

Organization of Deviance," **Deviant Behavior**, 2 (1982), 231-58.

Distinguishes three forms: individual deviance, deviant exchange, and deviant exploitation.

3027. BRYANT, CLIFTON (ed.). **Sexual Deviancy in Social Context**. New York: New Viewpoints, 1977. 292 pp.

Reprints 21 papers, generally of current interest in spheres of popular culture and street life. Two are of direct interest, by Alan J. Davis (on jailhouse rape) and Kenneth N. Ginsburg (on hustling).

3028. CLINARD, MARSHALL B., and ROBERT F. MEIER. **Sociology of Deviant Behavior**. Fifth ed. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston, 1979. 613 pp.

In this updated edition of a popularly used textbook, homosexuality is presented as a form of social deviance.

3029. COCHRANE, RAYMOND. "Values as Correlates of Deviancy," **British Journal of Social and Clinical Psychology**, 13 (1974), 257-67.

Arguing that value systems are potentially the most profitable variable to study in the etiology of deviance, examines four groups: prisoners, delinquents, drug users, and homosexuals.

3030. DURBIN, STEVE C. "The Moral Continuum of Deviancy Research," **Urban Life**, 12 (1983), 75-94.

Discussion of the Chicago school of sociology approach to taxi-dance halls, including Saul Alinsky's observations on a homosexual one.

3031. FARRELL, RONALD A., and JAMES F. NELSON. "A Causal Model of Secondary Deviance: The Case of Homosexuality," **Sociological Quarterly**, 17 (1976), 109-20.

Self-definition among homosexuals is shown not to be related to secondary deviance, but affected by perceived rejection. Implications for the labeling, anomie, and social and cultural support theories are discussed. See also: Ronald A. Farrell and Clay W. Hardin, "Legal Stigma and Homosexual Career Deviance," in: M. Riedel and T. P. Thornberry (eds.), **Crime and Delinquency: Dimensions of Deviance** (New York: Praeger, 1974), 128-40; and Farrell, "Deviance Imputations, Early Recollections and the Reconstruction of Self," **International Journal of Social Psychiatry**, 30 (1984), 189-99.

3032. GOODE, ERICH, and RICHARD TROIDEN. **Sexual Deviance and Sexual Deviants**. New York: William Morrow, 1975. 409 pp.

In this anthology prepared by two academic sociologists with a special interest in the theme, see "Coming Out among Lesbians" by Denise M. Cronin (pp. 268-77); "Femininity in the Lesbian Community" by William Simon and John H. Gagnon (pp. 256-67); "The Homosexual" by Barry M. Dank (pp. 174-210); "Lesbianism" by Goode and Troiden (pp. 229-

37); "Lesbianism and Bisexuality" by Philip W. Blumstein and Pepper Schwartz (pp. 278-95); and "Male Homosexuality" by Goode and Troiden (pp. 149-60).

3033. JACOBS, JERRY (ed.). **Deviance: Field Studies and Self-Disclosures.** Palo Alto, CA: National Press, 1974. 190 pp.

A series of readings on deviant behaviors--prostitution, drug addiction, homosexuality, etc.--and the way in which they are handled by courts and other bureaucratic agencies.

3034. KELLY, DELOS H. **Deviant Behavior: Readings in the Sociology of Deviance.** New York: St. Martin's Press, 1979. 769 pp.

Reprints articles by Robert Emerson, Charles McCaughey and James Skipper, Jay Corzine and Richard Kirby, and Albert Reiss (pp. 334-44, 478-88, 574-628).

3035. SCHUR, EDWIN M. **The Politics of Deviance: Stigma Contests and the Uses of Power.** Englewood Cliffs, NJ: Prentice-Hall, 1980. 241 pp.

An influential sociologist deals with such topics as control through commitment, the role of the state and the power elite, stigma contests, stereotypes and propaganda, and deviant protest movements. Homosexuality is discussed throughout (see esp. pp. 212-27). With its broad range and many references, this volume is useful for orientation.

3036. SIMMONS, JERRY L. **Deviants.** Berkeley: Glendessary Press, 1969. 134 pp.

A study of stereotyping of homosexuals and other social deviants on the part of students. The study was replicated on the East Coast by Russell Ward, "Typification of Homosexuals," *Sociological Quarterly*, 20 (1979), 411-23.

3037. WINSLOW, ROBERT W., and VIRGINIA WINSLOW. **Deviant Reality: Alternative World Views.** Boston: Allyn and Bacon, 1974. 335 pp.

Intended as an introduction to psychological and sociological theories of deviance, presents thirteen types of deviant behavior (including homosexuality) through transcripts of interviews and discussions with individuals involved.

J. DISABILITY

Study of the problems of the handicapped as persons is quite recent. Handicapped homosexuals face two special problems: double discrimination; and difficulties in achieving sexual contact. With regard to nonhandicapped

persons, there has been little academic study of the erotic interest in crippled and physically defective partners.

3038. BARTHELL, CHARLES N. "Deaf and Gay: Where is My Community?" **Readings in Deafness**, no. 9 (1983), 147-57.

Attitudes of the hearing and deaf population toward deaf sexuality and gay deaf persons, the incidence of homosexuality in the deaf community, the attitude toward homosexuals as reflected in American Sign language and patterns of support among the deaf/gay population.

3039. BROWNE, SUSAN E., et al. (eds.). **With the Power of Each Breath: A Disabled Women's Anthology**. Pittsburgh: Cleis, 1985. 360 pp.

Personal testimonies from over 50 contributors affirming self-worth and women's solidarity. See also: Jo Campling (ed.), **Images of Ourselves: Women with Disabilities Talking**. (Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981.)

3040. CHESLEY, ROBERT, and DAVID GLASBERG. "See Me! Hear Me!" **Advocate**, no. 274 (August 23, 1979), 17-20.

The gay blind and deaf ask to be heard. See also: Neal Twyford, "The Double Closet: Disabled Gays Who Cope with Coming Out--Twice," *ibid.*, no. 336 (February 18, 1982), 18-21.

3041. DANNENBERG, J. "Jugendliches Stottern und Homosexualität," **Jahrbuch der Psychoanalyse: Beiträge zur Theorie und Praxis**, 1 (1960), 253-74.

The problems of young stutterers in relation to homosexuality.

3042. DE LA CRUZ, FELIX F., and GERALD D. LAVECK (eds.). **Human Sexuality and the Mentally Retarded**. New York: Brunner/Mazel, 1973. 347 pp.

This volume represents the proceedings of a conference sponsored by the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, U. S. Department of Health, Education and Welfare. See index for references to homosexuality.

3043. DIXON, DWIGHT. "An Erotic Attraction to Amputees," **Sexuality and Disability**, 6 (1983), 3-19.

Reviews data from a study conducted in 1976 by an enterprise selling amputee fantasy materials. Those who returned the questionnaire were typically married white males of above-average educational and occupational achievement.

3044. FRECHETTE, DAVE. "Fat and Gay," **Advocate**, no. 419 (April 30, 1985), 29-31.

One man's story of life in the "fat lane," along with a look at some of the organizations for gay heavyweights.

3045. HANNON, GERALD. "No Sorrow, No Pity: The Gay

Disabled," in: Ed Jackson and Stan Persky (eds.), **Flaunting It!** Vancouver: New Star, 1982, pp.64-71. Hard-hitting profiles of gay disabled, esp. blind persons.

3046. HESLINGA, K. **Wij zijn niet van steen: seksuele problematiek van de gehandicapte mens.** Leiden: Stafleu, 1972. 212 pp.

Sexual problems of the handicapped, who are "not made of stone."

3047. MILAM, LORENZO WILSON. **The Cripple Liberation Front Marching Band Blues.** San Diego: Mho and Mho Works, 1984. 219 pp.

Searing memoirs of an adolescent polio victim who, after much anguish, reconstructed his life as a productive gay man.

3048. RIVLIN, MARK. "The Disabled Gay: An Appraisal," **Sexuality and Disability**, 3 (1980), 221-22.

Discusses the effects of attitudinal prejudice on disabled homosexual clients, the activities of two British organizations for them, and the problems created by grouping disabled homosexuals with disabled heterosexuals.

3049. ZAKAREWSKY, GEORGE. "Patterns of Support among Gay and Lesbian Deaf Persons," **Sexuality and Disability**, 2 (1979), 178-91.

For deaf gay men and lesbians, assimilation into the homosexual subculture can be as difficult as assimilation into the hearing world because the same prejudices permeate both.

K. FRIENDSHIP

The subject of friendship clearly parallels that of homosexuality, though experientially the two are usually found to be distinct. Some favor a new term, **homosociality**, to include both same-sex friendship and homosexual attraction. The subject was extensively canvased in ancient Greece and Rome, where sex segregation meant that most significant friendships were between two people of the same sex (see also III.C). In the middle ages (see III.D) "special friendships" developed in monasteries and nunneries; their homosexual character is uncertain, and clearly varied from case to case. See also the discussion of gay clergy, VII.F.

3050. ADAMS, MARGARET. **Single Blessedness: Observations on the Single Status in Married Society.** New York: Penguin, 1978. 264 pp.

Social worker's report on in-depth interviews with 27 unmarried men and women in Boston, New York, and Phila-