

of Women (New York: Grune and Stratton, 1944-45; 2 vols.).

3715. ROBBINS, BERNARD S. "Psychological Implications of the Male Homosexual Marriage," **Psychoanalytic Review**, 30 (1943), 428-37.

Claims on the basis of the psychoanalysis of two men that the homosexual's dominant neurotic drive is sadism.

3716. ROBINSON, PAUL A. **The Freudian Left**. New York: Harper and Row, 1969.

Wilhelm Reich, Geza Roheim, and Herbert Marcuse seen through somewhat rose-colored glasses. See also: Richard King, **The Party of Eros: Radical Social Thought and the Realm of Freedom** (Chapel Hill: University of North Carolina Press, 1972; 227 pp.).

3717. RUSE, MICHAEL. "Are Homosexuals Sick?" in A. Caplan et al (eds.), **Current Concepts of Health and Disease**. Boston: Addison-Wesley, 1980, pp. 693-723.

Chiefly on the Freudian and other schools of clinical psychology.

3718. SADGER, ISIDOR. "Fragmente der Psychoanalyse eines Homosexuellen," **JfsZ**, 9 (1908), 339-424.

Sadger was the first member of Freud's circle to give concentrated attention to homosexuality. Among his contributions is the notion that homosexuality is caused by an impulse to eat the father's testicles. See also his: "Ist die konträre Sexualempfindung heilbar?" **Zeitschrift für Sexualwissenschaft**, 1 (1908), 712-20; and **Neue Forschungen zur Homosexualität** (Berlin: Fischer, 1915; 32 pp.).

3719. SALZMAN, LEON. "'Latent' Homosexuality," in: Judd Marmor (ed.), **Sexual Inversion: The Multiple Roots of Homosexuality**. New York: Basic Books, 1965, pp. 234-47.

The term "latent homosexuality" has been loosely used and abused by professionals as well as by laymen. Since it carries derogatory connotations, its validity should be demonstrated or else the term should be abandoned. See also his: "The Concept of Latent Homosexuality," **American Journal of Psychoanalysis**, 17 (1957), 161-69.

3720. SIEGEL, ELAINE V. "Severe Body Image Distortions in Some Female Homosexuals," **Dynamic Psychotherapy**, 2 (1984), 18-28.

Attempts to apply the theories of Charles Socarides (see below) to lesbians. See the discussion following by Bernard F. Riess, *ibid.*, 29-30.

3721. SILVA, JORGE G. "Two Cases of Female Homosexuality: A Critical Study of Sigmund Freud and Helene Deutsch," **Contemporary Psychoanalysis**, 11 (1975), 357-87.

Criticizes their ideas on lesbianism, including Deutsch's claim that the libido is never feminine.

3722. SOCARIDES, CHARLES W. **The Overt Homosexual.** New York: Grune and Stratton, 1968. 245 pp.

Resumes of earlier literature and clinical reports by a neo-Freudian who remains obdurately attached to the sickness theory. Together with other contributions, the material of this book is recycled in his omnium gatherum, **Homosexuality** (New York: Jason Aronson, 1978; 642 pp.).

3723. STEKEL, WILHELM. **The Homosexual Neurosis.** Translated by James Van Teslaar. Brooklyn: Physicians and Surgeons Book Co., 1922. 322 pp.

Popularization of Freudian ideas with case histories. See also "Is Homosexuality Curable?" **Psychoanalytic Review**, 17 (1930), 443-52.

3724. STOLLER, ROBERT. **Observing the Erotic Imagination.** New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985. 228 pp.

Censorious and sex-negative studies on pornography, fantasies, and interpersonal rituals as "perversions" and evidence of the hostility he believes pervades our intimate relationships. See the other publications of this prolific author, including: **Splitting: A Case of Female Masculinity** (New York: Quadrangle, 1975); **Perversion: The Erotic Form of Hatred** (New York: Pantheon, 1977); **Sexual Excitement** (New York: Pantheon, 1979); and **Presentations of Gender** (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1985).

3725. STREAN, HERBERT S. "Homosexuality: A Life-Style, A Civil Rights Issue or a Psycho-Social Problem?" **Current Issues in Psychoanalytic Practice**, 1 (1984), 35-47.

With regard to the homosexual client, who has frequently been scapegoated as a child by his/her parents and discriminated against as an adult, practitioners have to respect and accept his/her lifestyle, behave in a way that guarantees his/her civil rights, and maintain an objective eye and an empathetic ear.

D. OTHER DEPTH PSYCHIATRY SCHOOLS

Two of Freud's rivals (originally his associates) reflect the attitude of many non-Freudian depth psychologists towards homosexuality: Adler hated it with an almost unreasoning passion, while Jung tended to ignore it. Hence the brevity of this section.

3726. ADLER, ALFRED. **Cooperation between the Sexes: Wri-**

tings on Women, Love and Marriage, Sexuality and Its Disorders. Edited and translated by Henz L. and Romena R. Ansbacher. Garden City, NY: Anchor Books, 1978. 468 pp.

For a time a close associate of Freud in Vienna, Adler (1870-1937) seceded to form his own school of Individual Psychology. He classed homosexuals among the "failures of life," together with prostitutes and criminals. The present collection includes two grimly anti-homosexual papers (145-70, 205-47), which incorporate material from several German texts (1917ff.).

3727. BOSS, MEDARD. **Meaning and Content of Sexual Perversions: A Daseinanalytic Approach to the Psychopathology of the Phenomenon of Love.** Translated by Liese Lewis Abell. Second ed. New York: Grune and Stratton, 1949. 153 pp.

An existentialist approach, based in part on the ideas of the philosopher Martin Heidegger.

3728. CHAPMAN, A. H. **Harry Stack Sullivan: His Life and His Work.** New York: Putnam, 1976. 280 pp.

Sympathetic account of the only major psychoanalyst (1892-1949) known certainly to have been homosexual, suggesting that the need to conceal this fact probably stunted both his life and his career. His influence was largely exercised through personal contact during his life, and his writings, which are rambling and often unfocused, do not seem to deal explicitly with homosexuality.

3729. DONALD, PAUL. "Can the Homosexual Be Helped?" **Modern Psychologist**, 1 (1933), 203-66.

Negative article in an Adlerian vein, chiefly interesting for its adumbration of the concept of injustice collecting, later exploited to the hilt by the neo-Freudian Edmund Bergler.

3730. ELLIS, ALBERT. **Homosexuality: Its Causes and Cure.** New York: Lyle Stuart, 1965. 288 pp.

Ellis, who achieved considerable notice during this period as a kind of proto-pop psychiatrist, regarded exclusive homosexuality as the result of emotional disturbance. He recommended his own technique of "rational-emotive psychotherapy." Ellis gained the adherence of some homophile figures at the time, notably Edward Sagarin (Donald Webster Cory), who contributed an appendix to this book on the mystique of the gigantic penis. For a strong contemporary critique, see Jim Kepner, "An Examination of the Sex Theories of Albert Ellis, Ph.D." **ONE Institute Quarterly**, 2:2 (Spring 1959), 40-51.

3731. FRIEDBERG, RONALD L. "Early Recollections of Homosexuals as Indicators of Their Life Styles," **Journal of Individual Psychology**, 31 (1975), 197-204.

An Adlerian study, finding only partial support for

Adler's assertion that the homosexual's most salient character traits are inordinate ambition and pronounced caution and fear of life.

3732. JUNG, CARL GUSTAV. **Collected Works**. Edited by Herbert Read et al. New York: Pantheon; and Princeton: Princeton University Press, 1953-79. 20 vols. in 21.

The writings of Jung (1875-1961) generally avoid any direct discussion of homosexuality and lesbianism. Some have found the Jungian concept of the archetype to be useful in rethinking gender-role categories. The final of volume of the **Works** is a general index; see entries: androgyny, bisexuality, hermaphrodite.

3733. KIVEL, CAROL I. "Male Homosexuals in a Changing Society," **Individual Psychology: Journal of Adlerian Theory, Research and Practice**, 39 (1983), 218-21.

Contents that societal changes require modification of Adler's negative view of homosexuality, which should no longer be regarded as calling for mandatory therapy. See comment by Harold H. Mosak, *ibid.*, 222-36.

3734. KRAUSZ, ERWIN O. "Homosexuality as Neurosis," **International Journal of Individual Psychology**, 1 (1935), 30-39.

A negative article translated from the German to feature in the first volume of Adler's English-language organ.

3735. LÓPEZ-PEDRAZA, RAFAEL. "The Tale of Dryops and the Birth of Pan: An Archetypal and Therapeutic Approach to Eros Between Men," **Spring** (1976), 176-90.

Venezuelan psychiatrist, influenced by C. Rogers, who holds that invocation of the Pan factor could be of therapeutic value in relation to homosexuality.

3736. MANASTER, GUY J., and MARC KING. "Early Recollections of Male Homosexuals," **Journal of Individual Psychology**, 29 (1973), 26-33.

Adlerian interpretation of five cases, all of which show a recollection of conflict with a woman.

3737. RISTER, ESTHER S. "The Male Homosexual Style of Life: Contemporary Adlerian Interpretation," **Journal of Individual Psychology**, 37 (1981), 86-94.

Applies Adlerian theory to explain the seemingly great increase in male homosexuality in the second half of the 20th century. Unable to meet the challenge of women's equality, they retreat into an immature life style that revolves around avoidance.