

**licher in der Drogensubkultur.** Stuttgart: Enke, 1974. 124 pp.

Inquiry into drugs and sex among West German youth.

3320. FREUDENBERGER, HERBERT J. "The Gay Addict in A Drug and Alcohol Therapeutic Community," **Homosexual Counseling Journal**, 3 (1976), 34-45.

On special problems encountered by gay members of drug abuse treatment communities.

3321. GAY, GEORGE, et al. "The Sensuous Hippie: 1. Drug/Sex Practice in the Haight-Ashbury," **Drug Forum**, 6 (1977-78), 27-47.

Examined individual subjective experiences regarding the effects of a variety of drugs on sexual habits--aggressiveness; changes in libido; pleasure derived; and general experience, practice, beliefs and attitudes. See also: "Love and Haight: The Sensuous Hippie Revisited: Drug/Sex Practices in San Francisco," **Journal of Psychoactive Drugs**, 14 (1982), 111-23.

3322. GONZALEZ, R. M. "Hallucinogenic Dependency During Adolescence as a Defense against Homosexual Fantasies: A Reenactment of the First Separation-Individualization Phase in the Course of Treatment," **Journal of Youth and Adolescence**, 8 (1979), 63-71.

Psychoanalytic interpretation presenting a single case history.

3323. GOODE, ERICH, and RICHARD R. TROIDEN. "Amyl Nitrite Use among Homosexual Men," **American Journal of Psychiatry**, 136 (1979), 1067-69.

Interviews with 150 homosexual men suggest that use of amyl nitrite (poppers) is strongly related to a number of unconventional practices and to certain medically related problems. See also: Stephen Israelstam et al., "Use of Isobutyl Nitrite as a Recreational Drug," **British Journal of Addiction**, 73 (1978), 319-20; and Thomas P. Lowry, "Psychosexual Aspects of the Volatile Nitrites," **Journal of Psychoactive Drugs**, 14 (1982), 77-79.

3324. LAURITSEN, JOHN, and HANK WILSON. **Death Rush: Poppers and AIDS: With Annotated Bibliography.** New York: Pagan Press, 1986. 64 pp.

A contentious, sometimes eccentric statement of the case against amyl nitrites. While extensive, the bibliography is selected and annotated to make the case against poppers more alarming than it is. The brochure concludes with some unlikely speculations about AIDS.

3325. MILLS, BRONWYN G., and MARIAH B. NELSON. "Perspectives on Treatment of Drug Dependent Lesbians," **N.I.D.A.-Treatment Research Monograph Series: Treatment Services for Drug Dependent Women**, 2 (1982) [ADM82-1219], 443-76.

Key issues that counselors need to address are--apart from

their own attitudes--the "coming out" process, self-acceptance, and relationship issues.

3326. NEWMAYER, JOHN A. "The Sensuous Hippie: II. Gay/Straight Differences in Regard to Drugs and Sexuality," **Drug Forum**, 6 (1977-78), 49-55.

Among other findings, gay men were found to have active, but separate enjoyment of drugs and sex, while lesbians tended to combine the two.

3327. SCHOENER, GARY. "The Heterosexual Norm in Chemical Dependency Treatment Programs: Some Personal Observations," **Stash Capsules**, 8 (1976), 1-4.

On the need for greater sensitivity in therapeutic personnel.

3328. WELLISCH, DAVID K., et al. "A Study of Therapy of Homosexual Adolescent Drug Users in a Residential Treatment Setting," **Adolescence**, 16 (1981), 689-700.

Finds that individual therapy is more helpful than group therapy in the residential treatment of homosexual drug users.

#### Y. YOUTH

While claims by some historians that earlier centuries did not recognize childhood as a separate stage of human development are unconvincing, it is probably true that the conceptualization of **adolescence** as a stage between childhood and adulthood is relatively recent. The rise of a "youth culture" with its special preferences in the consumer society has become possible only through the spread of prosperity in Western industrial countries. Focus on this stage of life has caused particular problems for young gay and lesbian people, inasmuch as the youth culture is highly conformist and sometimes punitively anti-homosexual. For their part, heterosexual adults and parents tend to decry homosexual activity and identity in the teen years as fixing supposedly labile personalities in a state of permanent deviance. Serving as a counterweight to these restrictive tendencies is an increasing awareness that young people, at least those past the stage of puberty, are autonomous personalities who should be permitted to develop according to their own nature.

3329. ALYSON, SASHA (ed.). **Young, Gay and Proud**. Boston: Alyson, 1980. 94 pp.

Young peoples' guide to the joys and hazards of coming out, an adaptation of a publication of the same title prepared by the Gay Teachers and Students Group of Melbourne, Australia.

3330. AMSTERDAMSE JONGEN AKTIE GROEPEN. **Homoseksualiteit: jongen-jongen/meisje-meisje.** The Hague: NVSH, 1971. 96 pp.  
Sympathetic presentation of the situation of male and female homosexual youth in the Netherlands.
3331. BLÜHER, HANS. **Die deutsche Wandervogelbewegung als erotisches Phänomen: Ein Beitrag zur sexuellen Inversion.** Berlin: Weise, 1912. 160 pp.  
This exploration of the homoerotic substratum of the great German youth movement, the Wandervogelbewegung, stirred up a storm of controversy when it was first published. An enlarged edition appeared in 1914. For a somewhat one-sided interpretation of Blüher's significance in this sphere, see Gunther Schölz, "Wandervogel, Volk, und Führer: Männergesellschaft und Antisemitismus bei Hans Blüher," in: **Propheten des Nationalismus** (Munich: List, 1969), pp. 211-27, 279-80, 303-04. For general background, see Walter Laqueur, **Young Germany: A History of the Youth Movement** (London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 1962).
3332. CAMPBELL, PATRICIA. **Sex Education Books for Young Adults, 1892-1979.** New York: R. R. Bowker, 1979. 169 pp.  
In this narrative study, see index ("Homosexuality," "Lesbianism") for numerous references.
3333. COLES, ROBERT, and GEOFFREY STOKES. **Sex and the American Teenager.** New York: Harper and Row, 1985. 238 pp.  
Sometimes cloudy interpretation of results of a survey of 1067 respondents (commissioned by **Rolling Stone** magazine). See pp. 135-44, 190-93 for peer pressures on attitudes toward homosexual behavior.
3334. DAHER, DOUGLAS. "Identity Confusion in Late Adolescence: Therapy and Values," **Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice**, 14 (1977), 12-17.  
Questions the current practice of trying to explain homosexual interests to adolescent clients as "sexual identity confusion."
3335. GADPAILLE, WARREN J. "Homosexuality in Adolescent Males," **Journal of the American Academy of Psychoanalysis**, 3 (1975), 361-71.  
Attempts to discriminate three "treatment types": (a) adolescents involved in experimental homoerotic activity; (b) "pseudohomosexuals"; and (c) true, erotically motivated homosexuals.
3336. GLASSER, MERVIN. "Homosexuality in Adolescence," **British Journal of Medical Psychology**, 50 (1977), 217-25.  
Contends that different types of homosexuality emerge during adolescence according to different psychodynamic conditions that occur in different stages.

3337. HANCKEL, FRANCES, and JOHN CUNNINGHAM. **A Way of Love, a Way of Life: A Young Person's Introduction to What it Means to Be Gay.** New York: Lothrop, Lee and Shepard, 1979. 192 pp.  
Down-to-earth, positive approach to self-understanding, family relationships and friendships, as well as legal and medical aspects. Includes personal testimonies, "a dozen gay lives."
3338. HEROLD, EDWARD S. **Sexual Behavior of Canadian Young People.** Markham, Ont.: Fitzhenry and Whiteside, 1984. 183 pp.  
Offers a synthesis of predominately Canadian research, including government statistics. The chapter on homosexuality acknowledges preference, behavior, and identity as variables of sexual orientation.
3339. HERON, ANN (ed.). **One Teenager in Ten: Writings by Gay and Lesbian Youth.** Boston: Alyson, 1983. 120 pp.  
Twenty-eight young people between 15 and 24 tell their own stories of how their homosexual feelings took shape. See also: Michael Burbidge and Jonathan Walters (eds.), **Breaking the Silence: Gay Teenagers Speak for Themselves** (London: Joint Council for Gay Teenagers, 1981).
3340. HERTOFT, PREBEN. **Undersogelser over unge maends seksuelle adfaerd, viden og holdning.** Copenhagen: Akademisk Forlag, 1968. 2 vols.  
Sexologist's report on research on the sexual behavior, knowledge, and attitudes of young people; see pp. 246-86.
3341. HETTLINGER, RICHARD F. **Sex Isn't That Simple: The New Sexuality on Campus.** New York: Seabury Press, 1974. 250 pp.  
See Chapter 5, "Gay Can Be Good" (pp. 138-54).
3342. HUNT, MORTON. **Gay: What You Should Know about Homosexuality.** New York: Farrar, Straus and Giroux, 1977. 210 pp.  
A somewhat fuzzy book, in which the author attempts to explain to young people matters about which he himself is not always clear.
3343. JENKINS, CHRISTINE, and JULIE MORRIS. **A Look at Gayness: An Annotated Bibliography of Gay Materials for Young People.** Second ed. Ann Arbor, MI: Kindred Spirit Press, 1982. 19 pp.  
Excellent selection of fiction, nonfiction, comics, and records. See also: Stephen McDonald, "Young, Gay and the Problem of Self-Identity: An Annotated Bibliography," **Emergency Librarian** (September-October 1980), 8-11; and E. Paolella, below.
3344. JONES, GERALD P. "Using Early Assessment of Prehomosexual Boys as a Counseling Tool: An Ex-

ploratory Study," **Journal of Adolescence**, 4 (1981), 231-48.

Early assessment of the beginnings of lifelong homosexual adaptation is presented as a valuable tool for the counselor or therapist to help the client adapt to a sometimes hostile world.

3345. LE SHAN, EDA. **Sex and Your Teenager: A Guide for Parents**. New York: David McKay, 1969. 239 pp.

Perhaps the first mainstream guide for parents to sound a positive note on homosexuality, which is regarded as natural.

3346. MARTIN, A. DAMIEN. "Learning to Hide: The Socialization of the Gay Adolescent," **Adolescent Psychiatry**, 10 (1982), 52-65.

In contrast with the present situation, young people should have access to accurate information on homosexuality and to the possibility of maintaining personal, social, ethical, and professional integrity with a homosexual orientation.

3347. MCCLEARY, ROLAND D. "Patterns of Homosexuality in Boys: Observations from Illinois," **International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology**, 16 (1972), 139-42.

Suggests that the neglected children of the rich and of the ghetto tend to accept all types of sexuality in a matter-of-fact manner, while those from more closely-knit middle-class families have intense guilt feelings and tend to project blame.

3348. MORIN, STEPHEN F., and STEPHEN J. SCHULTZ. "The Gay Movement and the Rights of Children," **Journal of Social Issues**, 34 (1978), 137-48.

Based on the premise that a gay identity and lifestyle is a positive option to which all adults have a right, the developmental requirements for the acquisition of a positive gay identity are explored.

3349. **Ook zo? Informatie voor jongeren over homoseksualiteit**. Amsterdam: NVIH-COC/Schorenstichting, 1981. 63 pp.

Illustrated handbook prepared by leading Dutch gay organizations for gay youth, covering such topics as school, parents and siblings, venereal disease, and useful addresses.

3350. PAOLELLA, EDWARD. "Resources for and about Lesbian and Gay Youth: An Annotated Survey," **Reference Services Review**, 12:2 (1984), 72-94.

One hundred items are chosen and annotated with additional readings suggested. Categories include biography, reference, counseling, history, literature, minorities, parents, religion, and sex education. Author and title indexes. See also: C. Jenkins and J. Morris, above.

3351. ROESLER, THOMAS, and ROBERT W. DEISHER. "Youthful Male Homosexuality: Homosexual Experience and the Process of Developing Homosexual Identity in Males Aged 16 to 22 Years," **JAMA: Journal of the American Medical Association**, 219 (1972), 1018-23.  
From interviews with 60 young men, attempts to discern significant events that preceded the subject's self-designation, "I am a Homosexual."
3352. SORENSON, ROBERT C. **Adolescent Sexuality in Contemporary America**. New York: World, 1973. 549 pp.  
In this attempt at synthesis, see pp. 283-329 (Chapter # 11).
3353. SPRING, MARJORIE P. "A Contribution to the Study of Homosexuality in Adolescence," in: M. Harley (ed.), **The Analyst and the Adolescent at Work**. New York: Quadrangle, 1974, pp. 68-109.  
Psychoanalytic perspective.
3354. SULLIVAN, TERRENCE. "Adolescent Homosexuality: - Social Constructions and Developmental Realities," **Journal of Child Care**, 1 (1984), 11-27.  
Suggests that for a number of prehomosexual youngsters strong homosexual feelings lead them to identify themselves as different from their peers, leading to a step-by-step consolidation of a homosexual identity.
3355. TRENCHARD, LORRAINE, and HUGH WARREN. **Something to Tell You ... The Experiences and Needs of Young Lesbians and Gay Men in London**. London: London Gay Teenagers Group, 1984. 165 pp.  
Report of the findings of a research project undertaken in 1983 using a questionnaire completed by 416 persons. Treats income and social class, coming out to family, schooling, unemployment, making contacts, going out, law, and police.
3356. WHITAM, FREDERICK L. "Childhood Indicators of Male Homosexuality," **Archives of Sexual Behavior**, 6 (1977), 89-96.  
Arguing that there are behavioral aspects related to one's sexual orientation which may begin to emerge early in childhood, notes six significant factors: interest in dolls, cross-dressing, preference for the company of girls, preference for the company of older women, sissiness, and sexual interest in boys. See also his book (with Robin M. Mathy), **Male Homosexuality in Four Societies** (New York: Praeger, 1986; 240 pp.).