

3924. BORHEK, MARY V. **My Son Eric.** New York: Pilgrim, 1979. 160 pp.  
Autobiographical account of a mother, recently divorced from her clergyman husband, who discovers that her son is homosexual. The book records her struggle towards acceptance, which was also a journey in self-discovery.
3925. FAIRCHILD, BETTY, and NANCY HOWARD. **Now That You Know: What Every Parent Should Know about Homosexuality.** New York: Harcourt Brace Jovanovich, 1979. 227 pp.  
Compassionate and practical advice by two women active in the national organization Parents of Gays.
3926. GRIFFIN, CAROL WELCH, MARIAN J. WIRTH, and ARTHUR G. WIRTH. **Beyond Acceptance: Parents of Lesbians and Gays Talk about Their Experiences.** Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1986. 193 pp.  
Reports of real-life experience of parents, disclosing a sequence of emotional stages--from the initial shock of the revelation that their offspring is gay, through anger and denial, to acceptance and often beyond. If this process is traversed to its logical completion, family relationships will be transformed and deepened.
3927. GROSSMANN, THOMAS. **Eine Liebe wie jede andere: Mit homosexuellen Jugendlichen leben und umgehen.** Reinbek bei Hamburg, 1984. 141 pp.  
Advice and information to assist parents in becoming comfortable with their child's homosexuality.
3928. SEABROOK, JEREMY. **Mother and Son.** New York: Pantheon, 1980. 189 pp.  
Sensitive autobiographical account of an English gay man's relationship with his working-class mother.
3929. SILVERSTEIN, CHARLES. **A Family Matter: A Parent's Guide to Homosexuality.** New York: McGraw-Hill, 1978. 214 pp.  
A gay New York psychiatrist (not himself a parent) offers explanations and seeks to clear away myths.
3930. SWITZER, DAVID K., and SHIRLEY A. SWITZER. **Parents of the Homosexual.** Philadelphia: Westminster, 1980. 118 pp.  
Although this book is written from a Christian religious point of view, it remains sympathetic.
3931. WYDEN, PETER, and BARBARA WYDEN. **Growing Up Straight: What Every Thoughtful Parent Should Know about Homosexuality.** New York: Stein and Day, 1968. 256 pp.  
A somewhat dated book, offering psychiatrically biased etiological theories and focusing on "the means of prevention." Rearing children in a "sexually sound" home is the most effective prophylaxis.  
Items 3932-3938 are omitted.

## XIX. BOUNDARY CROSSING

### A. INTERGENERATIONAL SEX

The term intergenerational sex has been recently introduced to describe relations between adults, on the one hand, and (a) adolescents and (b) children, on the other. Properly speaking, these two forms should be distinguished as pederasty and pedophilia, respectively, but current usage is often imprecise, owing to the emotional charge such relations often evoke. (Logically, the concept of intergenerational sex should also include gerontophilia, sexual interest in old people, but this form of attraction has been little studied; cf. "Aging," XIV.C.) In some civilizations of the past, such as ancient Greece and Islam (see III.C and III.P), pederasty has been the ideal, dominant, even socially recognized form of homosexuality. This pederastic mode also prevails in many tribal cultures (see IV.A-F). Recently, support groups for pederasts and pedophiles, such as the North American Man/Boy Love Association and the (British) Paedophile Information Exchange, have emerged in a number of Western countries; these groups remain small and controversial, isolated from the larger movement, and often subjected to official surveillance and harassment.

3939. ABEL, GENE G., et al. "Complications, Consent, and Cognitions in Sex Between Children and Adults," **International Journal of Law and Psychiatry**, 7 (1984), 89-103.

The authors hold that it is extremely difficult for a child to give informed consent. The adult who is attracted to children changes his inner world by developing cognitions and beliefs that support his behavior, but these are markedly at variance with those of the culture in which he lives.

3940. BANIS, VICTOR J. **Men and Their Boys: The Homosexual Relationship between Adult and Adolescent**. Los Angeles: Medco Books, 1966. 144 pp.

One of a series of "soft-core" popularizations of the boy love theme, in this instance closely dependent on the scholarly work of J. Z. Eglinton, cited below. See also: Victor Dodson, **Pederasty: Sex between Men and Boys** (North Hollywood, CA: Barclay House, 1968; 192 pp.).

3941. BERNARD, FRITS. **Paedophilia: A Factual Report**. Rotterdam: Enclave Press, 1985. 101 pp.

Concise version of a book first published in Dutch in 1975, then in a fuller form in German in 1979 and 1982. Includes long-term effects on the child; description of a

pedophile group; age limits; normality of pedophiles; and the social question. On pp. 87-98 there is a complete bibliography of his writings on pedophilia and pederasty between 1947 and 1985. Some of the early ones (e.g., **Ver-  
volgde minderheid**, 1960) appeared under the pseudonym Victor Servatius.

3942. BLEIBTREU-EHRENBERG, GISELA. "Der pädophile Impuls, **Der Monat**, N.S. no. 294 (1985), 175-92. Places pedophilia within the range of normality as an attempt to reactivate the world of childhood. Treatment of pedophiles as criminals reflects a lingering theological concept.

3943. BRANT, R., and V. B. TISZA. "The Sexually Misused Child," **American Journal of Orthopsychiatry**, 47 (1977), 80-90. Attempts to distinguish between sexual abuse and nonabuse.

3944. BRONGERSMA, EDWARD. "The Meaning of 'Indecency' with Respect to Moral Offences Involving Children. With a Commentary by D. J. West," **British Journal Of Criminology**, 20 (1980), 20-34. With reference to Dutch experience, which he has carefully monitored, Brongersma contends that criminal prosecution of consensual acts always does more harm than good. See also his: "Aggression against Pedophiles," **International Journal of Law and Psychiatry**, 7 (1984), 79-87. The author has also used the pseudonym O. Brunoz.

3945. BRONGERSMA, EDWARD. **Das verfemte Geschlecht**. Munich: Lichtenberg, 1970. 267 pp. A scholarly advocate's major study of boy love with extensive bibliography. An enlarged English edition is in preparation.

3946. BROWNE, ANGELA, and DAVID FINKELHOR. "Impact of Child Sexual Abuse: A Review of the Research," **Psychological Bulletin**, 99 (1986), 66-77. Reviews the literature on short-term and long-term effects of child sexual abuse. Discusses also the controversy over the impact of the phenomenon, suggesting directions for future research efforts.

3947. CALIFIA, PAT. "The Age of Consent: An Issue and Its Effects on the Gay Movement," **Advocate**, no. 303 (October 16, 1980), 19-23, 45; no. 304 (October 30, 1980), 17-23, 45. Contends that the "Great Kiddy Porn Panic" of 1977 was engineered by the right in order to disrupt the sexual freedom movement.

3948. CAMERON, PAUL. "Homosexual Molestation of Children/Sexual Interaction of Teacher and Pupil," **Psychological Reports**, 57 (1985), 1227-36. The author, an antihomosexual researcher, claims that

one-third of reported child molestations involve homosexual acts, while girls account for about two-thirds of children victimized. Contrast D. Newton, below.

3949. CAMPAIGN AGAINST PUBLIC MORALS. **Paedophilia and Public Morals.** London: CAMP, 1980. 58 pp.  
Argues that the liberation of children and pedophiles should be supported by the adult sexual political movement.
3950. CONSTANTINE, LARRY L., and FLOYD M. MARTINSON (eds.). **Children and Sex: New Findings, New Perspectives.** Boston: Little, Brown, 1981. 288 pp.  
Papers by professional researchers representing a range of views treating sex, heterosexual and homosexual, with and between children.
3951. COOK, MARK, and KEVIN HOWELLS (eds). **Adult Sexual Interest in Children.** New York: Academic Press, 1981. 275 pp.  
Nine papers generally written from a prevention and social-control perspective, though there is also some descriptive material.
3952. DANET, JEAN, et al. **Fous d'enfance.** Paris: Revue du Cerfi, 1979. 217 pp. (Recherches, 37)  
Collection of essays and interviews by Michel Foucault, Jean-Luc Hennig, René Schérer, and others on sexual relations between adults and minors.
3953. DAVIDSON, MICHAEL. **Some Boys.** Kingston, NY: Oliver Layton Press, 1971. 251 pp.  
Frank reminiscences by an English journalist and world traveler. Unlike the British edition (London: Bruce and Watson, 1969), this issue is unexpurgated. See also Davidson's earlier memoir: **The World, The Flesh, and Myself.** (London: Arthur Barker, 1962; 354 pp.).
3954. DUVERT, TONY. **Le bon sexe illustré.** Paris: Editions de Minuit, 1974. 156 pp.  
Critique of sexual taboos, notably in regard to pedophilia, by a French novelist. See also his **L'enfant au masculin** (Paris: Editions de Minuit, 1980; 184 pp.).
3955. EGLINTON, J. Z. (pseud.). **Greek Love.** New York: Oliver Layton Press, 1964. 504 pp.  
Comprehensive historical study of pederasty and pedophilia, emphasizing not only the origins of the Western tradition in Greece but the subsequent development, which is presented as flowing from Hellenic practices and ideals--in sharp contrast with modern androphile homosexuality. Despite the sometimes overapologetic tone, this book is a remarkable and well-documented conspectus, providing analyses of many literary works.
3956. ENNEW, JUDITH. **The Sexual Exploitation of Chil-**

**dren.** London: Polity Press, 1986. 200 pp.  
Examines recent cross-cultural evidence, and argues that the sexual exploitation of children by adults is not an abnormal occurrence, but rather an overdeveloped expression of normal attitudes to sexuality, women, and children.

3957. FISHER, GARY, and LEISLA M. HOWELL. "Psychological Needs of Homosexual Pedophiliacs," **Diseases of the Nervous System**, 31 (1970), 623-25.

Finds that subjects had need structures similar to those of heterosexual pedophiles but different from those of normal adult males; were low in achievement orientation, inner direction, and assertiveness; and were guilt-ridden.

3958. FRASER, MORRIS. **The Death of Narcissus.** London: Secker and Warburg, 1976. 244 pp.

Urbane, moderately judgmental study of pedophilia--mainly heterosexual--as expressed in 19th-century literary sources, by a psychiatrist.

3959. FREUND, KURT. "Bisexuality in Homosexual Pedophilia," **Archives of Sexual Behavior**, 5 (1976), 415-23.

The author, a Czech who emigrated to Canada in 1968, found that bisexual pedophilic males responded more than an androphile (adult-oriented homosexual) group to 6-8 year old female children, but less than them to adult females. See also his "Erotic Preference in Pedophilia," **Behaviour Research and Therapy**, 5 (1967), 339-48.

3960. FREUND, KURT, et al. "Pedophilia and Heterosexuality vs. Homosexuality," **Journal of Sex and Marital therapy**, 10 (1984), 193-200.

Finds that the development of erotically preferred partner sex and of partner age are not independent of each other. See also: Freund et al., "Experimental Analysis of Pedophilia," **Behaviour Research and Therapy**, 20 (1982), 105-12.

3961. GEISER, ROBERT L. **Hidden Victims: The Sexual Abuse of Children.** Boston: Beacon Press, 1979. 191 pp.

Treats mainly heterosexual abuse (rape and incest), with discussion also of pederasty, "male sex rings," gay kiddie porn, and teenage hustlings. Despite this seemingly sensational range of topics, this book is low-keyed and relatively liberal.

3962. GROTH, A. NICHOLAS, and H. JEAN BIRNBAUM. "Adult Sexual Orientation and Attraction to Underage Persons," **Archives of Sexual Behavior**, 7 (1978), 175-81.

Suggests that homosexuality and homosexual pedophilia may be mutually exclusive and that the adult heterosexual male constitutes a greater risk to the underage child than does the adult homosexual male.

3963. HILLMAN, JAMES, et al. **The Puer Papers.** Irving, TX: Spring Publications, 1979. 245 pp.  
Nine essays, several strongly Jungian, treating the boy as an archetypal figure.
3964. HOCQUENGHEM, GUY, and RENÉ SCHÉREER. **Co-ire: album systématique de l'enfance.** Fontenay-sous-Bois: Recherches, 1976. 146 pp.  
A sometimes opaque essay attempting to demythologize child sexuality. See also: Schéerer, **Une érotique puérile** (Paris: Galilee, 1978; 188 pp.).
3965. HOHMANN, JOACHIM S. (ed.). **Pädophilie heute.** Frankfurt am Main: Foerster, 1980. 200 pp.  
Positive essays by Hohmann, Edward Brongersma, Helmut Bendt, Peter Schult, Hans-Peter Reichelt, Wolfgang Selitsch, Gerd Talis, Hans-Dieter Horning and others.
3966. IVES, GEORGE. **The Graeco-Roman View of Youth.** London: Cayme Press, 1926. 90 pp.  
An Edwardian eccentric and diarist uses the cover of the values of ancient civilization to advance a cautious defense of erotic interest in youth.
3967. JERSILD, JENS. **The Normal Homosexual Male versus the Boy Molester.** Translated by Eva Nissen. Copenhagen: Arnold Busck, 1967. 112 pp.  
A statistical study by the head of the vice squad in Copenhagen, based on Danish police records and files, which contrasts normal homosexual males with pedophiliacs.
3968. JONES, GERALD P. "The Social Study of Pederasty: In Search of a Literature Base: An Annotated Bibliography of Sources in English," **JH**, 8 (1982), 61-95.  
Offers fair-minded and often detailed annotations of items included. As the author recognizes, the list could be extended. See also: "A Select Bibliography on Paedophilia," **Gay Information** (Australia), no.7 (1981), 38-40; no. 14-15 (1984), 67; and **Literatuurlijst** (Antwerp: Studiegroep Pedofilie, 1978; 38 pp.).
3969. KRAEMER, WILLIAM (ed.). **The Normal and Abnormal Love of Children.** London: Sheldon Press, 1976. 150 pp.  
Four papers largely reflecting Jungian perspectives.
3970. LINEDECKER, CLIFFORD L. **Children in Chains.** New York: Everest House, 1981. 334 pp.  
Journalistic, somewhat sensationalized account. See also Robin Lloyd, **Boy Prostitution in America** (New York: Vanguard Press, 1976; 236 pp.); and Gitta Sereny, **The Invisible Children: Child Prostitution in America, West Germany and Great Britain** (New York: Knopf, 1985; 254 pp.).

3971. **Loving Boys.** New York: Semiotext(e), 1980.  
Special number in tabloid format of **Semiotext(e)** magazine, comprising interviews with David Thorstad, Mark Moffett (both of NAMBLA), Kate Millett, together with a transcript of an April 1979 radio broadcast by Michel Foucault.
3972. MARIOTTI, ETTORE. **La neofilia: contributo agli studi di psicopatologia sessuale.** Rome: Mediteranea, 1952. 212 pp.  
A pioneering work of the early postwar period that cost the author a prison sentence.
3973. MATZNEFF, GABRIEL. **Les moins de seize ans.** Paris: Julliard, 1974. 116 pp.  
Holds that young people under 16 constitute a single sex apart, and that the choice of them as one's sexual orientation is of special significance.
3974. MOLLER, MONIQUE. **Pedofiele relaties.** Deventer: Van Loghum Slaterus, 1983. 113 pp.  
Based on interviews in the Netherlands, presents two possible approaches to relations between children and adults.
3975. MOODY, ROGER. **Indecent Assault.** London: Word is Out/Peace News, 1980. 64 pp.  
Pedophile advocacy with autobiographical elements.
3976. NEDOMA, KAREL. "Sexuální chování a jeho vývoj u pedofilních mužů," **Československá Psychiatrie**, 65 (1969), 92-98.  
Pedophilic delinquents were oriented more towards a specific age than toward the sex of the partner. See related articles, *ibid.*, 155-58, 366-70.
3977. NELSON, BARBARA. **Making an Issue of Child Abuse: Political Agenda Setting for Social Problems.** Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1984. 176 pp.  
Traces the shift from a small private-sector charity concern into a multi-million dollar social welfare issue. The matter has become a platform for social-policy directives rather than an area of compassion and humanistic concern.
3978. NEWTON, DAVID E. "Homosexual Behavior and Child Molestation: A Review of the Evidence," **Adolescence**, 13 (1978), 29-43.  
Existing studies provide no reason to believe that anything other than a random connection exists between homosexual behavior and child molestation. The typical offender is a heterosexual man.
3979. NICHOLS, DENNISON W. **Toward a Perspective for Boy Lovers.** Lansing, MI: Editorial Creative Projects, 1976. 99 pp.  
Subjective approach by a rural boy lover who seeks to convey the mystique, as it were, which characterizes the

pederastic sensibility and to formulate a code of ethics.

3980. O'CARROLL, TOM. **Paedophilia: The Radical Case.**

Boston: Alyson, 1982. 284 pp.

Reasoned argument, by a British member of the Paedophile Information Exchange, for tolerance of the practice. Asserting the natural sexuality of children and their right to expression, he rejects the historical idealization embodied in the Greek Love arguments of J. Z. Eglinton and others. Asserts that police and parents frequently cause great harm to children in their traumatic efforts at intervention.

3981. PINARD-LEGRY, J. L., and B. LAPOUGE. **L'enfant et le pédéraste.** Paris: Editions du Seuil, 1980. 128 pp.

Adopts a critical stance toward pederasty and pedophilia.

3982. POTRYKUS, DAGMAR, and MANFRED WÖBCKE. **Sexualität zwischen Kindern und Erwachsenen.** Munich: Goldmann, 1974. 112 pp.

Comprehensive examination of the question of sexual relations between adults and children, pointing out that punitive societal reactions tend to be emotionally charged and disproportionate to the objective consequences of the behavior.

3983. QUINSEY, VERNON L. "The Assessment and Treatment of Child Molesters: A Review," **Canadian Psychological Review**, 18 (1977), 204-220.

Compared to heterosexual child molesters, homosexual offenders choose older (pubescent) partners, are more likely to be recidivists, and are less numerous. Incestuous child molesters are almost always heterosexual.

3984. RAILE, ARTHUR LYON (pseud. of Edward Perry Warren). **A Defense of Uranian Love.** London: Cayme Press, 1928-30. 3 vols.

A neo-Hellenic apologia by a Boston aesthete who lived much of his life in England. The three volumes are entitled: (1) The Boy Lover; (2) The Uranian Eros; and (3) The Heavenly Wisdom and Conclusion.

3985. ROGERS, CARL M., and TREMAINE TERRY. "Clinical Intervention with Boy Victims of Sexual Abuse," in: Irving R. Stuart and Joanne G. Greer (eds.), **Victims of Sexual Aggression.** New York: Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1984, pp. 91-104.

Psychotherapeutic perspective.

3986. ROSSMAN, PARKER. **Sexual Experience between Men and Boys: Exploring the Pederast Underground.** New York: Association Press, 1976. 247 pp.

A well-balanced study by an author sympathetic to pederasty, offering an international perspective. Notes, index, and bibliography. See also: Dennis Drew and Jonathan



Drake (pseud. of Parker Rossman), **Boys for Sale: A Sociological Study of Boy Prostitution** (New York: Brown, 1969; 223 pp.).

3987. RUSH, FLORENCE. **The Best Kept Secret: Sexual Abuse of Children.** Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1980. 226 pp.

A well-meaning work which reveals both the genuine concern and the confusions underlying the current campaign against child sexuality. Fails adequately to distinguish between sexual contact and physical harm.

3988. SANDFORT, THEO. **The Sexual Aspect of Paedophile Relations: The Experience of Twenty-five Boys.**

Amsterdam: Pan/Spartacus, 1982. 136 pp.

Presents results of a study conducted under the auspices of the Dutch government. The interviews, portions of which are reproduced in translation, tend to show stable relationships in which the boys take a positive attitude toward sexual liaisons. See also his: "Pedophile Relationships in the Netherlands: Alternative Lifestyle for Children?" **Alternative Lifestyles**, 5 (1983), 164-83.

3989. SCHLESINGER, BENJAMIN. **Sexual Abuse of Children: A Resource Guide and Annotated Bibliography.** Toronto: University of Toronto Press, 1982. 202 pp.

In this useful reference work, see pp. 142-45, 152-53, 174-77.

3990. SERBER, MICHAEL, and CLAUDIA G. KEITH. "Atascadero Project: Model of a Sexual Retraining Program for Incarcerated Homosexual Pedophiles," **JH**, 1 (1974), 87-97.

Describes the sexual retraining program at a maximum security prison hospital that houses primarily pedophiles.

3991. TAYLOR, BRIAN. **Perspectives on Paedophilia.**

London: Batsford, 1981. 148 pp.

Eight papers representing a range of viewpoints, from negative and punitive to liberal and descriptive.

3992. TINDALL, RALPH H. "The Male Adolescent Involved with a Pederast becomes an Adult," **JH**, 3 (1978), 373-82.

Reports a longitudinal study of nine cases; the outcomes are generally heterosexual.

3993. TSANG, DANIEL. **The Age Taboo: Gay Male Sexuality, Power and Consent.** Boston: Alyson, 1980. 178 pp.

Papers generally from a leftist standpoint, rejecting the idealization of Greek love in Eglinton's work, but some defending intergenerational sex as liberating, others reflecting a feminist argument to the effect that boy-love is a destructive abuse of phallic power.

3994. UNITED STATES. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES. **Sexual**

**Exploitation of Children: A Problem of Unknown Magnitude.** Washington, DC: U. S. Government Printing Office, 1983. 63 pp.

Report to the Chairman of the Subcommittee of Select Education, House Committee on Education and Labor, by the United States General Accounting Office, April 20, 1982. One of a number of such reports, which generally feature copious testimony by opponents of sexual freedom and others who seem to be seeking to manipulate the issue for political gain.

3995. VOGEL, WOLF. **Verbotene Liebe: Pädophilie und strafende Gesellschaft.** Regensburg: Roderer, 1984. 130 pp.

Pedosexuality and its legal repression.

3996. WILSON, GLENN, and DAVID N. COX. **The Child Lovers: A Study of Paedophiles in Society.** London: Peter Owen, 1983. 132 pp.

A moderately negative presentation, of some sociological interest.

3997. WILSON, PAUL. **The Man They Called a Monster: Sexual Experiences between Men and Boys.** Melbourne: Cassell, 1981. 150 pp.

In-depth, sympathetic study of a Queensland boy lover, a kind of sexual Stakhanovite, who kept detailed records on his several thousand partners before committing suicide.

#### B. CROSS DRESSING

While cross dressing has appealed to a certain number homosexuals, it also has its adherents among heterosexuals. The subject thus belongs only partly to the study of homosexuality; it deserves to be examined as an independent cultural phenomenon. For cross dressing in the theatre, see VI.G.

3998. ALPERT, GEORGE. **The Queens.** New York: Da Capo/Plenum Press, 1975. 90 pp.

Photographic study of men who enjoy dressing as a woman or living as a woman part or all of the time. See also: C. L. Gondanoff, **Mesdames "messieurs"** (Brussels: Paul Le-grain, 1979); Kris Kirk and Ed Heath, **Men in Frocks** (London: Gay Men's Press, 1984; 120 pp.); and Mike Phillips and Barry Shapiro, **Forbidden Fantasies: Men Who Dare to Dress in Drag** (New York: Macmillan, 1980; 121 pp.).

3999. AMMANN, JEAN-CHRISTOPHE, and MARIANNE EIGENHEES (eds.). **Transformer: Aspekte der Travestie.**

Lucerne: Kunstmuseum, 1974. 181 pp.  
Text to accompany an exhibition on transvestism in photo-