits bougres au manège** (Paris, "Chez Pierre Pousse-Fort," 1790; 31 pp.) advocates a kind of proto-gay rights position, under the cover of

facetiousness.

726. ESTRÉES, PAUL D' (pseud. of Henri Quentin). **Les infâmes sous l'ancien régime.** Paris: Gugu, 1902. Collects unpublished police documents from the Bibliothèque Nationale and the Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, Paris.
727. FLEISCHMANN, HECTOR. **L'enfer de la galanterie a la fin de l'ancien régime: le cénacle libertin de Mlle Raucourt (de la Comédie Française).** Paris: Bibliothèque des Curieux, 1912. 329 pp. Attempts to synthesize what is known about the actress Françoise Raucourt, who ostensibly founded a lesbian secret society during the reign of Louis XVI.
728. FLEISCHMANN, HECTOR. **Histoire licencieuse: les maîtresses de Marie Antoinette.** Paris: Editions des Bibliophiles, 1910. 260 pp. Historical gossip about the queen's supposed lesbian liaisons. See also his: **Mme de Polignac et la cour galante de Marie Antoinette d'après les libelles obscènes** (Paris: Bibliothèque des Curieux, 1910. 255 pp.).
729. FOURNIER-VERNEUIL, and H. DE MONTROUGE. **Paris: tableau moral et philosophique.** Paris: 1826. 632 pp. For pederastic cliques in Paris since the Revolution, see pp. 313-14, 335-38, 367, and 397-98.
730. GLATIGNY, ALBERT, et al. **La Sultane Rozréa, Badinguette et autres chansons contemporaines.** Strasbourg: Société des Bibliophiles Cosmopolites, 1871. 84 pp. See pp. 17-22 for the homosexual clique known as the Société des Emiles, discovered by the French police in 1864, whose president was an Alsatian officer (later senator of the Second Empire) who had killed the poet Pushkin in a duel in 1837. Prints the songs "Lamentation des filles" and "Les deux trous."
731. HAHN, PIERRE (ed.). **Nos ancêtres les pervers: la vie des homosexuels sous le second empire.** Paris: Olivier Orban, 1971. 336 pp. Selection of original texts offering a panorama of homosexual life in France (1852-1870), with lengthy introduction.
732. HERNANDEZ, LUDOVICO (pseud.). **Les procès de sodomie aux xvie, xviiie et xviiiie siècles.** Paris: Bibliothèque des Curieux, 1920. Provides texts of court records of sodomy trials under the Ancien Régime.
733. HERVEZ, JEAN (pseud. of Raoul Vèze). **Les sociétés d'amour au xviiiie siècle.** Paris: Daragon, 1906. 358 pp.

On 18th century secret societies; see pp. 238-74.

734. JARRIGE, PIERRE. **Les jésuites mis sur l'eschaffaud.** Leiden: J. Nicolas, 1649.  
In this polemical work by an ex-Jesuit converted to Calvinism, see Chapter 5, "Les impudicites des jesuites dans leurs classes."
735. JULLIAN, PHILIPPE. **Montmartre.** Translated by Anne Carter. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1977. 206 pp.  
In this study of one of Paris's major modern literary and artistic quarters, see pp. 88-95 ("Mount Lesbos") and pp. 178-85 ("The Boulevards of Sodom").
736. JURIEU, PIERRE. **Préjugés légitimes contre le papisme.** Amsterdam: H. Desbordes, 1685.  
Includes violent attacks on sodomy among the Catholic clergy.
737. LACHÈVRE, FRÉDÉRIC. **Le prince des libertins du xviiie siècle: Jacques Vallée des Barreaux, sa vie et ses poésies (1599-1673).** Paris: H. Leclerc, 1907. 264 pp.  
During this period libertine primarily connoted free thought, and only secondarily sexual licence. See, however, pp. 44, 61, 184-87, 221, 228.
738. LACHÈVRE, FRÉDÉRIC (ed.). **Le libertinage au xviiie siècle.** Paris: H. Champion, 1909-11. 2 vols.  
See vol. 2, pp. 85-86 (epigram by Denys Sanguin de Saint-Pavin; 1595-1670); and pp. 287-91 (poems by Théophile de Viau; 1590-1626).
739. LEDUC, VIOLETTE. **Mad in Pursuit.** New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1971. 351 pp.  
In the period covered by this memoir (1945-49), Leduc entered the literary world, becoming acquainted with Simone de Beauvoir, Jean Cocteau, and Jean Genet.
740. LEVER, MAURICE. **Les bûchers de Sodome.** Paris: Fayard, 1985. 426 pp.  
Social history chiefly concerning the 17th and 18th centuries in France; provides considerable information, but in a largely anecdotal context.
741. LORENZ, PAUL. **Sapho 1900: Renée Vivien.** Paris: Julliard, 1977. 184 pp.  
Study of the noted Anglo-French lesbian writer and her times.
742. MACÉ, GUSTAVE. **Mes lundis en prison.** Paris: Charpentier, 1889. 415 pp. (Police parisienne)  
Account by the Chef de Service de la Sûreté of homosexuality in the French capital during the early years of the Third Republic, when the vice squad came into operation.



743. **MAGNE, EMILE. Le plaisant abbé de Boisrobert, fondateur de l'Académie Française, 1592-1662; documents inédits.** Paris: Mercure de France, 1909. 497 pp.  
 Publication of primary documents on the poet François de Metel, sieur de Boisrobert, with commentary by Magne, which somewhat slights his homosexuality; compare N. Praetorius, below.
744. **MARAIS, MATHIEU. Journal et mémoires sous la régence et le règne de Louis XV (1715-1737).** Paris: Firmin-Didot, 1863-68. 4 vols.  
 In this chronicle of the regency period and the first part of the reign of Louis XV, see vol. 1, p. 278; vol. 2, pp. 319-22, 467; vol. 3, pp. 65, 114, 290-300, 308-09, 393-94, 423, 462; vol. 4, pp. 3-4, 8, 226-17, 142, 146-47, 149-152, 155, 168, 305.
745. **MERCIER, LOUIS-SEBASTIEN. Tableau de Paris.** Amsterdam: n. p., 1782-88. 4 vols. in 12.  
 In these social commentaries by the dramatist (1740-1814), see vol. 1 p. 278 (the Greek taste revived); vol. 2, p. 158 (the elegant replaces the petit-maitre); vol. 3, pp. 130-32 (new vices a hundred years before) vol. 4, p. 239 (punishment of pederasts as a public scandal).
746. **MONNIER, ADRIENNE. The Very Rich Hours of Adrienne Monnier.** Translated with additional material by Richard McDougall. New York: Scribner's, 1976.  
 Memoirs of the noted proprietor of a left-bank bookstore, with reminiscences of many lesbian and gay luminaries in the 1920s and 1930s.
747. **NOUVEAU, PIERRE. "Le péché philosophique ou de l'homosexualité du xviiiie siècle," Arcadie,** nos. 254-259/60 (February-October 1975), 77-82, 134-41, 275-81, 334-39, 396-400, 556-62.  
 Various aspects of homosexuality in 18th-century France.
748. **ORLÉANS, DUCHESSE D'. A Woman's Life in the Court of the Sun King: Letters of Liselotte von der Pfalz, 1652-1722 (Elisabeth Charlotte, Duchesse d'Orleans).** Translated from the German by Elborg Forster. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press, 1985. 287 pp.  
 Letters written by the second wife of Philippe, Duc d'Orleans, the homosexual brother of Louis XIV, which contain acerbic comments on the homoerotic leanings of aristocrats of several European countries. An annotated edition of the material pertinent to homosexuality is in preparation by Claude Courouve and Roland Schaer.
749. **PEYREFITTE, ROGER. Voltaire, sa jeunesse et son temps.** Paris: Albin Michel, 1985. 2 vols.  
 This leisurely life (by a prolific French homosexual novelist) of Voltaire up to his thirty-second year shows

the role of nonconformity, including libertinism in his development--his Jesuit education notwithstanding. Reveals the role of the Société du Temple, a parasodomital group.

750. PEYRONNET, PIERRE. "Le péché philosophique." In: **Aimer en France, 1760-1860.** (Clermont-Ferrand: Association des publications de la Faculté des lettres et des sciences humaines, 2, 1980), 471-78.  
Aperçus mainly concerning lesbianism.
751. PORCHE, FRANÇOIS. **L'amour qui n'ose pas dire son nom.** Paris: Bernard Grasset, 1927.  
An advanced and tolerant text for the period, written by a heterosexual.
752. PRAETORIUS, NUMA (pseud. of Eugen Wilhelm). "Der homosexuelle Abbé Boisrobert, der Gründer der Académie Française," **Zeitschrift für Sexualwissenschaft**, 9 (1922), 4-7, 33-43.  
On Boisrobert (1592-1662), poet and one of the founders of the French Academy. Compare E. Magne, above.
753. PRAETORIUS, NUMA. "Das Liebesleben 1. des Königs Heinrich III von Frankreich, 2. des Bruders von Ludwig XIV, Königs von Frankreich, Philipp d'Orléans, 3. des Königs Ludwig XVIII von Frankreich," **Zeitschrift für Sexualwissenschaft**, 18 (1932), 522-654.  
Homosexual aspects of the lives of three leading French royals.
754. PRAETORIUS, NUMA. "Zwei französische Dichter des 17. Jahrhunderts (Théophile de Viau und Jacques Valle des Barreaux) und ihre Beziehungen zur Homosexualität," **Zeitschrift für Sexualwissenschaft**, 5 (1918), 95-108.  
On two 17th-century poets; on another, see his "Ein homosexueller Dichter des 17. Jahrhunderts Saint-Pavin, der 'König von Sodom,'" *ibid.*, 5:8 (1918-19), 261-71.  
See also F. Lachèvre, above.
755. RABUTIN, ROGER DE, COMTE DE BUSSY (ascribed to). **Histoire amoureuse de Gaules.** Paris: Grance, 1754. 5 vols.  
See the chapter "La France devenue italienne" (which was not, however, written by Rabutin).
756. RAYNAUD, ERNEST. "Voltaire et les fiches de police," **Mercure de France**, 199 [no. 705] (November 1, 1927), 536-56.  
Discusses the accusation that Voltaire was homosexual.
757. RELIQUET, PHILIPPE. **Gilles de Rais, maréchal, monstre et martyr.** Paris: Belfond, 1982. 282 pp.

Recent attempt to arrive at the truth about the 15th century mass-murderer of boys, sometimes identified with the legendary Bluebeard. The secondary literature on Gilles de Rais--much of it semifictional--is enormous; suffice it to mention the names of M. Bataille (1965), E. Ferrero (1975), J. Rouille (1978) and J. Bressler (1981).

758. REY, MICHEL. "Police et sodomie à Paris au xviii<sup>e</sup> siècle: du péché au désordre," **Revue d'histoire moderne et contemporaine**, 29 (1982), 113-24.

Based chiefly on the Archives of the Bastille, now kept in the Bibliothèque de l'Arsenal, Paris. See the English version "Parisian Homosexuals Create a Lifestyle, 1700-1750: The Police Archives," **Eighteenth-Century Life**, 9 (1985), 179-91. See also his "L'art de 'raccrocher' au xviii<sup>e</sup> siècle," **Masques**, 24 (Winter 1984-85), 92-99 (on cruising in 18th-century Paris).

759. RÖMER, L. S. A. M. VON. "Die Homosexualität Heinrichs des Dritten, Königs von Frankreich und Polen," **JfsZ**, 4 (1902), 572-669.

Solid study of the homosexuality of Henry III and its treatment in contemporary sources.

760. SHEHADI, PHILIP. "Action in a Socialist France," **Advocate**, no. 330 (November 12, 1981), 14-15, 18, 52.

On the favorable response of the newly elected Mitterrand government to the requests of homosexual spokespeople.

761. SOMAN, ALFRED. "The Parlement of Paris and the Great Witch-Hunt," **Sixteenth Century Journal**, 9 (1978), 30-44.

Presents research into unpublished trial appeals showing that 178 sodomy cases were judged by the Parlement of Paris during the years 1565-1640, with 77 death sentences confirmed.

762. TALLEMANT DES REAUX, GEDEON. **Historiettes**. Edited by A. Adam. Paris: Gallimard, 1960-61. 2 vols. These texts offer many revealing aperçus of the erotic life of this time (1619-1692).

763. THOMAS, ARTUS, SIEUR D'EMBRY. **L'Isle des Hermaphrodites**. Paris: 1605. 235 pp.

Satire on effeminates at the court of Henry III, inspired by accounts of the berdaches in the New World. An enlarged edition was published in Cologne in 1724.

764. TORCHE, ANTOINE. **La toilette galante de l'amour**. Paris: E. Loyson, 1670. 246 pp.

See pp. 106-26, "La mariage d'amitié entre deux belles," and following discussion. (Contemporary comment on "lesbian marriage.")

765. VOLTAIRE. **Dictionnaire philosophique**. Edited by

Raymond Naves. Paris: Garnier, 1967. 632 pp.  
See the article, "Amour nommé Socratique," pp. 18-21, the best known of Voltaire's writings on homosexuality, which first appeared in the edition of 1769. See also the articles "Amitié," "Ange," "Genèse."

#### H. GERMANY AND AUSTRIA

Drawing upon secure foundations developed by philological and scientific research, the scholarly study of homosexuality emerged in German-speaking countries in the 19th century. It is a curious fact, however, that this research--being conceived as a universalizing endeavor--never brought forth a comprehensive picture of the history of homosexual and lesbian behavior in Germany, Austria, and German-speaking Switzerland. Moreover, there is a break in continuity caused by the 1933-45 (Nazi) period--which has in itself been the subject of a certain amount of specialized research with regard to the situation of homosexuals. For the homosexual rights movement in Germany, see III.V.

766. BLEUEL, HANS PETER. **Sex and Society in Nazi Germany.** Translated from the German by J. Maxwell Littlejohn. Philadelphia: Lippincott, 1973. 272 pp.

In this popular account, see "Ernst Roehm, A Taste for Men," pp. 95-101; and "Drowned in a Bog," pp. 217-25.

767. **Documents of the Homosexual Rights Movement in Germany, 1836-1927.** New York: Arno Press, 1975. Reprints ten texts, nine in German and one in French. A comprehensive list of German-language nonfiction materials through 1975 appears in Manfred Herzer, **Bibliographie zur Homosexualität** (Berlin: Verlag Rosa Winkel, 1982). Only a small selection of these can be offered here.

768. EISSLER, W. U. **Arbeiterparteien und Homosexuellenfrage: zur Sexualpolitik von SPD und KPD in der Weimarer Republik.** Berlin: Verlag Rosa Winkel, 1980. 142 pp.

Analysis of how the two major left parties, the Socialists (SPD) and the Communists (KPD), dealt with the subject of homosexuality in the 1920s. English summary.

769. **Eldorado: Homosexuelle Frauen und Männer in Berlin 1850-1950: Geschichte, Alltag und Kultur.** Berlin: Frolich & Kaufmann, 1984. 216 pp.

Collection of essays (derived from an exhibition in the Berlin Museum) providing a remarkable conspectus of gay male and lesbian life in Berlin over a century.