

Netherlands.

829. TANG, A. VAN DER. "De zaak Jillis Bruggeman," **Scyedam**, 5:6 (1979), 4-13.
On the Bruggeman affair, a sodomy case from 1803.
830. TIELMAN, ROB. **Homoseksualiteit in Nederland: studie van een emancipatiebeweging**. Meppel: Boom, 1982. 336 pp.
Comprehensive work on homosexuality in the Netherlands, concentrating on the homophile movement from 1911 onwards.
831. VANDEPITTE, G. "Van Hekse en de Boze, Sappho 1618, Mayken de Brauwere en Magdaleene van Steene," **Rond de Poldertorens**, 24 (1982), 127-35.
On a witchcraft case of 1618 with lesbian overtones.
832. VLEER, W. T. "**Sterf Sodomieten!**" **Rudolf de Mepsche, de homofielenvervolgung, het Faanse zedenproces, en de massamoord te Zuidhorn**. Norg: VEJA, 1972.
On the Groningen persecutor of sodomites, Rudolf de Mepsche, the Faan morals trial, and the mass execution at Zuidhorn.

J. IBERIA

The traditional Christian condemnation of homosexuality took on particular ferocity in Spain and Portugal owing to the Inquisition and the struggle with the Moors, who were on occasion stereotyped as sodomites. In modern times the continuing alliance of throne and altar has imposed a pervasive censorship that made investigation of heretical sexuality difficult. Only in the last few years then, prompted by a vigorous trend towards intellectual modernization and the rise of homosexual rights movements, especially in Catalonia, have some historical elements of Iberian homosexual culture begun to emerge from obscurity.

833. ALCALDE DE ISLA, JESÚS, and RICARDO JAVIER BARCELÓ. **Celtiberia gay**. Barcelona: Editorial Personas, 1976. 174 pp.
Popular account. See also: Alberto García Valdes, **Historia y presente de la homosexualidad** (Madrid: Akal, 1981); and José Antonio Valverde, **El macho herido: retrato sexual de los españoles** (Madrid: Quorum, 1986).
834. ALONSO TEJADA, LUIS. **La represión sexual en la España de Franco**. Barcelona: Caralt, 1977. 261 pp.
Post-1936 sexual repression in Spain and its gradual recession; see esp. pp. 217-24.

835. ALZIEU, PIERRE et al. (eds.). **Poesía erótica del siglo de oro.** Second ed. Barcelona: Editorial Critica, 1984. 361 pp.
In this anthology and commentary on 17th-century erotic poetry, see pp. 46-47 (lesbian sonnet); and 238-40, 250-54 (satires on male homosexuals).
836. ANABÁRBITE RIVAS, HÉCTOR, and RICARDO LORENZO SANZ. **Homosexualidad: el asunto está caliente.** Madrid: Queimada, 1979. 112 pp.
Historical account, with some data on Inquisition persecutions, followed by exposition of then-current gay liberation theory and politics.
837. BAROJA, JULIO CARO. "Honour and the Devil," in J. G. Peristiany (ed.), **Honour and Shame: the Values of Mediterranean Society,** Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1970, pp. 79-137.
Discusses the social penalties imposed by southern Spanish culture for gender-role deviation.
838. BARRIOBERO Y HERRÁN, EDUARDO. **Los delitos sexuales en las viejas leyes españolas.** Madrid: Mundo Latino, 1930. 206 pp.
Excerpts, with commentary, from older Spanish legal codes on sexual crimes. See also: Victoriano Domingo Loren (ed.), **Los homosexuales frente a la ley: los juristas opinan** (Barcelona: Plaza y Janes, 1977; 315 pp.).
839. BENNASSAR, BARTOLOMÉ. **The Spanish Character: Attitudes and Mentalities from the Sixteenth to the Nineteenth Century.** Translated from the French by Benjamin Keen. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979. 325 pp.
In this stimulating work of cultural history, sodomy is discussed in several contexts; see pp. 28-30, 59, 85, 207-10, 292-93.
840. BERNALDO DE QUIRÓS, CONSTANCIO, and J. M. LLANAS AUGILANIEDO. **La mala vida en Madrid: estudio psico-sociológico.** Madrid: B. Rodríguez Serra, 1901. 363 pp.
In this study of street life in fin-de-siècle Madrid, see pp. 262-85 for effeminate homosexuals and hustlers.
841. CABALLERO, OSCAR. **El sexo del franquismo.** Madrid: Editorial Cambio 16, 1977. 319 pp.
Journalistic account of sexual life in Spain under Franco; see pp. 193-211.
842. ENRÍQUEZ, JOSÉ RAMÓN (ed.). **El homosexual ante la sociedad enferma.** Barcelona: Tusquets, 1978. 227 pp.
Articles by Spanish and Mexican authors attacking patterns of social repression of homosexuality.

843. GARCÍA CÁRCEL, RICARDO. **Herejía y sociedad en el siglo XVI: la Inquisición en Valencia, 1530-1609.** Barcelona: Ediciones 62, 1980. 352 pp.
See "La sexualidad contranatura," pp. 288-94.
844. GARCÍA Y PEREZ, ALFONSO. **La rebelión de los homosexuales.** Madrid: Pecos, 1977. 160 pp.
Journalistic presentation of mixed quality.
845. GIL DE BIEDMA, JAIME. "Homosexuality in the Spanish Generation of 1927: a Conversation with Jaime Gil de Biedma" (Interview conducted by Bruce Swansey and José Ramón Enriquez), **Gay Sunshine**, no. 42-43 (1980), 18-20, 14.
A contemporary Spanish writer speaks about Cernuda, Lorca, and others.
846. GÓMES, JÚLIO. "Portugal" in his: **A Homossexualidade no Mundo**, vol. 2, Lisbon: The author, 1983, pp. 175-270.
Discusses law, famous Portuguese homosexuals, hustling, crime, and employment.
847. LEA, HENRY C. **A History of the Inquisition in Spain.** New York: 1922. 4 vols.
In this now dated study, see vol. 4, pp. 361-77, for executions between 1497 and 1723. For a contemporary approach to the general subject, see Henry Kamen, **Inquisition and Society in Spain in the Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries** (London: Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1985; 312 pp.)
848. LÓPEZ Y LINAGE, JAVIER (ed.). **Grupos marginados y peligrosidad social.** Madrid: Campo Abierto, 1977. 204 pp.
Analyzes the social effect of the Law of Social Dangerousness on several marginalized groups.
849. MCCASKELL, TIM. "Out in Basque Country," **Body Politic** (August 1980), 25-28.
Reports on the flourishing gay culture that has developed in the Basque provinces of northern Spain.
850. MARAÑÓN, GREGORIO. **Ensayo biológico sobre Enrique IV de Castilla y su tiempo.** Madrid: Espasa Calpe, 1956. 216 pp.
In this reprint of a work first published in 1930, the writer claims that Henry IV of Castille (1425-1475) suffered from eunuchism and acromegaly. On this book, see Daniel Eisenberg, "Enrique IV and Gregorio Marañón," **Renaissance Quarterly**, 21 (1976), 21-30. See also Townsend Miller, **Henry IV of Castile** (Philadelphia: Lipincott, 1972).
851. MONTEIRO, ARLINDO CAMILO. "Il peccato nefando in Portogallo ed il Tribunale dell'Inquisizione,"

Rassegna di studi sessuali, 6 (1926), 161-76 and 265-80; 7 (1927), 1-28.

Somewhat labored study of sodomites caught in the Inquisition's net in Portugal. There is also a good deal of information on Portugal in his magnum opus: **Amor sáfico e socrático** (Lisbon: The author, 1922; 552 pp.).

852. MONTROYA, BALDOMERO. **Los homosexuales**. Barcelona: Dopesa, 1977. 128 pp.

A somewhat old-fashioned presentation of the forms of homosexual behavior.

853. PERRY, MARY ELIZABETH. **Crime and Society in Early Modern Seville**. Hanover, NH: University Presses of New England, 1980. 298 pp.

In 16th century Seville rapid urban growth was accompanied by the spectacle of executing sodomites, generally from the lower class. Perry's main source is a 1619 account of 309 persons attended by Pedro de León prior to their execution, including 52 convicted of sodomy.

854. SERRANO Y VICENS, RAMÓN. **La sexualidad de la mujer**. Madrid: Jucar, 1975.

Surveys the sexual behavior of Spanish women, including lesbianism.

K. ITALY

The homosexual history of Italy has left rich deposits in literature, art, and historical records. Because of the political fragmentation of the country (until 1870), this history has been expressed in regional terms--Lombardy, Venice, Florence, etc.--and an overall history has not yet emerged. This task is the goal of a number of scholars now working in Italy. For Renaissance and Baroque art, see VI.C.

855. BALDELLI, IGNAZIO. "Lingua e letteratura di un centro trecentesco: Perugia," **Rassegna della letteratura italiana**, 66 (1962), 3-21.

Treats a group of homoerotic poets active in Perugia in the 14th century (pp. 4-9).

856. BARTOLINI, ELIO. **L'assassinio di Winckelmann: gli atti originali del processo criminale (1768)**. Milan: Longanesi, 1971.

Text of the trial of the murderer of the great archaeologist Winckelmann, which took place in Trieste 1768.

857. BELGRANO, LUIGI. **Della vita privata dei Genovesi**. Second ed. Genoa: Tipografia dell'Istituto Sordomuti, 1875. 538 pp.