

801. STEAKLEY, JAMES D. "Iconography of a Scandal: Political Cartoons and the Eulenburg Affair," **Studies in Visual Communication**, 9:2 (1983), 20-51.
Judicious reconstruction of the scandals involving a homosexual favorite of the Kaiser's from 1907 to 1909, accompanied by 39 cartoons.
802. STÜMKE, HANS-GEORG, and RUDI FINKLER. **Rosa Winkel, rosa Listen: Homosexuelle und "gesundes Volksempfinden" von Auschwitz bis heute.** Reinbek bei Hamburg: Rowohlt, 1981. 512 pp.
Detailed account with many quotations of persecution of and discrimination against homosexuals in Germany in the second third of the 20th century.
803. WEINDEL, HENRI DE, and F. P. FISCHER. **L'homosexualité en Allemagne: étude documentaire et anecdotique.** Paris: Félix Juven, 1908. 315 pp.
Inspired by the contemporary Harden-Eulenburg-von Moltke scandals.
804. WILDE, HARRY. **Das Schicksal der Verfehten: die Verfolgung der Homosexuellen im "Dritten Reich" und ihre Stellung in der heutigen Gesellschaft.** Tübingen: Katzmann, 1969. 154 pp.
Sympathetic account of the fate of homosexuals under the Nazis and their uncertain status in the immediate postwar period.
805. WITTE, HEINRICH. **Der letzte Puller von Hohenburg: ein Beitrag zur politischen und Sittengeschichte des Elsasses und der Schweiz im 15. Jahrhundert sowie zur Genealogie des Geschlechts von Puller.** Strasbourg: Heitz und Mundel, 1893. (Beiträge zur Landes- und Volkskunde von Elsass-Lothringen, 16)
Traces the career of the noble Richard Puller von Hohenburg in Alsace and Switzerland, where he was repeatedly arrested for sodomy and finally executed. For a review of the relevant aspects, see Numa Praetorius, "Ein homosexueller Ritter des 15. Jahrhunderts," **JfsZ**, 12 (1911-12), 207-29.
806. YOUNG, IAN. **Gay Resistance.** Toronto: Stubblejumper Press, 1985. 23 pp.
Pamphlet offering an account of homosexuals (and possible homosexuals) in the German resistance against Hitler.

I. LOW COUNTRIES

While the Netherlands was one of the main centers of the homosexual rights movement in the first decades of the present century, intensive scholarship on the history of homosexuality in the Low Countries developed only from

about 1965 onwards. The number and quality of publications, of which only a selection is presented here, are impressive. Continuing work can be monitored in the bimonthly **Homologie** and in the annual **Homojaarboek** (both published in Amsterdam).

807. BOON, LEO J. "De grote sodomietenvervolgung in het gewest Holland, 1730-1731," **Holland**, 8:3 (June 1976), 140-52.
Account, with references to primary documents, of the great persecution of sodomites in the Province of Holland, 1730-31. See also his article "Het jaar waarin elke jongen een meisje nam: de sodomietenvervolgingen in Holland in 1730," **Groniek**, 12:6 (January 1980), 14-17.
808. "'Utrechtaren': de sodomieprocessen in Utrecht, 1730-1732," **Spiegel Historiae**, 17:11 (November 1982), 553-58.
Sodomy trials in Utrecht, 1730-32. **Utrechtenaar** (someone from Utrecht) is Dutch slang for a homosexual male, a usage Boon derives from these trials.
809. COHEN TERVAERT, G. M. **De Grietman Rudolf de Mepsche**. The Hague: 1921.
Monograph on the Groningen official who condemned 22 sodomites to death in 1731.
810. DEBEUCKELAERE, GEERT. "Hoe meer zielen, hoe meer vreugde: homosubkultuur in Antwerpen 1781," **Homokrante**, 9:2 (February 1983), 9-12.
On Antwerp's homosexual subculture in 1781. See also his: "Mayken en Leene: een lesbische geschiedenis in Brugge uit 1618," **Homokrante**, 9:9 (May 1983), 3-5; "'Verkeerd zijn' in beroerde tijden: de Gentse sodomieten processen van 1578," **Homokrante**, 7:3 (March 1981), 3-6.
811. EVERARD, MYRIAM. "Tribade of zielsvriendin," **Groniek**, no. 77 (May 1982), 16-20.
Treats several cases of Dutch women charged with sodomy in the late 18th century.
812. **Groniek: Gronings Historische Tijdschrift**, no. 66 (January 1980); no. 77 (May 1982).
These two theme numbers of the Groningen periodical are devoted entirely to homosexual history, chiefly Dutch.
813. HEKMA, GERT. "Profeten op papier, pioniers op pad," **Spiegel Historiae**, 17:11 (November 1982), 566-71.
Discusses several aspects of male homosexual life in Amsterdam in the 19th century, including Platonic friendships, cliques, street life, and cafes.
814. HEKMA, GERT. "De strijd om homoseksualiteit: de oprichting van een Janusbeeld," **Groniek**, no. 77

(May 1982), 7-15.

On changing concepts of homosexuality, mainly in the 19th century. Some of this material is summarized in his "Social Philosophies, Social Practices: Some Preludes to the Homosexual," **Among Men, among Women**, Amsterdam: Universiteit, 1983, 258-67, 578. See also his "Homoseksualiteit: van zonde tot geaardheid," **Spiegel Historiae**, 15:9 (September 1980), 484-91.

815. HUSSSEN, AREND H., JR. "Gerechtelijke vervolging van 'sodomie' gedurende de 18e eeuw in de Republiek, in het bijzonder in Friesland," **Groniek**, no. 66 (January 1980), 18-33.

Judicial prosecution of sodomy in the Dutch Republic in the 18th century, especially in Friesland.

816. HUSSSEN, AREND H., JR. "Strafrechtelijke vervolging van 'sodomie' in de Republiek," **Spiegel Historiae**, 17:11 (November 1982), 547-52.

Criminal prosecution for sodomy in the Dutch Republic. English version, "Sodomy in the Dutch Republic in the Eighteenth Century," **Eighteenth-Century Life**, 9 (1985), 169-78.

817. KOENDERS, PIETER. **Homoseksualiteit in bezet Nederland, verzweyden hoofstuk**. The Hague: De Woelrat, 1983. 173 pp.

Discusses various aspects of homosexual oppression and persecution in the occupied Netherlands during World War II.

818. MEER, THEO VAN DER. "'Liefkozerijen en Vuyligheden'" **Groniek**, no. 66 (January 1980), 34-37.

Discusses the sodomy trials of several Amsterdam women in the late 18th century.

819. MEER, THEO VAN DER. **De wesentlijke sonde van sodomie en andere vuyligheden: Sodomietenvervolgingen in Amsterdam 1730-1811**. Amsterdam: Tabula, 1984. 237 pp.

Major study treating the period from the onset of the great persecution in 1730 to the decriminalization of 1811, as a result of the introduction of the Napoleonic Penal Code upon annexation by France.

820. MEIJER, MAAIKE. "Pious and Learned Female Bosom-Friends in Holland in the Eighteenth Century," **Among Men, among Women**, Amsterdam: Universiteit, 1983, 404-19, 573-76.

On circles of women and their publications.

821. NIP, R. I. A. "Bengaert Say, een 15de eeus ambtenaar," **Holland**, 15:2 (April 1983), 65-75.

Discusses the role of Say, prosecutor general of the Estates of Holland in the 1448 trial and execution for sodomy of Gooswijn de Wilde, president of the Estates of

- Holland. See also Gerrit Kuijk and Renée Valens-Nip, "Saeye Zonden," **Groniek**, no. 78 (July-August 1982), 17-21, which concerns the 1495 denunciation for sodomy of Philips Say, son of Bengaert.
822. NOORDAM, DIRK JAAP. "Homosexual Relations in Leiden (1533-1811)," **Among Men, among Women**, Amsterdam: Universiteit, 1983, 218-23, 603.
See also his more detailed article: "Homosexualiteit en sodomie in Leiden," 1533-1811, **Leids Jaarboekje**, no. 75 (1983), 72-105; as well as his "Homoseksuele relaties in Holland in 1776," **Holland**, 16:1 (February 1984), 3-34.
823. OVEZALL, J. J. "Over het sociale aspect van de homosexualiteit in de 18e eeuw in Nederland," **Nederlands Tijdschrift voor de Psychologie en haar grensgebieden**, N.S. 8 (1953), 305-49.
Social aspects of homosexuality in the 18th century Netherlands, when economic decline was followed by persecution.
824. RAMSAY, RONALD W., P. M. HERINGA, and I. BOORSMA. "A Case Study: Homosexuality in the Netherlands," in J. A. Loraine (ed.), **Understanding Homosexuality: Its Biological and Psychological Bases**, New York: American Elsevier, 1974, pp. 121-59.
The recent situation viewed through the lens of a now somewhat dated methodology. Note also the comparative discussion of the Netherlands in Martin S. Weinberg and Colin J. Williams, **Male Homosexuals: Their Problems and Adaptations** (New York: Oxford University Press, 1974; 316 pp.).
825. RÖMER, L. S. A. M. VON. "Der Uranismus in den Niederländen bis zum 19. Jahrhundert, mit besonderer Berücksichtigung der grossen Uranierverfolgung im Jahre 1730," **JfsZ**, 8 (1906), 365-512.
Extensive study, now obsolete in some details, of homosexuality in the Netherlands, with special emphasis on the great persecution beginning in 1730.
826. SALDEN, MAARTEN J. M. "Van doodstraf tot straffe-loosheid," **Spiegel Historiae**, 17:11 (November 1982), 559-65.
Historical-legal study of the evolution in the Netherlands that finally led to the abrogation of the medieval laws in 1811.
827. SCHUYF, JUDITH. "Homosocial Existence and Patriarchy," **Among Men, among Women**, Amsterdam: Universiteit, 1983, 450-53, 597.
Discusses "passing women" and female friendship forms in the early modern Netherlands.
828. **Spiegel Historiae**, 17:11 (November 1982).
Special number on the history of homosexuality in the

Netherlands.

829. TANG, A. VAN DER. "De zaak Jillis Bruggeman," **Scydam**, 5:6 (1979), 4-13.
On the Bruggeman affair, a sodomy case from 1803.
830. TIELMAN, ROB. **Homoseksualiteit in Nederland: studie van een emancipatiebeweging**. Meppel: Boom, 1982. 336 pp.
Comprehensive work on homosexuality in the Netherlands, concentrating on the homophile movement from 1911 onwards.
831. VANDEPITTE, G. "Van Hekse en de Boze, Sappho 1618, Mayken de Brauwere en Magdaleene van Steene," **Rond de Poldertorens**, 24 (1982), 127-35.
On a witchcraft case of 1618 with lesbian overtones.
832. VLEER, W. T. **"Sterf Sodomieten!" Rudolf de Mepsche, de homofielenvervolgung, het Faanse zedenproces, en de massamoord te Zuidhorn**. Norg: VEJA, 1972.
On the Groningen persecutor of sodomites, Rudolf de Mepsche, the Faan morals trial, and the mass execution at Zuidhorn.

J. IBERIA

The traditional Christian condemnation of homosexuality took on particular ferocity in Spain and Portugal owing to the Inquisition and the struggle with the Moors, who were on occasion stereotyped as sodomites. In modern times the continuing alliance of throne and altar has imposed a pervasive censorship that made investigation of heretical sexuality difficult. Only in the last few years then, prompted by a vigorous trend towards intellectual modernization and the rise of homosexual rights movements, especially in Catalonia, have some historical elements of Iberian homosexual culture begun to emerge from obscurity.

833. ALCALDE DE ISLA, JESÚS, and RICARDO JAVIER BARCELÓ. **Celtiberia gay**. Barcelona: Editorial Personas, 1976. 174 pp.
Popular account. See also: Alberto García Valdes, **Historia y presente de la homosexualidad** (Madrid: Akal, 1981); and José Antonio Valverde, **El macho herido: retrato sexual de los españoles** (Madrid: Quorum, 1986).
834. ALONSO TEJADA, LUIS. **La represión sexual en la España de Franco**. Barcelona: Caralt, 1977. 261 pp.
Post-1936 sexual repression in Spain and its gradual recession; see esp. pp. 217-24.

835. ALZIEU, PIERRE et al. (eds.). **Poesía erótica del siglo de oro.** Second ed. Barcelona: Editorial Critica, 1984. 361 pp.
In this anthology and commentary on 17th-century erotic poetry, see pp. 46-47 (lesbian sonnet); and 238-40, 250-54 (satires on male homosexuals).
836. ANABÁRBITE RIVAS, HÉCTOR, and RICARDO LORENZO SANZ. **Homosexualidad: el asunto está caliente.** Madrid: Queimada, 1979. 112 pp.
Historical account, with some data on Inquisition persecutions, followed by exposition of then-current gay liberation theory and politics.
837. BAROJA, JULIO CARO. "Honour and the Devil," in J. G. Peristiany (ed.), **Honour and Shame: the Values of Mediterranean Society,** Chicago: Chicago University Press, 1970, pp. 79-137.
Discusses the social penalties imposed by southern Spanish culture for gender-role deviation.
838. BARRIOBERO Y HERRÁN, EDUARDO. **Los delitos sexuales en las viejas leyes españolas.** Madrid: Mundo Latino, 1930. 206 pp.
Excerpts, with commentary, from older Spanish legal codes on sexual crimes. See also: Victoriano Domingo Loren (ed.), **Los homosexuales frente a la ley: los juristas opinan** (Barcelona: Plaza y Janes, 1977; 315 pp.).
839. BENASSAR, BARTOLOMÉ. **The Spanish Character: Attitudes and Mentalities from the Sixteenth to the Nineteenth Century.** Translated from the French by Benjamin Keen. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1979. 325 pp.
In this stimulating work of cultural history, sodomy is discussed in several contexts; see pp. 28-30, 59, 85, 207-10, 292-93.
840. BERNALDO DE QUIRÓS, CONSTANCIO, and J. M. LLANAS AUGILANIEDO. **La mala vida en Madrid: estudio psico-sociológico.** Madrid: B. Rodríguez Serra, 1901. 363 pp.
In this study of street life in fin-de-siècle Madrid, see pp. 262-85 for effeminate homosexuals and hustlers.
841. CABALLERO, OSCAR. **El sexo del franquismo.** Madrid: Editorial Cambio 16, 1977. 319 pp.
Journalistic account of sexual life in Spain under Franco; see pp. 193-211.
842. ENRÍQUEZ, JOSÉ RAMÓN (ed.). **El homosexual ante la sociedad enferma.** Barcelona: Tusquets, 1978. 227 pp.
Articles by Spanish and Mexican authors attacking patterns of social repression of homosexuality.