

House, 1974. 438 pp.

Seeks to expose misconceptions found in religion, science, psychiatry, and literature--and offers discussions by lesbians on motherhood, lifestyles, sexuality, and activism.

B. LESBIAN-FEMINIST THEORY

The rise of the contemporary feminist movement produced a considerable interest in theory, some of it informed by Marxist or other leftist concerns. In some instances, especially during the radical period of the early 1970s it was suggested that the only true feminist is a lesbian--hence the phenomenon of the "political lesbian," that is one who adopts this position essentially out of political conviction rather than affectional preference.

356. ALLEN, HILARY. "Political Lesbianism and Feminism--Space for a Sexual Politics?" *M/F* (London), 7 (1982), 15-34.

Examines difficulties inherent in political lesbianism and the consequences for feminist politics of sexuality.

357. BARRETT, MICHELE. **Women's Oppression Today: Problems in Marxist Feminist Analysis.** New York: Schocken, 1980. 269 pp.

Criticizes the semantic unclarity of three key terms: patriarchy, ideology, and reproduction. See index for "homosexuality" and "lesbianism."

358. BEAUVOIR, SIMONE DE. **The Second Sex.** Translated by H. M. Parshley. New York: Modern Library, 1968. 732 pp.

A much admired and influential work, first published in France in 1949 and prophetic of the "second wave" of feminism, by an existentialist thinker and novelist. See Chapter 15, "The Lesbian" (pp. 404-24).

359. CARTLEDGE, SUE, and JOANNA RYAN (eds.). **Sex and Love: New Thoughts and Contradictions.** London: Women's Press, 1983. 237 pp.

Fourteen original essays reflecting "the diversity of women's experience--both within the categorizations 'lesbian' and 'heterosexual,' and across the whole continuum--and the plurality of options this necessitates."

360. CHODOROW, NANCY. "Feminism and Difference: Gender, Relation, and Difference in Psychoanalytic Perspective," *Socialist Review*, 46 (1979), 51-69.

Examines problems with the project of degendering society in order to eliminate male dominance.

361. COWARD, ROSALIND. **Patriarchal Precedents: Sexuality and Social Relations.** Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1983. 326 pp.
Critical examination of the history of the concept of patriarchy in Marxist, psychoanalytic, and anthropological theory. Contends that this multiple legacy, stemming mainly from the 19th and early 20th centuries, has contributed to our present misunderstanding of the family, sexual relations, and sexual characteristics.
362. DALY, MARY. **Gyn/ecology: The Metaethics of Radical Feminism.** Boston: Beacon Press, 1978. 485 pp.
A theologian turned radical feminist theorist has created a compendium of religio-historical speculation, together with neologism-laden visions for a post-patriarchal future. Daly defines the concept lesbian broadly, as "woman-identified woman." See also her: **Pure Lust, Elemental Feminist Philosophy** (Boston: Beacon, 1984; 471 pp.).
363. DEFRIES, ZIRA. "Political Lesbianism and Sexual Politics," **Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis**, 6 (1978), 71-78.
Found that some women who had sought security in lesbianism experienced disenchantment as they discovered that the interpersonal dynamics of female-female and male-female relationships were similar.
364. DEMING, BARBARA. **We Are All Part of One Another: A Barbara Deming Reader.** Edited by Jane Meyerding, with a Forward by Barbara Smith. Philadelphia: New Society Publishers, 1984. 320 pp.
Representative collection spanning her work (1959-81) as an activist for civil rights, feminism, and lesbianism. See also her: **Remembering Who We Are** (Tallahassee: Naiad Press, 1981; 240 pp.).
365. DONOVAN, JOSEPHINE. **Feminist Theory: The Intellectual Traditions of American Feminism.** New York: Frederick Ungar, 1985. 237 pp.
An expository synthesis, mapping the following traditions: enlightenment liberal feminism, cultural feminism, Marxism, psychoanalysis, existential, radical feminism, and the "new feminist moral vision." With considerable attention to lesbian theory, this useful guide offers numerous quotations and references.
366. EICHLER, MARGRIT. **The Double Standard: A Feminist Critique of the Social Sciences.** New York: St. Martin's Press, 1980. 151 pp.
In this broad-gauged critique, see esp. pp. 86, 130-31.
367. EVANS, SARAH. **Personal Politics: The Roots of Women's Liberation in the Civil Rights Movement and the New Left.** New York: Knopf, 1979. 274 pp.
Historical reconstruction which highlights some of the

contradictions prevalent during the 1960s. See "Lesbianism" (pp. 225-31).

368. FADERMAN, LILLIAN. "The 'New Gay' Lesbians," *JH*, 10:3-4 (1984), 85-95.
Presents the developmental process of women who have come to lesbianism through the radical feminist movement of the past fifteen years.
369. FRIEDAN, BETTY. **The Feminine Mystique**. New York: Norton, 1963. 410 pp.
Catalytic statement for "second wave" feminism in North America, helping to precipitate a general reexamination of sex and gender roles, and thereby influencing the gay and lesbian movement. In the text, however, Friedan claimed that "the shallow unreality, immaturity, promiscuity, and lack of lasting human satisfaction that characterize the homosexual's sex life usually characterize all his life and interests."
370. **Love Your Enemy? The Debate Between Heterosexual Feminism and Political Lesbianism**. London: Only-women, 1981. 68 pp.
Theoretical letters and articles by British women.
371. MCALLISTER, PAM (ed.). **Reweaving the Web of Life: Feminism and Nonviolence**. Philadelphia: New Society, 1982. 440 pp.
This feminist-pacifist anthology includes an interview with Barbara Deming by Mab Segrest and an essay on Natalie Barney by Karla Jay.
372. MASSEY, MARILYN CHAPIN. **Feminine Soul: The Fate of an Ideal**. Boston: Beacon Press, 1985. 219 pp.
Reconstructs a Central European concept as embodied in Romantic works of imagination by Johann Heinrich Pestalozzi, Novalis, and Friedrich Froebel. The conclusion points to parallels with such contemporary thinkers as Mary Daly and Adrienne Rich.
373. MYRON, NANCY, and CHARLOTTE BUNCH. **Lesbianism and the Women's Movement**. Baltimore: Diana Press, 1975. 120 pp.
Collection of essays reprinted from **The Furies** discussing aspects of lesbian-feminist politics: heterosexual privilege, bisexuality, heterosexism, and lesbian separatism.
374. PRESTON, JOHN. "Goodbye, Sally Gearhart: Gay Men and Feminists Have Reached a Fork in the Road," **Christopher Street**, no. 58 (November 1981), 17-26.
Holds that the activities of antipornography women mandate a reassessment of the relationship between gay men and feminists, including lesbians. See also: Brian Mossop, "Gay Men's Feminist Mistake," **Body Politic**, no. 67 (October 1980), 32.

375. SNITOW, ANN, et al. (eds.). **The Politics of Sexuality**. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1983. 489 pp. Collection of chiefly sex-positive papers and statements, all by women scholars, except for two (by Allen Berube and John D'Emilio).
376. VANCE, CAROLE S. (ed.). **Pleasure and Danger: Exploring Female Sexuality**. Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1984. 462 pp. Papers from the controversial 1982 Barnard College conference. They are generally supportive of an exploratory, libertarian approach and opposed to antipornographic rigorism.

C. WOMEN'S STUDIES REFERENCE

With the acceptance of women's studies in many universities in North America and abroad, there has been an almost explosive growth in scholarship. To survey the field adequately would require a work several times the size of the present one. The following citations will enable one to find other references.

377. DAVIS, NANETTE J., and JONE M. KEITH. **Women and Deviance: Issues in Social Conflict and Change: An Annotated Bibliography**. New York: Garland, 1984. 236 pp. Describes some 500 items (articles and books), in such areas as criminal behavior, substance abuse, lesbianism, and mental illness.
378. EVANS, MARY, and DAVID MORGAN. **Work on Women: A Guide to the Literature**. New York: Methuen, 1980. 83 pp. Unannotated bibliography divided into nine subject-specific chapters.
379. GILBERT, V. F., and D. S. TATLA. **Women's Studies: A Bibliography of Dissertations 1870-1982**. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986. 512 pp. Lists over 12,000 unpublished dissertations completed in Britain and North America in a range of disciplines.
380. HABER, BARBARA. **Women in America: A Guide to Books**. Second ed. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1981. 262 pp. Selected, annotated list of books arranged by subject and covering the period 1963-79.
381. HINDING, ANDREA (ed.). **Women's History Sources: A Guide to Archives and Manuscript Collections in the United States**. New York: R. R. Bowker, 1979. 2