

and Speeches Made in the House and Senate of the
United States Congress on the Subject of Homosexu-
ality," **JH**, 10 (1984), 135-89.

An invaluable, annotated guide to this material, which is
sometimes difficult to trace. Except for one entry--for
1921--all are from 1948 to 1983.

XIII. MILITARY

A. GENERAL

The citizen armies of ancient Greece were directly linked, in many cases, with the institution of pederasty (see III.C). In Europe, from the 18th century onwards, there are documented cases of homosexual generals and military officers. Wartime experiences seem to foster the emergence of homosexual patterns of behavior. On the other hand, since the late 19th century there has been a controversy over the fitness of homosexuals for military service, which still continues in the United States armed forces (see XX.M).

2802. ANDERSON, CHARLES. "On Certain Conscious and Unconscious Homosexual Responses to Warfare," **British Journal of Medical Psychology**, 20 (1944), 161-74.

Of 5000 patients admitted to a World War II neurosis center, 4% were conscious homosexuals and another 4% were "latent homosexuals." Anderson claims that combat experience can lead to the reactivation of homosexual sado-masochistic trends.

2803. AUSTEN, ROGER. "But for Fate and Ban: Homosexual Villains and Victims in the Military," **College English**, 36 (1974), 352-59.

A literary critic examines judgments of homosexuality implicit in the works of several modern writers dealing with the officer-subordinate relationship.

2804. BERUBE, ALAN. "Coming Out under Fire," **Mother Jones**, 8:11 (February-March 1983), 23-29, 45.

Trials and triumphs of gay and lesbian servicemen in World War II. This article is part of a larger study the author is undertaking on the official decision, in the middle of World War II, to identify homosexuals in the service and discharge them--and the malign effects of the decision in American society generally after the war. See also his: "Lesbian and Gay GIs in World War II: Marching to a Different Drummer," **Advocate**, no. 328 (October 15, 1981), 20-24.

2805. BERUBE, ALAN, and JOHN D'EMILIO. "The Military and Lesbians during the McCarthy Years," **Signs**, 9 (1984), 759-75.

Includes transcripts of official documents and letters pertaining to the policy of expelling lesbians from the service.

2806. BLEY, WULF. "Spionage und anormale Veranlagung," in: **Die Weltkriegsspionage**. Munich: Moser, 1931, pp. 378-83.
Espionage and "abnormality" in World War I.
2807. BOONE, JOEL T. "The Sexual Aspects of Military Personnel," **Journal of Social Hygiene**, 27:3 (1941), 113-24.
Claims that homosexuality is regarded with loathing and contempt by most men in the U. S. Navy, who report deviates so that they may be sent to naval psychiatric institutions for treatment.
2808. BOTCHAREVA, MARIA LEONTIEVNA. **Yashka: My Life as Peasant, Officer and Exile**. New York: Stokes, 1919. 340 pp.
In these reminiscences of a leader of "Kerensky's Amazons," recorded by Isaac Don Levine, see pp. 82, 106, 121.
2809. BRAUBACH, MAX. **Prince Eugen von Savoyen**. Vienna: Oldenbourg, 1963-65. 5 vols.
Standard life of the great homophile general and statesman (1662-1736) in the service of the Habsburgs.
2810. BRICKENSTEIN, RUDOLF. "Homosexualität und Wehrdienst," **Wehrmedizin**, 4:9-10 (1966), 193-97.
Argues that homosexuals are unsuited for military service. One of a series of articles by this author, resuming an argument that was much canvased in Wilhelmine Germany.
2811. BULLINGA, MARCEL. **Het leger maakt een man van je**. Amsterdam: SUA, 1984. 192 pp.
Interviews with some 50 present and former Dutch servicemen about attitudes to gender and sex in the military.
2812. BÜRGER-PRINZ, HANS, et al. **Beurteilung der Wehrdiensttauglichkeit und Dienstfähigkeit Homosexueller**. Beuel: Sanitätsamt des Bundeswehr, 1966. 102 pp. (Beiträge zur Wehrpsychiatrie, 2)
Papers discussing the fitness of homosexuals for military service from several points of view on the eve of the 1969 West German decriminalization.
2813. CHAVIGNY, PAUL. "L'homosexualité dans l'armée," **Revue de l'hypnotisme**, 23 (1908), 39-40.
Only violations of public decency, abuse of authority, or forceful acts were punishable as homosexual offenses in the French army. In regiments composed of natives of the French colonies, homosexual activity was so widespread that it was virtually disregarded save in circumstances that would have merited criminal proceedings in civilian life.
2814. CHILES, JOHN A. "Homosexuality in the United States Air Force," **Comprehensive Psychiatry**, 13

- (1972), 529-32.
Brands current U.S. Air Force treatment of homosexuals as needlessly punitive and confusing because regulations do not provide clear answers as to what homosexuality is and how to deal with it. Questions the assumption that all homosexuals should be excluded from the service.
2815. DUTHEVILLE, LOUIS. "Le cafard ou psychose des pays chauds," **Archives d'anthropologie criminelle**, 26 (1911), 5-27.
See esp. pp. 13-14 for homosexuality, ostensibly induced by climate, among French troops in North Africa. See also: R. Jude, **Les dégénérés dans les bataillons d'Afrique** (Vannes: Le Beau, 1907), 33-39.
2816. DRUSS, RICHARD G. "Cases of Suspected Homosexuality Seen at an Army Mental Hygiene Consultation Service," **Psychiatric Quarterly**, 41 (1967), 62-70.
Discusses anomalies in the Army's handling of homosexuals, recommending that they be discharged, but with no punitive measures.
2817. DUBERMAN, MARTIN. "Case of the Gay Sergeant," **New York Times Magazine** (November 9, 1975), 16-17, 58.
On the sensational affair of Air Force Sergeant Leonard Matlovich, who refused to be discharged quietly. See also **Time**, 105 (June 9, 1975), 18-19.
2818. "Frauen als Soldaten im Weltkrieg," **JfsZ**, 15 (1915), 36-47, 95-97, 120-47; 16 (1916), 66-87; 17 (1917), 37-47, 102-14, 170-81.
A series of contemporary reports on women soldiers on both sides in World War I, ascribing their success to "masculine" qualities which Hirschfeld assimilated to lesbianism.
2819. FROMAGET, GEORGES. **Les mesures de protection a l'égard des pervers qui s'engagent dans l'armée**. Lyon: Bosc, 1935. 99 pp.
"Prophylactic" measures to be taken against perverts in the French army of the interwar period.
2820. "Gay People and the Military: Advocate Special Report," **Advocate**, no. 167 (July 2, 1975), 19-29.
Articles by Arnie Kantrowitz and others, including one on the Leonard Matlovich case.
2821. GIBSON, E. LAWRENCE. **Get Off My Ship: Ensign Berg v. the U. S. Navy**. New York: Avon, 1978. 385 pp.
Detailed account of the ordeal of Ensign Vernon E. Berg III, who challenged the Navy's policy towards homosexual personnel, written by Berg's lover.
2822. GILBERD, KATHLEEN, and JOSEPH SCHUMAN (eds.). **Fighting Back: Lesbian and Gay Draft, Military, and**

- Veterans' Issues.** Chicago: Midwest Committee for Military Counseling, 1985. 142 pp.
Manual for activist lawyers and counselors including analysis of pertinent regulations for the military, selective service, and Veteran's Administration, as well as step-by-step guidance for draft, military, and veterans' cases.
2823. GILBERT, ARTHUR N. "The 'Africaine' Courts Martial: A Study of Buggery in the Royal Navy," *JH*, 1 (1974), 111-22.
Reconstructs the investigation and trial that led the British Navy (1815-16) to hang four members of the ship's crew.
2824. GILBERT, ARTHUR N. "Buggery and the British Navy, 1700-1861," *Journal of Social History*, 10 (1977), 72-98.
Shows that sanctions against homosexual conduct--when detected--were quite severe in this period, esp. during the wars with revolutionary and then imperial France. In some instances it was possible, however, to escape by a type of plea bargaining. See also Gilbert, "Sexual Deviance and Disaster during the Napoleonic Wars," *Albion*, 9 (1977), 98-113.
2825. HARRY, JOSEPH. "Homosexual Men and Women Who Served Their Country," *JH*, 10 (1984), 117-25.
Reports interview data on 1456 respondents collected in 1969 and 1970.
2826. HIRSCHFELD, MAGNUS, and ANDREAS GASPAR. **Sittengeschichte des Weltkrieges.** Leipzig: Verlag für Sexualwissenschaft Schneider, 1930. 2 vols. (Sittengeschichte der jungsten Zeit, 2-3)
Lavishly produced compilation on sex life in World War I that naturally reflects Hirschfeld's concern with homosexuality. A 40 pp. supplementary fascicle appeared in 1931. An abridged English version, **Sexual History of the World War** (New York: Panurge) appeared in 1934, and was several times reissued.
2827. KERIEN, ANDRÉ. "L'homosexuel face au service militaire," *Arcadie*, no. 219 (March 1972), 109-15; 220 (April 1972), 194-98.
A French perspective reflecting the immediate post-De Gaulle years.
2828. KERRUEL, YVES. **Des pavois et des fers.** Paris: Julliard, 1971. 252 pp.
Account of French naval officer dismissed for homosexuality. See also his: **Le soldat nu** (Paris: Julliard, 1974; 224 pp.).
2829. LATTES, LEONE. **Gli omosessuali nell'esercito.** Rome: Voghera, 1917. 14 pp.

Homosexuals in the Italian military in World War I.

2830. LEEOW, KARL FRANZ (pseud.). **Armee und Homosexualität: Schadet Homosexualität die militärische Tüchtigkeit der Rasse?** Leipzig: Max Spohr, 1909. 112 pp.

Disputes the notion that homosexuality undermines military fitness. See also: Benedict Friedlaender, "Schadet die Freigabe des homosexuellen Verkehrs die kriegerische Tüchtigkeit der Rasse?" **JfsZ**, 7 (1905-06), 463-70, 614.

2831. LEVY, CHARLES J. **Spoils of War.** Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1974. 172 pp.

For homophobia among the American troops in Vietnam, see pp. 51-72. See also his: "ARVN as Faggots: Inverted Warfare in Vietnam," **TransAction**, 8 (October 1971), 18-27.

2832. LOESER, LEWIS H. "The Sexual Psychopath in the Military Service: A Study of 270 Cases," **American Journal of Psychiatry**, 102 (1945), 92-101.

Period document offering generalizations from 270 unrepresentative cases.

2833. MCCRARY, JEREL, and LEWIS GUTIEREZ. "The Homosexual Person in Military and in National Security Employment," **JH**, 5 (1979), 115-46.

A maze of regulations exists to promote government exclusionary policies, but their implementation can often be successfully fought on a case-by-case basis.

2834. MURPHY, JOHN. "Cleaning Up Newport: The U.S. Navy's Persecution of Homosexuals after World War I," **Journal of American Culture**, 7 (1984), 57-64.

Reconstructs an official effort to eliminate homosexuals from the Navy at Newport, RI, spearheaded by Franklin D. Roosevelt. See also: George Chauncey, Jr., "Christian Brotherhood or Sexual Perversion? Homosexual Identities and the Construction of Sexual Boundaries in the World War One Era," **Journal of Social History**, 19 (1985), 198-211.

2835. PFEIFFER, GEORG PHILIPP. **Männerheldentum und Kameradenliebe im Krieg.** Berlin: Brand/Der Eigene, 1924. 24 pp.

Interprets letters and other documents of male comradeship in World War I.

2836. PORCH, DOUGLAS. **The Conquest of Morocco.** New York: Alfred A. Knopf, 1983. 335 pp.

Includes discussion of the homosexuality of Marshall Louis Hubert Gonzalve Lyautey (1854-1934), who organized the French conquest.

2837. RICHARDSON, FRANK M. **Mars without Venus: A Study of Some Homosexual Generals.** Edinburgh; William Blackwood, 1981. 188 pp.

From Prince Eugene to Lawrence of Arabia. Offers some

useful biographical information, but set in a naive psychiatric framework derived from Alfred Adler. Richardson is also the author of **Napoleon: Bisexual Emperor** (New York: Horizon Press, 1972; 255 pp.), a book which has met a poor reception from Napoleon scholars.

2838. ROYLE, TREVOR. **Death before Dishonor: The True Story of Fighting Mac.** Edinburgh: Mainstream, 1982. 176 pp.

Biography of British Major-General Sir Hector MacDonald, who committed suicide in Paris in 1903 when faced with a homosexual scandal. At the end, the book is marred by some unlikely speculation.

2839. SCHWALM, GEORG. "Die Streichung des Grundtatbestandes homosexueller Handlungen und ihre Auswirkung auf das Disziplinarrecht," **Neue Zeitschrift für Wehrrecht**, 12:3 (1970), 81-98.

Discusses effects of decriminalization on military discipline in the army of the German Federal Republic.

2840. SCHWELING, OTTO PETER. **Die deutsche Militärjustiz in der Zeit des Nazionalsozialismus.** Edited by Erich Schwinge. Marburg: N. G. Elwert, 1977. 396 pp.

See pp. 286-90 for German military prosecutions for homosexuality under Articles 175 and 175a during the Nazi era. As a residue of Hirschfeld's campaign for the constitutional etiology of homosexuality, the practice of German military justice was less sweeping than the American one.

2841. SNYDER, WILLIAM P., and KENNETH L. NYBERG. "Gays and the Military: An Emerging Policy Issue," **Journal of Political and Military Sociology**, 8 (1980), 71-84.

In recent years the military, though still attempting to exclude homosexuals, has mitigated its policies by tending to give honorable discharges. The article considers the potential effects of possible further liberalization.

2842. SOCIETY FOR INDIVIDUAL RIGHTS. **The Armed Services and Homosexuality.** San Francisco: SIR, 1968. 12 pp.

One of a number of brochures published by homosexual groups in a period when the Vietnam war was creating ambivalence about the draft and military service.

2843. WARREN, CAROL A., and JOANN S. DE LORA. "Student Protest in the 1970s: The Gay Student Union and the Military," **Urban Life**, 7 (1978), 67-90.

Case study of the effectiveness of a protest against the campus ROTC unit by the gay student organization of a small Western university.

2844. WATKINS, JOHN. **The Respectful Memorial of John Watkins, Late a Major in the Fifth Regiment of Light Cavalry, Madras Establishment.** London: 1835. 20 pp.

Account of a scandal provoked by a British army officer's unsuccessful pursuit of an Indian subject.

2845. WEINBERG, MARTIN S., and COLIN J. WILLIAMS. **Homosexuals and the Military: A Study of Less Than Honorable Discharge.** New York: Harper and Row, 1971. 221 pp.

Using an interview sample obtained through homosexual organizations, evaluates the effect of official labeling. Undesirable discharges generate employment discrimination and psychological trauma sometimes leading to suicide. Moreover, separation procedures violate basic civil rights.

2846. WEISS, ISIDORE I. "Homosexuality with Special Reference to Military Prisoners," **Psychiatric Quarterly**, 20 (1946), 485-523.

Claims that in an armed forces rehabilitation center a small number of homosexuals induce others to engage in homosexual acts.

2847. WEST, LOUIS JOLYON, et al. "An Approach to the Problem of Homosexuality in Military Services," **American Journal of Psychiatry**, 115 (1958), 392-401.

Asserts that methods then in use failed to distinguish the "true" from the "incidental" homosexual, thus losing valuable personnel. Suggests that safeguards for accused individuals are insufficient, and that punitive attitudes of the command should be modified.

2848. WILLIAMS, COLIN J., and MARTIN S. WEINBERG. "Being Discovered: A Study of Homosexuals in the Military," **Social Problems**, 18 (1970), 217-27.

The most common type of discovery entailed being turned in by another person; the second, voluntary admission with the hope of receiving a discharge; the last, being caught engaging in homosexual relations. The study also compares the backgrounds of individuals who received honorable discharges with those of personnel receiving dishonorable discharges.