

3014. PEPLAU, LETITIA ANN. "What Homosexuals Want in Relationships," **Psychology Today**, 15 (March 1981), 28-34, 37-38.
 "Whatever their sexual preferences, people in intimate relationships today struggle to reconcile a longing for closeness with a desire for independence and self-realization." See also Peplau et al., "Loving Women: Attachment and Autonomy in Lesbian Relationships," **Journal of Social Issues**, 34:2 (1978), 71-27.
3015. PEPLAU, LETITIA ANN. "Research on Homosexual Couples: An Overview," **JH**, 8 (1982), 3-8.
 Reviews current literature on gay male and lesbian couples, which is presented as moving in accord with the trend in sociology away from the deviance perspective to one studying "alternate lifestyles."
3016. PINGEL, ROLF, and WOLFGANG TRAUTVETTER. **Homosexuelle Partnerschaften: Eine empirische Untersuchung**. Berlin: Verlag Rosa Winkel, 1986. 112 pp.
 Investigates the functioning of dyadic relationships of gay men in West Germany.
3017. REECE, REX, and ALLEN E. SEGRIST. "The Association of Selected 'Masculine' Sex-Role Variables with Length of Relationship in Gay Male Couples," **JH**, 7 (1981), 33-47.
 Separated respondents to a self-report battery scored lower on cooperation than members of ongoing relationships and were more likely to be androgynous. See also Reece: "Coping with Couplehood," in: Martin P. Levine (ed.), **Gay Men** (New York: Harper and Row, 1979), 211-21.
3018. SCHULLO, STEPHEN A., and BURTON L. ALPERSON. "Interpersonal Phenomenology as a Function of Sexual Orientation, Sex, Sentiment, and Trait Categories in Long-Term Dyadic Relationships," **Journal of Personality and Social Psychology**, 47 (1984), 983-1002.
 Applied the Extended Personal Attributes Questionnaire (modified) to 20 gay male, 20 lesbian, and 40 heterosexual couples.
3019. SILVERSTEIN, CHARLES. **Man to Man: Gay Couples in America**. New York: Quill, 1981. 347 pp.
 Providing extended profiles of individual gay couples, explores their problems and satisfactions.
3020. SONENSCHNEIN, DAVID. "The Ethnography of Male Homosexuals' Relationships," **Journal of Field Research**, 4:2 (1968), 69-83.
 An associate of the Kinsey Institute offers a typology of gay-male relationships based on field work in a South-west city.
3021. STARN, JACK. "Homosexual Couple: Jack Baker and

Michael McConnell," *Look*, 35 (January 26, 1971), 69-71.

Journalist's profile of a Minnesota pair who attempted (unsuccessfully, but with much publicity) to obtain a legal marriage.

3022. TANNER, DONNA M. **The Lesbian Couple**. Lexington, MA: Lexington Books, 1978. 142 pp.

From in-depth interviews with 24 lesbian couples in Chicago, explores how homosexual women form and maintain dyadic relationships. Indicates how they define household tasks, financial arrangements, and sexual patterns.

3023. THERRIAULT, JACQUES. **Homosexualité et vie à deux**. Montreal: Leméac, 1981. 239 pp.

A kind of "letter" on the life of homosexual couples addressed to heterosexuals.

3024. TULLER, NEIL R. "Couples: The Hidden Segment of the Gay World," *JH*, 3 (1978), 331-43.

Of 15 couples interviewed, found that the partners met in social as contrasted to sexual settings, that relationships were more common for females than for males, that females required sexual fidelity more than males, that males desired children more than females, and that butch-femme role playing was absent.

3025. UHRIG, LARRY. **The Two of Us**. Boston: Alyson, 1984. 140 pp.

Commonsense guide for couples concerning "affirming, celebrating and symbolizing gay and lesbian relationships" in what are sometimes termed holy unions. Author is pastor of the Metropolitan Community Church, Washington, DC.

I. DEVIANCE

Sociologists and criminologists have taken deviance to refer to behavior that is prohibited, censured, stigmatized, or penalized. The boundaries of the concept, and its appropriateness for homosexuality, have not been settled; it originated in the wish for a neutral term that would not imply approval or disapproval of the activity, whatever the attitude of the environing society might be. Critics of the approach assert that it offers little more than a jumble of "nuts, sluts, and perverts." For the study of homosexuality, however, its value may lie in the fact that it does make one think of analogies and differences between homosexuals and other groups. Compare the discussion of the minority concept, XIV.S.

3026. BEST, JOEL, and DAVID F. LUCKENBILL. "The Social

- Organization of Deviance," **Deviant Behavior**, 2 (1982), 231-58.
Distinguishes three forms: individual deviance, deviant exchange, and deviant exploitation.
3027. BRYANT, CLIFTON (ed.). **Sexual Deviancy in Social Context**. New York: New Viewpoints, 1977. 292 pp.
Reprints 21 papers, generally of current interest in spheres of popular culture and street life. Two are of direct interest, by Alan J. Davis (on jailhouse rape) and Kenneth N. Ginsburg (on hustling).
3028. CLINARD, MARSHALL B., and ROBERT F. MEIER. **Sociology of Deviant Behavior**. Fifth ed. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979. 613 pp.
In this updated edition of a popularly used textbook, homosexuality is presented as a form of social deviance.
3029. COCHRANE, RAYMOND. "Values as Correlates of Deviancy," **British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology**, 13 (1974), 257-67.
Arguing that value systems are potentially the most profitable variable to study in the etiology of deviance, examines four groups: prisoners, delinquents, drug users, and homosexuals.
3030. DURBIN, STEVE C. "The Moral Continuum of Deviancy Research," **Urban Life**, 12 (1983), 75-94.
Discussion of the Chicago school of sociology approach to taxi-dance halls, including Saul Alinsky's observations on a homosexual one.
3031. FARRELL, RONALD A., and JAMES F. NELSON. "A Causal Model of Secondary Deviance: The Case of Homosexuality," **Sociological Quarterly**, 17 (1976), 109-20.
Self-definition among homosexuals is shown not to be related to secondary deviance, but affected by perceived rejection. Implications for the labeling, anomie, and social and cultural support theories are discussed. See also: Ronald A. Farrell and Clay W. Hardin, "Legal Stigma and Homosexual Career Deviance," in: M. Riedel and T. P. Thornberry (eds.), **Crime and Delinquency: Dimensions of Deviance** (New York: Praeger, 1974), 128-40; and Farrell, "Deviance Imputations, Early Recollections and the Reconstruction of Self," **International Journal of Social Psychiatry**, 30 (1984), 189-99.
3032. GOODE, ERICH, and RICHARD TROIDEN. **Sexual Deviance and Sexual Deviants**. New York: William Morrow, 1975. 409 pp.
In this anthology prepared by two academic sociologists with a special interest in the theme, see "Coming Out among Lesbians" by Denise M. Cronin (pp. 268-77); "Femininity in the Lesbian Community" by William Simon and John H. Gagnon (pp. 256-67); "The Homosexual" by Barry M. Dank (pp. 174-210); "Lesbianism" by Goode and Troiden (pp. 229-

37); "Lesbianism and Bisexuality" by Philip W. Blumstein and Pepper Schwartz (pp. 278-95); and "Male Homosexuality" by Goode and Trolden (pp. 149-60).

3033. JACOBS, JERRY (ed.). **Deviance: Field Studies and Self-Disclosures.** Palo Alto, CA: National Press, 1974. 190 pp.

A series of readings on deviant behaviors--prostitution, drug addiction, homosexuality, etc.--and the way in which they are handled by courts and other bureaucratic agencies.

3034. KELLY, DELOS H. **Deviant Behavior: Readings in the Sociology of Deviance.** New York: St. Martin's Press, 1979. 769 pp.

Reprints articles by Robert Emerson, Charles McCaughy and James Skipper, Jay Corzine and Richard Kirby, and Albert Reiss (pp. 334-44, 478-88, 574-628).

3035. SCHUR, EDWIN M. **The Politics of Deviance: Stigma Contests and the Uses of Power.** Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1980. 241 pp.

An influential sociologist deals with such topics as control through commitment, the role of the state and the power elite, stigma contests, stereotypes and propaganda, and deviant protest movements. Homosexuality is discussed throughout (see esp. pp. 212-27). With its broad range and many references, this volume is useful for orientation.

3036. SIMMONS, JERRY L. **Deviants.** Berkeley: Glendessary Press, 1969. 134 pp.

A study of stereotyping of homosexuals and other social deviants on the part of students. The study was replicated on the East Coast by Russell Ward, "Typification of Homosexuals," **Sociological Quarterly**, 20 (1979), 411-23.

3037. WINSLOW, ROBERT W., and VIRGINIA WINSLOW. **Deviant Reality: Alternative World Views.** Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1974. 335 pp.

Intended as an introduction to psychological and sociological theories of deviance, presents thirteen types of deviant behavior (including homosexuality) through transcripts of interviews and discussions with individuals involved.

J. DISABILITY

Study of the problems of the handicapped as persons is quite recent. Handicapped homosexuals face two special problems: double discrimination; and difficulties in achieving sexual contact. With regard to nonhandicapped