

2750. MITZEL, JOHN. **The Boston Sex Scandal.** Boston: Glad Day, 1980. 149 pp.
Hard-hitting expose of a government campaign against boy lovers in Massachusetts, with broader implications.
2751. PORTLAND TOWN COUNCIL. **A Legislative Guide to Gay Rights.** Portland: Portland Town Council, 1977.
Comprehensive brochure prepared by the leading Oregon gay rights group, giving background and practical advice for effecting change, much of which remains valid.
2752. PRESSMAN, STEVEN. "The Gay Community Struggles to Fashion an Effective Lobby," **National Journal**, 16 (August 4, 1984), 1470-72.
Growing pains of gay political intervention.
2753. REAL, JERE. "Gay Rights and Conservative Politics. I. Minority Report: Mad about the Boys," **National Review** (March 17, 1978), 342-45.
Gay conservatives and how some Republicans are alienating them.
2754. REEVES, THOMAS C. **The Life and Times of Joe McCarthy.** New York: Stein and Day, 1982. 819 pp.
The Wisconsin Senator (1908-57) made homosexuality a secondary target in his anti-Communist witchhunt. This exhaustive biography also discusses the rumors, which apparently cannot be substantiated, that the Senator was himself a closeted homosexual.
2755. REID, B. L. **The Lives of Roger Casement.** New Haven: Yale University Press, 1976. 532 pp.
Full life of the Irish humanitarian and patriot (1864-1916), assessing his homosexuality in relation to the evidence of the diaries which the British used to discredit him. See also: Brian Inglis: **Roger Casement** (New York: Harcourt Brace, 1973; 448 pp.); and Roger Sawyer, **Casement: The Flawed Hero** (Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1984; 199 pp.).
2756. SEDGWICK, DEREK. "Out of Hiding: The Comradeship of Daniel Guerin," **Salmagundi**, no. 58-59 (1982-83), 197-220.
Explores the complexities of the life of a French bisexual political writer, showing how his gay experiences meshed (and did not mesh) with his radical politics.
2757. SHILTS, RANDY. **The Mayor of Castro Street: The Life and Times of Harvey Milk.** New York: St. Martin's Press, 1982. 388 pp.
Full account of the noted gay politician, from his childhood on Long Island, through his struggles and triumphs in San Francisco, and his murder by Dan White in 1978. See also: Warren Hickle, **Gayslayer!** (Virginia City, NV: Silver Dollar, 1985; 100 pp.).

2758. SNODGRASS, TOM (ed.). **For Men against Sexism**. New York: Times Change Press, 1977.
Collection of articles on sex, power, sexism, the male movement, homosexuality and racism--generally enunciating an utopian male-effeminist point of view.
2759. "Studds Comes Out," **Nation**, 237 (August 20-27, 1983), 132.
One of a number of articles in the mainstream press marking the courage of Massachusetts Rep. Gerry E. Studds, who frankly discussed his homosexuality on the floor of the House of Representatives. (He was subsequently re-elected in 1984.)
2760. VASSALL, JOHN. **Vassall: The Autobiography of a Spy**. London: Sidgwick and Jackson, 1975. 200 pp.
Account of a British spy, less well known than Burgess and Maclean (see A. Boyle, above).
2761. VIDAL, GORE. "Neo-Con Homophobia: 'Some Jews' and 'the Gays,'" **Nation**, 233 (November 14, 1981), 489, 509-17.
Controversial article attacking the homophobia of the **Commentary** group of writers. See responses in *ibid.*, 234 (1982), 2+.
2762. ZELIGS, MEYER A. **Friendship and Fratricide: An Analysis of Whittaker Chambers and Alger Hiss**. New York: Viking Press, 1967. 476 pp.
Zelig's revelation of ex-Communist Chambers' homosexuality, though perhaps politically motivated, was subsequently confirmed through release of FBI records.

B. POLITICAL THEORY

Several of the pioneers of homosexual studies, including Edward Carpenter and Kurt Hiller, were socialists of one sort or another, while others, such as Hans Bluher and Benedikt Friedlaender, advocated conservative theories (see I.B). Owing in part to the conjunction of the rise of gay liberation (1969ff.) with the counterculture, much recent political theorizing has been influenced by New Left and radical feminist ideas. As the utopian hopes of the 1970s have faded and homosexuals and lesbians have concomitantly become less alienated from existing society, centrist opinions have become more prominent.

2763. BRADLEY, IAN. **The Strange Rebirth of Liberal Britain**. London: Chatto and Windus, 1985. 259 pp.
Extended political manifesto and prognosis, seeing homosexuals as playing a role in the revival of centrist politics in Britain.

2764. DAWSON, KIPP. **Gay Liberation**. New York: Pathfinder, 1975. 127 pp.
Marxist perspective of the Socialist Workers Party (Trotskyist).
2765. DYNES, WAYNE. "Homophobia--Liberal and Illiberal," **Gay Books Bulletin**, no. 3 (1980), 2, 28.
Identifies a trend toward resistance to homosexual rights among some mainstream liberals in the 1970s.
2766. ENGELS, FRIEDRICH. **The Origin of the Family, Private Property and the State; in the Light of the Researches of Lewis H. Morgan**. Translated by Alec West (revised). Introduction and notes by Eleanor Burke Leacock. New York: International Publishers, 1972. 285 pp.
In this work of speculative history, first published in German in 1884 and recently fashionable in some circles, Marx's collaborator denounces the "abominable practice of sodomy" among the Greeks (p. 128). See also pp. 129, 140. See also **Marx-Engels Werke** (Berlin: Dietz, 1953ff.), vol. 32, p. 122 (on Karl Boruttau) and pp. 324-25 (attacks on K. H. Ulrichs and J. B. von Schweitzer).
2767. FERNBACH, DAVID. **The Spiral Path: A Gay Contribution to Human Survival**. Boston: Alyson, 1981. 240 pp.
Seeks to integrate perspectives of gay liberation, feminism, socialism, and ecology. Eccentric, stimulating, and occasionally bizarre. See also his: "Toward a Marxist Theory of Gay Oppression," **Socialist Revolution**, 6:2 (1976), 29-41.
2768. FOURIER, FRANÇOIS MARIE CHARLES. **Vers la liberté en amour**. Edited, with an introduction by Daniel Guérin. Paris: Gallimard, 1975. 256 pp.
Collection of texts advocating sexual liberty by the French radical prophet (1772-1837). There are several English-language selections from Fourier's work, but none focuses closely on his visionary sexual ideas--including same-sex relations.
2769. GAY LEFT COLLECTIVE (London). **Homosexuality: Power and Politics**. London: Allison and Busby, 1980. 224 pp.
Seventeen essays reflecting the viewpoint of the review **Gay Left**, from which some of them were reprinted.
2770. GIOVANNINI, FABIO. **Comunisti e diversi: il PCI e la questione omosessuale**. Bari: Dedalo, 1980. 206 pp.
Traces the halting efforts, mainly in the 1970s, of the Italian Communist Party to attain a better comprehension of homosexuality. For an indication of further progress, see Nichi Vendola, "L'omosessualità esce del ghetto," **Democrazia e diritto** (September-October 1984).

2771. GOODMAN, GERRE, et al. **No Turning Back: Lesbian and Gay Liberation for the '80s.** Philadelphia: New Society Publishers, 1983. 153 pp.
Attempting to bring up-to-date the New Left perspectives of the 1970s, presents a five-stage program for moving towards a liberated society, illustrating each stage with examples from the gay and other struggles.
2772. GOTTLIEB, RHONDA. "The Political Economy of Sexuality," **Review of Radical Political Economy**, 16 (Spring 1984), 143-65.
Presents heterosexual and homosexual relations in a "manner analogous to Marx's labor theory of value."
2773. GOUGH, JAMIE, and MIKE MACNAIR. **Gay Liberation in the Eighties.** London: Pluto Press, 1985. 131 pp.
British primer attempting to refurbish gay Marxism; the product seems more nostalgic than contemporary.
2774. GRAF, THORSTEN, and MIMI STEGLITZ. "Homosexuellenunterdrückung in der bürgerlichen Gesellschaft," **Probleme der Klassenkampf**, no. 4 (1974), 17-50.
Marxist analysis of the oppression of homosexuals in bourgeois society.
2775. GUÉRIN, DANIEL. **Proudon oui et non.** Paris: Galimard, 1978. 245 pp.
See pp. 195-230 on the repressed sexuality of the socialist thinker Pierre-Joseph Proudhon (1805-1865).
2776. GUÉRIN, DANIEL. **Homosexualité et révolution.** Saint-Denis: Les Cahiers du Vent du Ch'min, 1984. 70 pp.
Somewhat schematic summary of his ideas (which partake of both socialism and anarchism), with quotations from earlier writings.
2777. KATZ, JONATHAN. "Gay Men, Lesbians and Socialism: A Bibliography of Some Relevant Books, Pamphlets, Essays, Periodicals, and News Items," **Gay Insurgent**, no. 4-5 (Spring 1979), 51-56.
A knowledgeable and useful compilation.
2778. LENIN, VLADIMIR IL'ICH. **The Emancipation of Women.** New York: International Publishers, ca. 1969. 136 pp.
The remarks recorded by Clara Zetkin in the fall of 1920 (pp. 97-132) show Lenin's (1870-1924) vehement opposition to the bourgeois obsession with "decadence" and "perversion," which he saw as distracting the communist movement from the urgent tasks of the revolution. See also the fuller text in Clara Zetkin, **Reminiscences of Lenin** (New York: International Publishers, 1934).
2779. LOS ANGELES RESEARCH GROUP. **Toward a Scientific Analysis of the Gay Question.** Cudahy, CA: Los

- Angeles Research Group, 1975. 40 pp.
Left-sectarian position paper by a Marxist group seeking to "refute the incorrect analyses that are dominant today in the communist movement," especially the "anti-gay line" which excludes homosexuals from Communist organizations oriented toward Moscow or Peking.
2780. MCCUBBIN, BOB. **The Gay Question: A Marxist Approach.** New York: World View, 1976. 83 pp.
A simplistic Marxist catechism of history from pre-historic times to the present by a member of the Workers World Party.
2781. MITCHELL, PAM (ed.). **Pink Triangles: Radical Perspectives on Gay Liberation.** Boston: Alyson, 1980. 187 pp.
Fourteen essays generally from a New Left point of view on political theory, culture, pornography, pedophilia, etc.
2782. MOVEMENT FOR A NEW SOCIETY, GAY THEORY WORK GROUP. **Gay Oppression and Liberation, or: Homophobia: Its Causes and Cure.** Philadelphia: Movement for a New Society, 1977. 134 pp.
Somewhat utopian sociopolitical critique from a New Left and feminist perspective.
2783. RAICO, RALPH. **Gay Rights: A Libertarian Approach.** Washington, DC: McBride for President Committee, ca. 1976.
Well-reasoned pamphlet, presenting the extension of state power as the principal obstacle to sexual liberation, and comparing the Libertarian view with that of other parties.
2784. RAIMONDO, JUSTIN. **In Praise of Outlaws: Rebuilding Gay Liberation.** San Francisco: Students for a Libertarian Society, 1979. 47 pp.
Vigorous manifesto from a Libertarian-Anarchist point of view; San Francisco emphasis.
2785. REICHE, REIMUT. **Sexuality and the Class Struggle.** New York: Praeger, 1971. 175 pp.
German Marxist discussion, with some material on homosexuality (see pp. 115-20).
2786. THORSTAD, DAVID (ed.). **Gay Liberation and Socialism: Documents from the Discussion on Gay Liberation Inside the Socialist Workers Party (1970-1973).** New York: The author, 1976. 142 pp.
Preserves verbatim the often turgid debates within this Trotskyist group. The material is supplemented by: Steve Forgione and Kurt T. Hill (eds.), **No Apologies: The Unauthorized Publication of Internal Discussion Documents of the Socialist Workers Party (SWP) concerning Lesbian/Gay Male Liberation** [Part II: 1975-1979] (New York: Privately printed, 1981; 149 pp.).

2787. YOUNG, ALLEN. "Silence on the American Left," **Advocate**, no. 330 (November 12, 1981), 14-17. Indicts straight left periodicals for their failure to criticize or even discuss discrimination against gays in Castro's Cuba, an inquiry that deserves to be broadened. This article is an excerpt from the author's book, **Gays Under the Cuban Revolution** (San Francisco: Grey Fox Press, 1981).

C. DISCRIMINATION

Inasmuch as most homosexuals and lesbians remain "in the closet," it has been hard to document discrimination against them and to devise legal remedies. The popular mind supports prejudice and discrimination by various myths and canards, which are not unlike those that linger regarding racial and ethnic minorities.

2788. BEER, CHRIS, et al. **Gay Workers: Trade Unions and the Law**. London: National Council for Civil Liberties, 1981. Overview of employers' discrimination against gay and lesbian workers, showing how the discrimination is reinforced by the power of the state.
2789. DE CECCO, JOHN P., and MARY C. FIGLIUOLO. "Methodology for Studying Discrimination Based on Sexual Orientation and Social Sex-role Stereotypes," **JH**, 3 (1978), 235-41. Seeks to determine how departures in sexual orientation and social sex-role serve as pretexts for the abridgment of civil liberties. See also, Marcy R. Adelman, "Sexual Orientation and Violations of Civil Liberties," **JH**, 2 (1977), 327-30; John De Cecco, "Studying Violations of Civil Liberties of Homosexual Men and Women," **JH**, 2 (1977), 315-22; Mary C. Figliuolo et al., "The Relationship of Departures in Social Sex-role to the Abridgment of Civil Liberties," **JH**, 3 (1978), 249-55; Petra Liljestrang et al., "The Relationship of Assumption and Knowledge of the Homosexual Orientation to the Abridgment of Civil Liberties," **JH**, 3 (1978), 243-48; and Michael G. Shively and Marny A. Hall, "Departures from Sex-Role Stereotypes of Appearance and Violations of Civil Liberties," **JH**, 2 (1977), 331-35.
2790. GALLOWAY, BRUCE (ed.). **Prejudice and Pride: Discrimination against Gay People in Modern Britain**. Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1983. 246 pp. Eleven well-prepared essays by Campaign for Homosexual Equality members on discrimination against gay men and lesbians at home, at school, at work, on the streets, and in prison. Indicates the inadequacies of the 1967 law