

Male prostitutes serving male clients are known (inter alia) from ancient Mesopotamia, Biblical Israel, ancient Greece, and China (see the appropriate historical sections). In recent decades these individuals, often described by the street term **hustlers**, have been recorded by journalists and sociologists. No female equivalent--that is women performing sexual services for other women--is known. Thus both categories of prostitutes, female and male, have men as their customers.

3198. ACKERMARK, LARS-ERIK. "44 prostituerade pojkar: ett stickprobe pa den homosexuelle prostitutione i Stockholm," **Popular tidskrift for psykologi och seksualkunskap**, 6 (1955), 13-18.
Study of 44 boy prostitutes in Stockholm.
3199. ADAM, CORINNA. "A Special House in Hamburg," **New Statesman**, 85 (April 13, 1973), 521-22.
On a male brothel in West Germany, where they were then legally permitted.
3200. ALLEN, DONALD M. "Young Male Prostitutes: A Psychosocial Study," **Archives of Sexual Behavior**, 9 (1980), 399-426.
From a three-year study of 98 male prostitutes, separated them into four groups: full-time street and bar hustlers; full-time call boys or kept boys; part-time hustlers; and peer delinquents, who used the activity as an extension of other delinquent acts.
3201. BELOUSOV, V. A. "Sluchaĭ gomoseksuala--muzhskoi prostitutki," **Prestupnik i prestupnost'. Sbornik** [Moscow, Kabinet i klinika po izucheniiu lichnosti prestupnika i prestupnosti], 2 (1927), 309-17.
Case history of a male prostitute arrested for theft in Moscow in 1927. The subject was 32, a native of Smolensk gubernia, and had been a homosexual prostitute since the age of 15.
3202. BENJAMIN, HARRY, and R. E. L. MASTERS. "Homosexual Prostitution," in their: **Prostitution and Morality**. New York: Julian Press, 1964, pp. 286-337.
Reviews the history of prostitution from ancient civilizations until the 1950s. Includes a report by Hall Call on male prostitution on the U. S. west coast.
3203. BLOCH, IWAN. **Die Prostitution**. Berlin: L. Marcus, 1911-25. (Handbuch der gesamten Sexualwissenschaft in Einzeldarstellungen, Bd 1 & Bd. 2, Halfte 1)
A major work of synthesis on prostitution, with many erudite references to the history of the subject. Male homosexual prostitution is dicussed in vol. 1, esp. pp. 387-427.
3204. BOYER, DEBRA K., and JENNIFER JAMES. "Prostitutes

- as Victims," in: Donal E. MacNamara and Andrew Karmen (eds.), **Deviants: Victims or Victimized?** Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1983, pp. 109-46.
An exploration of the hazards of the prostitute's trade, male and female.
3205. BRULE, CHRISTIAN. **Nom: toxicomane; sexe: masculin; profession: prostitué; spécialité: hommes.** Versailles: Association d'aide aux jeunes en difficulté, 1984. 140 pp.
Unsympathetic presentation of drug problems among French hustlers.
3206. BULLINGA, MARCEL, et al. **Van de liefde kun je niet leven: Interviews met hoeren en hoerenjongens.** Nijmegen: SOF, 1982.
Interviews with Dutch female and male prostitutes, as well as an analysis of the social world of homosexual prostitution.
3207. BULLOUGH, VERN, et al. **A Bibliography of Prostitution.** New York: Garland, 1977. 419 pp.
Vast, but uncritical and misprint-ridden repertoire of some 5500 citations, with relatively restricted coverage of homosexual prostitution (pp. 239-243--occasional references elsewhere).
3208. BUTTS, WILLIAM MARLIN. "Boy Prostitutes of the Metropolis," **Journal of Clinical Psychopathology**, 8 (1947), 637-81.
In-depth interviews with 26 boys allow a presentation of their backgrounds, living arrangements, and characterology.
3209. CAUKINS, SIVAN E., and NEIL R. COOMBS. "The Psychodynamics of Male Prostitution," **American Journal of Psychotherapy**, 30 (1976), 782-89.
Evaluates research with 33 youths in Los Angeles, classifying them among the following subtypes: street hustlers, bar hustlers, call boys, and kept boys.
3210. COOMBS, NEIL R. "Male Prostitution: A Psychosocial View of Behavior," **American Journal of Orthopsychiatry**, 44 (1974), 782-89.
Study based on 41 hustlers in Los Angeles, ages 12 to 28. Finds that the majority exhibited constellations of negative traits, concluding that "[t]his group appeared to contain men for whom competition has proved too much, losers in the game of economic survival."
3211. CRAFT, MICHAEL. "Boy Prostitutes and Their Fate," **British Journal of Psychiatry**, 112 (1966), 111-14.
Observations from the life histories of 33 "apprehended and treated" British hustlers, many of whom transacted business in movie houses.

3212. DECKER, JOHN F. **Prostitution: Regulation and Control.** Littleton, CO: Fred B. Rothman, 1979. 572 pp.
In this massive legal and criminological study, see esp. pp. 207-14.
3213. DEISHER, ROBERT W., et al. "The Adolescent Female and Male Prostitute," **Pediatric Annals**, 11 (1982), 819-25.
Offers a comparative perspective.
3214. DEISHER, ROBERT W., et al. "The Young Male Prostitute," **Pediatrics**, 43 (1967), 936-41.
Research with 63 hustlers in San Francisco and Seattle.
3215. DESPINE, PROSPER. **Psychologie naturelle: étude sur les facultés intellectuelles et morales dans leur état normal et dans leur manifestations anormales chez les aliénés et chez les criminels.** Paris: F. Savy, 1868. 3 vols.
Provides some discussion in vol. 3 of male prostitution. For this period in France, see also esp. François Carlier, **Etude de pathologie sociale: les deux prostitutions** (Paris: Dentu, 1887), pp. 275-473.
3216. DIETZ, PARK ELLIOTT. "Medical Criminology Notes #5: Male Homosexual Prostitution," **Bulletin of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law**, 6 (1978), 468-71.
Concise evaluation of the existing literature.
3217. DUARTE, ANTONIO, and HERMINIO CLEMENTE. **Prostituição masculino em Lisboa.** Lisbon: Contra-regra, 1982. 177 pp.
Two journalists on the life of hustlers in Lisbon, with interviews and photographs.
3218. DUNNE, GARY. "The Male Street-Walker: A Sydney Report," **Forum: The Australian Journal of Interpersonal Relations**, 7 (1979), 7-12.
Australian conditions follow essentially the European-North American pattern.
3219. FIDANZA, DENISE. **Etude sur les prostitués homosexuels travestis.** Paris: AGEMP, 1966. 157 pp.
On cross-dressing hustlers in France (study presented as a medical thesis).
3220. GANDY, PATRICK, and ROBERT W. DEISHER. "Young Male Prostitutes: The Physician's Role in Social Rehabilitation," **JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association**, 212 (1970), 1661-66.
Reports on a fifteen-month intervention program for vocational retraining. Prospects for success are poor with (1) psychopathic personalities, and (2) very successful hustlers.

3221. "FLAME." **Flame: A Life on the Game.** London: Gay Men's Press, 1984. 159 pp.
Reminiscences of working-class Liverpool youth who became a hustler in London
3222. GINSBURG, KENNETH N. "The 'Meat-Rack': A Study of the Male Homosexual Prostitute," **American Journal of Psychotherapy**, 21 (1967), 170-85.
Sets forth the theory that the hustler's family constellation engenders a pathologic state characterized by an unstable self-identity, an inadequate self-evaluation, and little learned interaction potential or alternatives for action.
3223. GIZA, JERZY S. "Prostytucja homoseksualna w swietle badan terenowych," **Państwo i prawo**, 18 (1963), 889-97.
A study of male and female prostitutes in Poland, with statistics on age at which the subjects began their careers, social origins, and number of convictions. Also legal recommendations. See also his: "Wielkomijskie srodowisko homoseksualne--studium kryminologiczne," **Sluzba MO**, 6 (1969), 729-44; and "Zur Problematik der homosexuellen Prostitution in Polen," **Archiv für Kriminologie**, 133 (1964), 146-56.
3224. HARLAN, SPARKY, et al. **Male and Female Adolescent Prostitution: Huckleberry House Sexual Minority Youth Services Project.** Washington, DC: Youth Development Bureau, U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1981.
Study based primarily on runaways. See also: Jennifer James, **Entrance into Juvenile Male Prostitution** (Washington, DC: National Institute of Mental Health, 1982).
3225. HARRIS, MERVYN. **The Dillyboys: The Game of Male Prostitution in Piccadilly.** Rockville, MD: New Perspectives, 1973. 126 pp.
Tolerant and well informed field study presenting an ethnographic account of English teenage male prostitution.
3226. HENNIG, JEAN-LUC. **Les garçons de passe: enquête sur la prostitution masculine.** Paris: Hallier, 1978. 374 pp.
Gifted French journalist's assemblage of interview materials on present-day hustling in the Paris region, including ethnic aspects.
3227. HOFFMAN, MARTIN. "The Male Prostitute," **Sexual Behavior**, 2 (1972), 16-21.
Discusses two groups: one of teenagers who sold their bodies but did not regard themselves as hustlers; another slightly older one consisting of men who did regard themselves as hustlers but not homosexuals. Concludes that, "protective coloration" aside, there are some hustlers who are homosexual and some who are not.

3228. JANUS, MARK-DAVID, et al. "Youth Prostitution," in: A. W. Burgess (ed.), **Child Pornography and Sex Rings**. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1984, pp. 127-46.
From a study in metropolitan Boston, describes the various types of hustlers. Also discusses backgrounds, involvement in pornography, and sadomasochism.
3229. KEARNS, MICHAEL. **The Happy Hustler: My Own Story**. By Grant Tracy Saxon [pseud.]. New York: Warner Paperback Library, 1975. 189 pp.
Frivolous, but occasionally insightful "autobiography" of a bisexual male prostitute, meant in part as a satire on Xaviera Hollander's **The Happy Hooker**. The author is a successful Hollywood starlet.
3230. KLEMENS, KLAUS ULRICH. **Die kriminelle Belastung der männlichen Prostituierten: zugleich ein Beitrag zur Rückfallsprognose**. Berlin: Duncker und Humblot, 1967. 123 pp. (Berliner jurischer Abhandlungen, 15)
Criminality of male prostitutes, together with a consideration of the prognosis for recidivism.
3231. LASERSTEIN, BOTHO. **Strichjunge Karl: ein internationaler kriminalistischer Tatsachenbericht aus dem Land der Liebe, die ihren Namen nicht nennt**. Hamburg: Hansen Schmidt, 1954. 78 pp.
Profile of a typical West German street hustler, with international comparisons.
3232. LLOYD, ROBIN. **For Money or Love: Boy Prostitution in America**. New York: Vanguard Press, 1976. 326 pp.
Superficial, sensationalist presentation in the guise of tough investigative journalism. Attempts to offer some historical background (pp. 63-77).
3233. LUCKENBILL, DAVID F. "Entering Male Prostitution," **Urban Life**, 14 (1985), 131-53.
Uses Chicago interview data to demonstrate two paths of initial involvement: defensive (in which boys turn to hustling to solve desperate living and financial problems) and adventurous (in which youths seek extra money or "kicks," sometimes including sexual pleasure). The first group advances quickly into regular involvement, the second only months or years after the initial experiment.
3234. MACKAY, JOHN HENRY. **The Hustler**. Translated by Hubert Kennedy. Boston: Alyson, 1985. 299 pp.
Novel, first published in German as **Der Puppenjunge** in 1926, which serves to document not only the milieu of teenage hustlers in Berlin of the Weimar era, but also the psychology of an idealistic client. A similar work from this period is Friedrich Radszuweit, **Männer zu verkaufen: Wirklichkeitsroman aus der Welt der männlichen**

- Erpresser und Prostituierten** (Leipzig: Lipsia, 1932; 125 pp.).
3235. MARKHAM, FRED. "Fred's Piece," **Fag Rag**, no. 30 (1982), 4-8.
Memoirs of a 1950s hustler in Seattle.
3236. MARLOWE, KENNETH. **Mr. Madam: Confessions of a Male Madam**. Los Angeles: Sherbourne Press, 1964. 246 pp.
A Hollywood transvestite describes the origins of his own career and the operations of a call-boy service, which he managed. Some skepticism is in order regarding details.
3237. NICOSIA, GERALD, and RICHARD ROFE. **Bughouse Blues: An Intimate Portrait of Gay Hustling**. New York: Vantage Press, 1977. 166 pp.
Composite derived from interviews with male prostitutes in Chicago's "Bughouse Square" (officially Washington Square).
3238. O'DAY, JOHN. **Confessions of a Male Prostitute**. As told to John O'Day, with psychological evaluations by Leonard A. Lowag. Los Angeles: Sherbourne Press, 1964. 136 pp.
Purports to be the reminiscences of a male prostitute who services both men and women. Like other pulp exposes of the period, this book is of some interest for contemporary attitudes.
3239. PARENT-DUCHÂTELET, ALEXANDRE J. B. **De la prostitution dans la ville de Paris**. Paris: Bailliere, 1836. 2 vols.
This pioneering sociological-criminological study of prostitution in Paris concentrates on women, but has a few references to male homosexual prostitution as well.
3240. PIEPER, RICHARD. "Identity Management in Adolescent Male Prostitution in West Germany," **International Review of Modern Sociology**, 9 (1979), 239-59.
Combines reports in the literature with field work in Hamburg (West Germany) to describe the phenomenon, esp. with respect to the inherent strains. Presents a typology of the participants and a model of the process of development and stabilization of the role.
3241. PITTMAN, DAVID J. "The Male House of Prostitution," **TransAction**, 8:5-6 (1971), 21-27.
Field study recording the modus operandi of a male brothel.
3242. RAVEN, SIMON. "Boys Will Be Boys: The Male Prostitute in London," in: Hendrik M. Ruitenbeek (ed.), **The Problem of Homosexuality in Modern Society**. New York: E. P. Dutton, 1963, pp. 279-90.

Journalist finds five categories of male prostitutes in London: servicemen; men who wish to improve their incomes; men of low intelligence and background; men who are accustomed to shady enterprises; and the full-time professional prostitute, with no other source of income.

3243. RECHY, JOHN. **City of Night**. New York: Grove Press, 1963. 410 pp.

Written in the form of a novel, this is the account of a hustler's life in New York City, California, and New Orleans. In the introduction to the 1985 reissue of the book Rechy explains how he came to write it and something of the degree of correspondence to his real life.

3244. REDHARDT, REINHARDT. "Zur gleichgeschlechtlichen männlichen Prostitution," in: **Studien zur männlichen Homosexualität**. Stuttgart: Enke, 1954, pp. 22-72 (Beiträge zur Sexualforschung, 5)

Criminological study attributing a role to endocrinology, as well as psychological problems connected with puberty.

3245. REIM, RICCARDO. **Una questione diversa**. Cosenza: 1978.

Includes a series of interviews with Italian hustlers.

3246. REISS, A. J., JR. "The Social Integration of Queers and Peers," **Social Problems**, 9:2 (1961), 102-20.

An often-cited study revealing the dissonance between sexual identity and behavior in lower-class boys in Nashville, and showing how potential image problems are regulated in transactions with clients.

3247. ROSS, H. LAURENCE. "The 'Hustler' in Chicago," **Journal of Student Research**, 1 (1959), 13-19.

Interviews with one client and seven male hustlers serve as the basis for generalizations about types and motivations.

3248. RUSSELL, DONALD H. "On the Psychopathology of Boy Prostitutes," **International Journal of Offender Therapy**, 15 (1971), 49-52.

Claims that early maternal deprivation is at the root of many boy prostitute's choice of career.

3249. SALVARESI, ELISABETH. **Travelo**. Paris: Les Presses de la Renaissance, 1982. 184 pp.

Inquiry concerning French cross-dressing prostitutes, with personal narratives.

3250. SCHICKEDANZ, HANS-JOACHIM. **Homosexuelle Prostitution: eine empirische Untersuchung über sozial-deskriminalisiertes Verhalten bei Strichjungen und Call-boys**. Frankfurt am Main: Campus Verlag, 1979. 252 pp.

West German empirical study of street hustlers and call

boys.

3251. SCHMIDT-RELENBERG, NORBERT, et al. **Strichjungen-Gespräche: Zur Soziologie jugendlicher homosexuellen Prostitution.** Darmstadt: Luchterhand, 1975. 254 pp.
Combines interviews with young West German hustlers, presented in their own words, and sociological analysis.
3252. SERENY, GITTA. **The Invisible Children: Child Prostitution in America, West Germany and Great Britain.** New York: Knopf, 1985. 254 pp.
This collection of interviews with prostitutes includes two with hustlers, "Ruprecht" (West Germany) and "Alan" (Britain).
3253. SHEARER, JOHNNY. **The Male Hustler.** Cleveland: Century Books, 1966. 190 pp.
"Soft-core" pulp presentation, typical of the period.
3254. STIEBER, WILHELM JOHANN CARL EDUARD. **Die Prostitution in Berlin und ihre Opfer.** Berlin: Hofmann, 1846. 210 pp.
An early criminological study (published anonymously), which chiefly concerns female prostitution, but with some references to male homosexual prostitution.
3255. URBAN AND RURAL SYSTEMS ASSOCIATES (URSA). **An Annotated Bibliography on Adolescent Male and Female Prostitution and Related Topics.** Washington, DC: Youth Development Buireau, U. S. Department of Health and Human Services, 1981.
One of a number of official publications, reflecting growing public concern. See also: URSA, **Juvenile Prostitution: A Resource Manual** (Washington, DC: U. S. Department of Health and Human Serives, 1982).
3256. VIGNOLI, GIULIO. **Contributo ad una indagine sulla prostituzione maschile.** Savona: 1973. 35 pp.
Theoretical and practical considerations on male prostitution in Italy.
3257. WEISBERG, D. KELLY. **Children of the Night: A Study of Adolescent Prostitution.** Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1985. 298 pp.
Concentrates on etiology, the young prostitutes' lifestyle, and involvement with the juvenile justice and social service delivery systems. Ethnographic research was conducted in San Francisco and New York City. For hustlers, see pp. 19-83, and for comparison of female and male adolescent prostitution, pp. 153-88.
3258. WEISS, JOEL. **Arraché au trottoir: le drame de la prostitution masculine.** Paris: Garancière, 1985. 191 pp.
Account focused largely on one male prostitute, whom the

author helped to leave his profession.

3259. WINICK, CHARLES, and PAUL M. KINSIE. "Male Homosexual Prostitution," in: **The Lively Commerce: Prostitution in the United States**. Chicago: Quadrangle, 1971, pp. 89-96.

A brief but comprehensive description of hustlers, their modus operandi, sociological profile, psychology, and rehabilitation programs aimed at their resocialization.

U. RACE AND ETHNICITY

In view of the attention that has rightly been bestowed on the questions of race, race relations, and ethnicity in the United States over the last few decades, it is surprising how little these matters have been considered in relation to sexual orientation. This neglect is now yielding to enquiries on a number of fronts.

3260. BASS-HASS, RITA. "The Lesbian Dyad," **Journal of Sex Research**, 4 (1968), 108-26.
Interpreting interviews with 370 women, compares white and black lesbians with respect to class and demography, sociosexual relationships, and domestic arrangements.
3261. BEAME, THOM. "From a Black Perspective: Racism (A Conversation)," **Advocate**, no. 339 (April 1, 1982), 23-25.
Transcript of a discussion among three black gays regarding race and class bias in the gay community in San Francisco. See also: "Mike Smith (An Interview with the Founder of Black and White Men Together)," *ibid.*, (December 23, 1982), 21-23.
3262. BULKIN, ELLY, MINNIE BRUCE PRATT, and BARBARA SMITH. **Yours in Struggle: Three Feminist Perspectives on Anti-Semitism and Racism**. Brooklyn: Long Hall Press, 1984. 233 pp.
Frank comments by three women of different identities and backgrounds--white Southerner, Afro-American, Ashkenazi Jewish.
3263. BUTTS, JUNE. "Is Homosexuality a Threat to the Black Family?" **Ebony** (April 1981), 138-40, 142-44.
After reviewing evidence from Africa and the U. S., concludes that "homosexuality is not a threat either to the stability or the future of the Black family."
3264. CLIFF, MICHELLE. **Claiming an Identity They Taught Me to Despise**. Watertown, MA: Persephone Press, 1980. 64 pp.
A Jamaica-born women's autobiographical prose-poetry

recording her journey toward self-definition.

3265. CORNELL, MICHIO. "Invisible among the Invisible," *Azalea*, no. 4 (1981), 6-8.
Reflections of a Japanese-American woman writer.
3266. CORNWALL, ANITA. **Black Lesbian in White America.** Tallahassee: Naiad Press, 1983. 160 pp.
Fiction, essays, and interviews by an established writer.
3267. DANIELS, MATTHEW. "Breaking the Color Barrier," *Advocate*, no. 331 (November 26, 1981), 17-18.
On the success of Black and White Men Together, an interracial group formed in San Francisco in March 1980.
3268. DAY, BETH. **Sexual Life between Blacks and Whites: The Roots of Racism.** New York: World, 1972. 376 pp.
Contends that the incidence of homosexuality is low in Africa, and that whites imposed it on American blacks--a myth that has often been echoed. For refutation, see: Wayne Dynes, "Homosexuality in Sub-Saharan Africa," *Gay Books Bulletin*, no. 9 (1983), 20-21.
3269. GARBER, ERIC. "Tain't Nobody's Business: Homosexuality in Harlem in the 1920s," *Advocate*, no. 342 (May 13, 1982), pp. 39-43+.
Fascinating glimpses of famous literary figures and others of the Harlem Renaissance. For a full exposition of the milieu, see David Levering Lewis, **When Harlem Was in Vogue** (New York: Knopf, 1981; 381 pp.).
3270. GITECK, LENNY. "Gays from Other Ghettos," *Advocate*, no. 265 (April 19, 1979), 12-13, 15.
Journalist's notes on homosexuals of color in the United States.
3271. HACKER, HELEN MAYER. "The Ishmael Complex," *American Journal of Psychotherapy*, 6 (1952), 494-512.
Explores themes in American literature (e.g. **Moby Dick**, **Huckleberry Finn**) of an "isolated aim-inhibited, homosexual relationship between a declassed American lad and a colored outcast." This article apparently represents a variant of the better-known thesis of the literary critic Leslie Fiedler (as seen, e.g., in his 1952 collection, **An End to Innocence.**)
3272. HIDALGO, HILDA A., and ELIA H. CHRISTENSEN. "The Puerto Rican Lesbian and the Puerto Rican Community," *JH*, 2 (1976-77), 109-21.
From interviews and questionnaires with Puerto Rican persons living in the United States, concluded that increasing numbers of Puerto Rican lesbians are coming out, but that their horizons are restricted by the group's Hispanic culture, which stigmatizes lesbians as mannish and repulsive. See also Hidalgo, "The Puerto