

3131. MILLER, BRIAN. "Adult Sexual Resocialization: Adjustment toward a Stigmatized Identity," **Alternative Lifestyles**, 1 (1978), 207-34.
Employing a social construction of reality perspective, explores the lifestyles of gay husbands (coping strategies, coming out patterns, and gay identity development).
3132. MINTON, HARRY, and GARY J. MCDONALD. "Homosexual Identity Formation as a Developmental Process," **JH**, 9:2-3 (1983-84), 91-104.
Using J. Habermas' theory of ego development, conceptualizes homosexual identity as a life-spanning development process in three stages (egocentric, norm-acquisitive, and post-conventional).
3133. MONTEFLORES, C., and S. J. SCHULTZ. "Coming Out: Similarities and Differences for Lesbians and Gay Men," **Journal of Social Issues**, 34 (1978), 59-72.
Apart from significant similarities, differences between lesbians and gay men in coming out are ascribed to gender role socialization and political and legal concerns.
3134. MOSES, ALICE. **Identity Management in Lesbian Women**. New York: Praeger, 1978. 120 pp.
Social work report which explores the effect of labeling, exploring new concepts in the sphere of deviance.
3135. PONSE, BARBARA. **Identities in the Lesbian World: The Social Construction of Self**. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 228 pp.
Within a symbolic interactionist framework, the author sets forth the process whereby lesbians develop a sexual identity, noting the difference between identity and sexual behavior and bringing out the importance of reference groups. See also her "Secrecy in the Lesbian World," **Urban Life**, 5 (1976), pp. 313-38.
3136. TROIDEN, RICHARD R. "Becoming Homosexual: A Model of Gay Identity Acquisition," **Psychiatry**, 42 (1979), 362-73.
Proposes the following sequence: sensitization; dissociation and signification; coming out as self-definition; commitment. See also: Richard R. Troiden and Erich Goode, "Variables Related to the Acquisition of a Gay Identity," **JH**, 5 (1980), 383-392.
3137. WEINBERG, THOMAS S. **Gay Men, Gay Selves: The Social Construction of Homosexual Identities**. New York: Irvington Press, 1983. 329 pp.
Using interview material, Weinberg presents sex activity as almost always preceding identity, which--once it has been constructed--is not a static artifact but must be maintained over one's career. Symbolic interactionist approach. See also his: "On Doing and Being Gay: Sexual Behavior and Homosexual Self-Identity," **JH** 4 (1978),

143-56.

N. IMPERSONAL SEX

Often dismissed as "promiscuity," impersonal sex contacts have long been significant for gay men, for whom they can be documented as early as the 12th century in Europe. In 20th-century North America, impersonal or anonymous sex encounters have undergone significant modifications through the universalization of the car culture--a nexus aptly conveyed by the term "pick up." Uncommon among lesbians, impersonal sex patterns among homosexual men are generally associated with high numbers of partners.

3138. CORZINE, JAY, and RICHARD KIRBY. "Cruising the Truckers: Sexual Encounters in a Highway Rest Area," *Urban Life*, 6 (1977), 171-92.
Ethnographic study of encounters between gay male "cruisers" and truckers in the vicinity of St. Louis.
3139. DELPH, EDWARD W. **The Silent Community: Public Homosexual Encounters.** Beverly Hills, CA: Sage, 1978. 188 pp.
Field study of modes of communication in anonymous sexual encounters in New York City (sex clubs, bathhouses, subway restrooms, backrooms, and parks).
3140. GOODE, ERICH, and RICHARD R. TROIDEN. "Correlates and Accompaniments of Anonymous Sex among Male Homosexuals," *Psychiatry*, 43 (1980), 51-59.
From interviews with individuals from the New York City and Minneapolis areas, an attempt is made to differentiate them according to degree of promiscuity and dangers incurred (e.g. assault, venereal disease, arrest).
3141. HUMPHREYS, LAUD. **Tearoom Trade: Impersonal Sex in Public Places.** Chicago: Aldine, 1970. 180 pp.
Field study of anonymous sex acts in public restrooms (near St. Louis, IL), showing the modus operandi of the participants, cautions observed, and their background. Owing to its controversial methodology, this monograph has gained a certain notoriety. In the expanded 1975 edition (New York: Hawthorne), Humphreys prints some critics' comments with his reply.
3142. LEE, JOHN A. **Getting Sex: A New Approach, More Fun, Less Guilt.** Don Mills, Ont.: Musson Book Co., 1978. 318 pp.
Ethnography of mid-1970s Toronto area bars, bathhouses, and bushes.
3143. PONTE, MEREDITH R. "Life in a Parking Lot: An

- Ethnography of a Homosexual Drive-In," in: Jerry Jacobs (ed.), **Deviance: Field Studies and Self-Disclosures**. Palo Alto, CA: National Press Books, 1974, pp. 7-29.
- Car-engineered encounters (also restroom) at a Los Angeles Beach.
3144. RECHY, JOHN. **The Sexual Outlaw: A Documentary**. New York: Grove Press, 1978. 307 pp.
Lightly fictionalized account of a series of impersonal sex encounters in Los Angeles.
3145. SURZUR, ROLAND. "Les autoroutes de l'amour," **Gai pied**, no. 189 (October 12-18, 1985), 23-25.
Sex at reststops on French superhighways; with two maps.
3146. TROIDEN, RICHARD R., and ERICH GOODE. "Homosexual Encounters in a Highway Reststop," in: Goode and Troiden (eds.), **Sexual Deviance and Sexual Deviants**. New York: William Morrow, 1975, pp. 211-28.
Field study of participants--some gay-identified, some straight-identified--at a rest area in the Northeast.
Treats techniques of solicitation, sexual practices, and reasons for participation.
3147. VASSI, MARCO. **The Metasex Manifesto**. New York: Bantam, 1976. 213 pp.
Experiential discussion of impersonal sex at the trucks (pp.121-130) and the baths (pp. 145-65) in New York City.

O. INCEST

Definitions of incest vary not only cross-culturally but also over the course of Western civilization, an element of variability that has been obscured by the current sensationalizing of the problem. While serving to foster unreasoning dread and even hysteria in the popular mind, the current association of sexual relations within the family with child abuse and rape has had the by-product of focusing attention on neglected aspects, including homosexual incest.

3148. BIXLER, RAY. "Homosexual Twin Incest Avoidance," **Journal of Sex Research**, 19 (1983), 296-302.
Reviews literature, tentatively concluding that homosexuals orient sexually toward same-sex siblings much as do heterosexuals toward opposite-sex siblings. The actual dynamics of the avoidance remain to be explained.
3149. CABANIS, DETLEF, and EHRARD PHILLIP. "Der pado-phil-homosexuelle "Inzest" vor Gericht," **Deutsche Zeitschrift für die gesamte gerichtliche Medizin**,

- 66 (1969), 47-47.
 Legal sanctions against "pedophile-homosexual incest" in the German Federal Republic.
3150. DE YOUNG, MARY. **Incest: An Annotated Bibliography.** Jefferson, NC: McFarland, 1985. 161 pp. Classified list of 410 items with descriptive annotations arranged by categories. Author and subject indexes.
3151. HAMILTON, GILBERT VAN TASSEL. "Homosexuality, Defensive," in: Victor Robinson (ed.), **Encyclopedia Sexualis.** New York: Dingwall-Rock, 1936, pp. 334-42.
 Claiming that "fear of incest is the most important of the factors involved in the overdevelopment of the homosexual tendency," Hamilton suggests that overt homosexuality in both males and females is a defensive "flight from incest," though female homosexuality has a more complex determination.
3152. JUSTICE, BLAIR, and RITA JUSTICE. **The Broken Taboo: Sex in the Family.** New York: Human Sciences Press, 1979. 304 pp.
 In this semipopular work, see pp. 74, 89, 128, 196-97, 291.
3153. LANGSLEY, DONALD G., et al. "Father-Son Incest," **Comprehensive Psychiatry**, 9 (1968), 218-26.
 Profiles a case of father-son incest through investigations of both parents, the son and the family group as a unit.
3154. MYERS, MICHAEL F. "Homosexuality, Sexual Dysfunction, and Incest in Male Identical Twins," **Canadian Journal of Psychiatry**, 27 (1982), 144-47.
 Describes a set of adult male monozygotic twins (aged 27 years) who were living together in a "highly ambivalent incestual relationship." Therapy induced separation.
3155. RUBIN, RICK, and GREG BYERLY. **Incest: The Last Taboo: An Annotated Bibliography.** New York: Garland, 1983. 169 pp.
 Presents 419 items (about fifteen directly relevant). Periodical, author, and subject indexes.
3156. SIMARI, C. GEORGIA, and DAVID BASKIN. "Incestuous Experiences within Homosexual Populations: A Preliminary Study," **Archives of Sexual Behavior**, 11 (1982), 329-44.
 Retrospectively examines the incidence, frequency rates, and effects of both homosexual and heterosexual incestuous experiences within lesbian and male homosexual populations (29 women and 54 men). Essentially the same article appears in **Child Psychiatry Quarterly**, 17 (1984), 21-40.