

Education Classes in the Secondary Schools, **JH**, 8 (1982), 97-99.

2684. NEWTON, DAVID E., and STEPHEN J. RISCH. "Homosexuality and Education: A Review of the Issue," **High School Journal**, 64 (1981), 191-202.

A clear account, refuting some false perceptions.

2685. NUEHRING, ELANE M., et al. "The Gay College Student: Perspectives for Mental Health Professionals," **Counseling Psychologist**, 4:4 (1974), 64-72.

Asserts that the "illness" model is not appropriate in dealing with gay clients. Their primary problem is that of any other minority: discrimination.

2686. SEGAL, JAY. **The Sex Lives of College Students**. New York: Dell, 1984.

Popular presentation claiming to distill some 24,000 "sexual autobiographies."

2687. SERDAHELY, WILLIAM, and GEORGIA Z. ZIEMBA. "Changing Homophobic Attitudes through College Sexuality Education," **JH**, 10 (1984), 109-16.

Results of a controlled experiment show some improvement in attitudes.

2688. SHIVELY, MICHAEL, and JOHN P. DE CECCO. "Sexual Orientation Survey of Students on the San Francisco State University Campus," **JH**, 4 (1978), 29-39.

Analysis of questionnaires of 1039 students showed that significantly more homosexual students majored in subjects emphasizing "divergent" thinking.

2689. SNYDER, SUSAN UNTENER, and SOL GORDON. **Parents as Sexuality Educators: An Annotated Print and Audiovisual Bibliography for Professionals and Parents (1970-1984)**. Phoenix: Oryx Press, 1984. 212 pp.

Lists 2531 items, including periodicals, audiovisual materials, reading lists and Spanish-language books. See Subject Index: "Homosexuality" and "Lesbianism."

2690. THOMPSON, GEORGE H., and WILLIAM R. FISHBURN. "Attitudes toward Homosexuality Among Graduate Counseling Students," **Counselor Education and Supervision**, 17 (1977), 121-30.

Finds that student counselors feel ill-prepared to deal with homosexual clients.

2691. VICINUS, MARTHA. "Distance and Desire: English Boarding-School Friendships," **Signs**, 9 (1984), 600-22.

Uses literary sources to try to reconstruct "raves" (crushes) in boarding schools, ca. 1870-1930, when women were being prepared to enter public life.

2692. VISSER, R. S. "De 16PF-scores van een groep homofiele studenten," **Nederlands Tijdschrift voor de Psychologie en haar Grensgebieden**, 26 (1971), 159-68.

In this study of male university and high school students, the homosexuals (n = 41) exceeded the controls in self-confidence, fickleness, independence, impatience, intolerance, nonconformity, eccentricity, introversion, sensitivity, and emotionality.

2693. WEITZ, ROSE. "From the Closet to the Classroom: Homosexuality in Abnormal Psychology and Sociology of Deviance Textbooks," **Deviant Behavior**, 3 (1982), 385-98.

In an analysis of 22 texts, the sociology books that discuss homosexuality tend to be more accurate. Psychology texts published since 1974 are more accurate and sympathetic than the older ones.

2694. WYNEKEN, GUSTAV ADOLPH. **Eros**. Lauenberg: Saal, 1921. 72 pp.

Programmatic statement by a controversial German educator on the role of homoerotic attraction in teaching. On Wyneken see: Erich Ebermayer, **Gustav Wyneken: Chronik einer grossen Freundschaft**. (Frankfurt am Main: Dipa-Verlag, 1969; 146 pp.).

#### B. TEACHERS

The ancient Greeks held that homosexual feelings, far from being a defect, could be an asset to a teacher in fostering a special sensitivity to students' needs. However this may be, modern associations of gay and lesbian teachers have essentially the character of trade unions, designed to protect the interests of members from discrimination. For legal aspects of employment, see XX.J.

2695. DRESSLER, JOSHUA. "Gay Teachers: A Disesteemed Minority in an Overly Esteemed Profession," **Rutgers/Camden Law Journal**, 9 (1978), 399-345  
A spirited defense. See also his: "Study of Law Student Attitudes regarding the Rights of Gay People to Be Teachers," **JH**, 4 (1979), 315-29.

2696. HECHINGER, GRACE, and FRED M. HECHINGER. "Should Homosexuals Be Allowed to Teach?" **McCall's** (March 1978), 100, 160, 162-64.

"No rational obstacle should stand in the way of letting homosexuals become and remain teachers, subject to those controls and standards of behavior that the profession applies to all teachers." See also Steven W. Hendryx, "In Defense of the Homosexual Teacher," **Viewpoints in**

**Teaching and Learning**, 56 (Fall 1980), 74-84.

2697. KANTROWITZ, ARNIE. **Under the Rainbow: Growing Up Gay**. New York: William Morrow, 1977. 255 pp. Autobiographical account of English professor at Staten Island College (CUNY), stressing his gay activism. See also his: "Teachers: The Human Cost of Coming Out," *Advocate*, no. 277 (October 4, 1979), 22-23.
2698. NATIONAL COUNCIL FOR CIVIL LIBERTIES. **Homosexuality and the Teaching Profession**. London: NCCL, 1975. Presents the replies of forty-seven local education authorities canvased in England and Wales. Two-thirds were classified as "unbigoted," though some hedged.
2699. ROBINSON, PAUL. "In the First Person--Dear Paul: An Exchange between Teacher and Student," *Salmagundi*, no. 58/59 (1982), 25-41. Subjective account of the mutual self-revelation of a California university professor and his student.
2700. ROFES, ERIC. **Socrates, Plato and Guys Like Me: Confessions of a Gay Schoolteacher**. Boston: Alyson, 1985. 163 pp. Candid account of the entry-level experiences of an openly gay teacher in suburban Massachusetts, September 1976-June 1978.
2701. RUBIN, MARC. "Gay Teachers Association--New York City," *Gai Saber*, 1 (1977), 89-92. Founder's account of the formation of the Gay Teachers Association as a result of a struggle with the United Federation of Teachers (1974).
2702. WARBURTON, JOHN. **Open and Positive**. London: Gay Teachers Group, 1978. London teacher dismissed because he refused to sign a document saying that he would not discuss homosexuality with pupils.
2703. WARD, MICHAEL, and MARK FREEMAN. "Defending Gay Rights: The Campaign against the Briggs Amendment," *Radical America*, 13:4 (1979), 11-26. On the successful campaign in November 1978 against the Briggs Amendment, which would have barred homosexual teachers from employment.
- 2703A. WELLS, ANNA M. **Miss Marks and Miss Woolley**. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1978. 268 pp. Account of the life-long love of Mary Woolley, president of Mount Holyoke College, and Jeanette Marks, a professor there.

## C. GAY AND LESBIAN STUDIES

In Germany the early homosexual-rights movement recognized the need for primary research into the history and nature of homosexual behavior and its situation in the larger society (see I.B). For the most part this work, which often produced impressive results, was conducted by private scholars, unsupported by academic appointments and largely ignored by the tenants of professorial chairs. In contrast to the institutional good fortune of women's studies, efforts to establish gay studies in universities have borne little fruit thus far (except in the Netherlands). Faute de mieux, it appears that the tradition of the private scholar is destined to remain dominant.

2704. ALTMAN, DENNIS. "Gay Studies and the Quest for Academic Legitimacy," **Advocate**, no. 378 (October 13, 1983), 32-34.

Contrasts the merits of separate courses on gay studies vs. integrating the material into "mainstream" courses.

2705. BROGAN, JAMES E. "Teaching Gay Literature in San Francisco," in: Louie Crew (ed.), **The Gay Academic**. Palm Springs, Ca; ETC, 1978, pp. 152-63. Recounts personal experiences in teaching courses in gay, lesbian, and bisexual literature at San Francisco State College over a number of years. See also Brogan's memoir: **Jack and Jim: A Personal Journal of the '70s**. (Bollinas, CA: Equanimity Press, 1982; 174 pp.).

2706. FOLLETT, RICHARD J. "Censors in Our Midst," **College English**, 43 (1981), 690-93.

Informed comment on problems of teaching gay literature. See also his: "Is It Dishonest of English Teachers to Ignore the Homosexuality of Literary Figures Whose Works They Teach?" **English Journal**, 71 (April 1982), 18-21.

2707. GAY ACADEMIC UNION. **The Universities and the Gay Experience: Proceedings of the Conference Sponsored by the Women and Men of the Gay Academic Union, November 23 and 24, 1973**. New York: Gay Academic Union, 1974. 105 pp.

Texts from some of the papers and addresses at the historic first GAU Conference, held at John Jay College of Criminal Justice (CUNY), New York City. Although a variety of points of view are represented, many contributions preserve a strong period flavor of the counter-culture.

2708. GOMEZ, JOSÉ. **Demystifying Homosexuality: A Teaching Guide**. New York: Irvington, 1984. 175 pp.

Compilation sponsored by the Human Rights Foundation, affiliated with the National Gay Task Force. Includes

lesson plans and reading lists.

2709. GORDON, LENORE (ed). "Homophobia and Education," **Interracial Books for Children**, 14:3/4 (1983). 40 pp. (special issue)

Offers a variety of short articles, with recommended readings.

2710. MOHR, RICHARD C. "Gay Studies in the Big Ten: A Survivor's Manual," **Teaching Philosophy**, 7:2 (1984), 97-108.

Lively, revealing account of experiences in getting a philosophy course off the ground at the University of Illinois, Urbana.

2711. NORTON, RICTOR. "Homosexual Literary Tradition: Course Outline and Objectives," **College English**, 35 (1974), 674-78.

Detailed outline broken up into course units, which occasioned some controversy. See critique by Thomas K. Gordon, *ibid.*, 36 (1974), 503-04.

2712. **Radical Teacher**, no. 24 (Fall 1983). [Gay Studies issue.] Includes reflections by Dan Allen, Margaret Cruikshank, and others.

2713. SCHREIBER, RON. "Giving a Gay Course," **College English**, 36 (1974), 316-23.

Personal report by a poet and literary scholar.

2714. SMITH, BARBARA (ed.). "Sample Syllabi for Courses on Lesbianism," in: Margaret Cruikshank (ed.), **Lesbian Studies**. Old Westbury, NY: Feminist Press, 1982, pp. 217-35.

Syllabi by nine scholars, which can be used as models for courses. This volume contains much other relevant material, including personal experiences and a detailed bibliography, pp. 239-73. Other syllabi, including gay-male ones, appear in J. Lee Lehman (ed.), **Gays on Campus** (Washington, DC: National Students Association, 1975), pp. 59-66.

## XII. POLITICS

### A. GENERAL

Until recently societal sanctions have dictated that most homosexuals live in a state of clandestinity and invisibility ("the closet"). The perceived need for concealment has deprived them of the opportunity of intervening openly in politics on their own behalf. A few courageous heterosexuals have spoken out for them. A different aspect of politics is reflected by individual homosexuals in the diplomatic corps and in espionage and kindred areas of the intelligence community.

2715. ASPREY, ROBERT B. **The Panther's Feast.** New York: Putnam, 1959. 317 pp.  
Lightly fictionalized biography of Alfred Redl, the Austrian intelligence officer who was a double agent and a homosexual in the years before World War I. For new data on the Redl affair, see Georg Markus, **Der Fall Redl: Mit unveröffentlichten Geheimdokumenten zur folgenschwersten Spionage-Affaire des Jahrhundertserts** (Vienna: Amalthea, 1984; 286 pp.).
2716. BAMFORD, JAMES. **The Puzzle Palace: A Report on America's Most Secret Agency.** Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 1982. 465 pp.  
Account of the U.S. National Security Agency, including queer-baiting episodes in 1960 and 1980.
2717. BAUMAN, ROBERT. **The Gentleman from Maryland: The Conscience of a Gay Conservative.** New York: Arbor House, 1986. 276 pp.  
The ex-Republican congressman retraces his years in the as a closet gay and a closet alcoholic, culminating in his public exposure. More briefly, he recounts his frustrations in seeking help after his being "forced out" (rather than coming out).
2718. BEBEL, AUGUST. "The Man Who Spoke Out: 80th Anniversary of a Landmark in Gay Rights," **Gay News** (London), no. 136 (February 1978), 18.  
Translated excerpts--with commentary by John Lauritsen--of a speech by the Social Democratic leader (1840-1913) in the German Parliament, January 13, 1898. For the original text, see: **JfsZ** 1 (1899), 272-80.
2719. BERNSTEIN, EDUARD. **Bernstein on Homosexuality: Articles from "Die neue Zeit," 1895 and 1898.** Translated by Angela Clifford. Belfast: Athol Books, 1977. 40 pp.