

Homosexual Role: A Reply to Goode," *ibid.*, 17 (1981), 73-75; Erich Goode, "The Homosexual Role: Rejoinder to Omark and Whitam," *ibid.*, 17 (1981), 76-83. See also E. L. Goode, above.

W. SUBSTANCE ABUSE: ALCOHOL

The problem of alcoholism has been widely recognized in Western society since the 18th century, when the availability of cheap distilled spirits made it possible for the large number of the poor and other disadvantaged persons to "drown their sorrows" in liquor. The role that alcohol may play in the relaxation of sexual inhibitions has been known for an even longer period. It remains curious that in the early decades of the century, when psychiatrists and others were inclined to charge homosexuals with every kind of deficiency, the problem of alcoholism was little recognized. That it has now been singled out is largely the work of concerned homosexuals and lesbians themselves.

3298. BEATON, STEPHEN, and NAOME GUILD. "Treatment for Gay Problem Drinkers," *Social Casework*, 57 (1976), 302-08.

Describes treatment of gay men and lesbians in a group with straight therapists.

3299. CHRISTENSON, SUSAN, et al. **Lesbians, Gay Men and Their Alcohol and Other Drug Use Resources**. Madison, WI: Clearinghouse for Alcohol and Other Drug Use Information, 1980. 17 pp.

Practical information from a social-work perspective.

3300. COLLA, I. E. "Drei Fälle von homosexuellen Handlungen im Rauschzuständen," *Vierteljahrsschrift für gerichtliche-medizinisches und öffentliches Sanitätswesen*, ser. 3, vol. 31 (1905), 50-61.

Alcohol intoxication as a facilitator of homosexual behavior: three cases.

3301. DIAMOND, DEBORAH, and SHARON C. WILSNACK. "Alcohol Abuse among Lesbians: A Descriptive Study," *JH*, 4 (1978), 123-42.

Interviews with ten lesbian alcoholics indicate that lesbians with this problem need therapists who will accept their sexual orientation and treatment that will help them increase their sense of power and self-esteem without alcohol. See also James L. Hawkins, "Lesbians and Alcoholism," in M. A. Greenblatt and M. A. Schlacht (eds.), **Alcohol Problems in Women and Children** (New York: 1976), 137-53; and Brenda Weathers, "Alcoholism and the Lesbian

Community," in: Naomi Gottlieb, **Alternative Social Services for Women** (New York: Columbia University Press, 1980), pp. 158-68.

3302. FINEGAN, DANA G., and DAVID COOK. "Special Issues Affecting the Treatment of Male and Lesbian Alcoholics," **Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly**, 1:3 (1984), 85-98.

Counselors who treat gay alcoholics should examine their own attitudes, become acquainted with healthy gay men and lesbians to dispel stereotypes, learn to tolerate clients' defensive reactions, and be willing to discuss sober sex and the question of gay bars.

3303. FORREST, GARY G. **Alcoholism and Human Sexuality**. Springfield, IL: Charles C. Thomas, 1983. 395 pp. Judgmental therapeutic approach strongly influenced by psychoanalysis. Chapter 5, "Alcoholism and Homosexuality" (pp.181-215), is followed by discussions of child molestation, incest, rape, etc. Holds that clinicians should treat alcoholism first, then homosexuality: "The total person must recover."

3304. GAY COUNCIL ON DRINKING BEHAVIOR. **The Way Back: The Stories of Gay and Lesbian Alcoholics**. Washington, DC: Whitman Walker Clinic, 1981. 90 pp. Personal accounts of ten persons who have recovered from alcoholism with the help of Alcoholics Anonymous.

3305. HIRSCHFELD, MAGNUS. **Der Einfluss des Alkohols auf das Geschlechtsleben**. Berlin: Michaelis, 1906. 16 pp.

The affect of alcohol on sex life. Lecture given by the noted sexologist--himself a teetotaler--before a workers' temperance group.

3306. ISRAELSTAM, S., and SILVIA LAMBERT. "Homosexuality as a Cause of Alcoholism: A Historical Review," **International Journal of the Addictions**, 18 (1983), 1085-1107.

Critical examination of the psychoanalytic theory that linked alcoholism causally with homosexuality. The development of the humanistic model in the 1960s and 70s, the emergence of labeling theory, and the work of better-informed social scientists and clinicians laid much of the old theory to rest by the 1970s.

3307. LEWIS, COLLINS E., et al. "Drinking Patterns in Homosexual and Heterosexual Women," **Journal of Clinical Psychiatry**, 43: 7 (1982), 277-79.

Heavy drinking was more common in a sample of 57 lesbians as compared to a control group of 43 heterosexual women.

3308. LOHRENZ, LEANDER J., et al. "Alcohol Problems in Several Midwestern Homosexual Communities," **Journal of Studies on Alcohol**, 39 (1978), 1959-63.

In 42 gay male alcoholics, drinking was perceived as a solution to problems, and related to urban living, education, current sexual preference, and reliance on prescription drugs.

3309. MICHAEL, JOHN. **The Gay Drinking Problem ... There is a Solution.** Minneapolis, MN: CompCare Publications, 1976. 15 pp.
Approach stemming from Alcoholics Anonymous. See also his: **Sober, Clean and Gay** (Minneapolis, MN: CompCare, Publications, 1978; 19 pp.).
3310. NARDI, PETER. "Alcohol Treatment and the Non-traditional 'Family' Structures of Gays and Lesbians," **Journal of Alcohol and Drug Education**, 27:2 (1982), 83-89.
Sociological perspective showing that friendship networks and dyads function otherwise in this context than they do for heterosexuals. See also his: "Alcohol and Homosexuality: A Theoretical Perspective," **JH**, 7 (1981-82), 9-25.
3311. O'FARRELL, TIMOTHY J., CAROLYN A. WEYLAND, and DIANE LOGAN. **Alcohol and Sexuality: An Annotated Bibliography on Alcohol Use, Alcoholism, and Human Sexual Behavior.** Phoenix: Oryx Press, 1983. 131 pp.
Provides 542 citations of materials published from 1900 to 1982. See Chapter 3, Section C. See also: **N.A.G.A.P. Bibliography: Resources on Alcoholism and Lesbians/Gay Men** (Oakland, NJ: National Association of Gay Alcoholism Professionals, 1980).
3312. SAUNDERS, F. J. "Homosexual Recovering Alcoholics: A Descriptive Study," **Alcoholic Health and Research World**, 8 (1983-84), 18-22.
Interviews with 28 male homosexuals and one lesbian highlighted the role of bars as places for meeting and socializing.
3313. SHILTS, RANDY. "Alcoholism: A Look in Depth at How a National Menace is Affecting the Gay Community," **Advocate**, no. 184 (February 25, 1976), 16-25.
A somewhat alarmist view of the incidence of what is conceded a grave problem among gay men and lesbians.
3314. SMALL, EDWARD J., and BARY LEACH. "Counseling Homosexual Alcoholics," **Journal of Studies on Alcohol**, 38 (1977), 2077-86.
Since homosexuality and alcoholism are independent states, homosexuality need not be an obstacle to treatment for alcoholism.
3315. SWALLOW, JEAN (ed.). **Out from Under: Sober Dykes and Our Friends.** San Francisco: Spinsters Ink, 1983. 275 pp.
Anthology of personal accounts of lesbian alcoholism and

recovery. Replication of parental alcoholism patterns is found to be significant.

3316. ZEHNER, MARTA A., and JOYCE LEWIS. "Homosexuality and Alcoholism: Social and Developmental Perspectives," **Journal of Social Work and Human Sexuality**, 2 (1983-84), 75-89.

Inherent stresses, issues, and patterns engender an alcoholism rate in the homosexual community that is two to three times that of the general population. Regrettably, even the process of formation of a positive gay identity can create stress situations that put one at risk for alcoholism.

3317. ZIEBOLD, THOMAS O., and JOHN E. MONGEON (eds.). **Alcoholism and Homosexuality**. New York: Haworth Press, 1982. 128 pp.

Ten papers offering theoretical, counseling, social-work, and therapeutic perspectives by William E. Bittle, Ronnie W. Colcher, Rosanne Driscoll, Emily B. McNally and Dana G. Finnegan, Mongeon and Ziebold, Peter Nardi, Tom Mills Smith, Scott Whitney, and Tricia A. Zigrang. A key anthology for the study of the subject. Reprint of **JH**, 7:4 (1982). See also Ziebold and Mongeon, **Ways to Gay Sobriety** (Washington, DC: Whitman-Walker Clinic, 1980; 15 pp.); and Ziebold, "Ethical Issues in Substance-Abuse Problems Relevant to Sexual Minorities," **Contemporary Drug Problems**, 8 (1980), 413-18.

X. SUBSTANCE ABUSE: DRUGS

The potential for drug addiction in Western society has been fostered by a number of factors, including the spread of previously exotic substances through international trade patterns, the chemical synthesis of new stimulants, and the growth of a youth culture which tends to prefer drugs to alcohol. The spread of drug use in the gay community was undoubtedly aided by the 1960s symbiosis with the counterculture. The formerly widespread use of amyl nitrites ("poppers") among gay men became a matter of concern because of an alleged link with AIDS.

3318. ABEL, ERNEST L. **Drugs and Sex: A Bibliography**. Westport, CT: Greenwood Press, 1983. 129 pp. Provides 1432 annotated items arranged under headings: alcohol, amphetamines, antidepressants, antipsychotics, barbiturates, benzodiazepines, caffeine, cocaine, LSD, marijuana, methaqualone, narcotics, nitrites, PCP, tobacco, and general.

3319. AMENDT, GUNTER. **Haschisch und Sexualität: eine empirische Untersuchung über die Sexualität Jugend-**