

contradictions prevalent during the 1960s. See "Lesbianism" (pp. 225-31).

368. FADERMAN, LILLIAN. "The 'New Gay' Lesbians," *JH*, 10:3-4 (1984), 85-95.

Presents the developmental process of women who have come to lesbianism through the radical feminist movement of the past fifteen years.

369. FRIEDAN, BETTY. **The Feminine Mystique**. New York: Norton, 1963. 410 pp.

Catalytic statement for "second wave" feminism in North America, helping to precipitate a general reexamination of sex and gender roles, and thereby influencing the gay and lesbian movement. In the text, however, Friedan claimed that "the shallow unreality, immaturity, promiscuity, and lack of lasting human satisfaction that characterize the homosexual's sex life usually characterize all his life and interests."

370. **Love Your Enemy? The Debate Between Heterosexual Feminism and Political Lesbianism**. London: Only-women, 1981. 68 pp.

Theoretical letters and articles by British women.

371. MCALLISTER, PAM (ed.). **Reweaving the Web of Life: Feminism and Nonviolence**. Philadelphia: New Society, 1982. 440 pp.

This feminist-pacifist anthology includes an interview with Barbara Deming by Mab Segrest and an essay on Natalie Barney by Karla Jay.

372. MASSEY, MARILYN CHAPIN. **Feminine Soul: The Fate of an Ideal**. Boston: Beacon Press, 1985. 219 pp.

Reconstructs a Central European concept as embodied in Romantic works of imagination by Johann Heinrich Pestalozzi, Novalis, and Friedrich Froebel. The conclusion points to parallels with such contemporary thinkers as Mary Daly and Adrienne Rich.

373. MYRON, NANCY, and CHARLOTTE BUNCH. **Lesbianism and the Women's Movement**. Baltimore: Diana Press, 1975. 120 pp.

Collection of essays reprinted from **The Furies** discussing aspects of lesbian-feminist politics: heterosexual privilege, bisexuality, heterosexism, and lesbian separatism.

374. PRESTON, JOHN. "Goodbye, Sally Gearhart: Gay Men and Feminists Have Reached a Fork in the Road," **Christopher Street**, no. 58 (November 1981), 17-26.

Holds that the activities of anti-pornography women mandate a reassessment of the relationship between gay men and feminists, including lesbians. See also: Brian Mossop, "Gay Men's Feminist Mistake," **Body Politic**, no. 67 (October 1980), 32.

375. SNITOW, ANN, et al. (eds.). **The Politics of Sexuality**. New York: Monthly Review Press, 1983. 489 pp. Collection of chiefly sex-positive papers and statements, all by women scholars, except for two (by Allen Berube and John D'Emilio).
376. VANCE, CAROLE S. (ed.). **Pleasure and Danger: Exploring Female Sexuality**. Boston: Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1984. 462 pp. Papers from the controversial 1982 Barnard College conference. They are generally supportive of an exploratory, libertarian approach and opposed to antipornographic rigorism.

C. WOMEN'S STUDIES REFERENCE

With the acceptance of women's studies in many universities in North America and abroad, there has been an almost explosive growth in scholarship. To survey the field adequately would require a work several times the size of the present one. The following citations will enable one to find other references.

377. DAVIS, NANETTE J., and JONE M. KEITH. **Women and Deviance: Issues in Social Conflict and Change: An Annotated Bibliography**. New York: Garland, 1984. 236 pp. Describes some 500 items (articles and books), in such areas as criminal behavior, substance abuse, lesbianism, and mental illness.
378. EVANS, MARY, and DAVID MORGAN. **Work on Women: A Guide to the Literature**. New York: Methuen, 1980. 83 pp. Unannotated bibliography divided into nine subject-specific chapters.
379. GILBERT, V. F., and D. S. TATLA. **Women's Studies: A Bibliography of Dissertations 1870-1982**. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 1986. 512 pp. Lists over 12,000 unpublished dissertations completed in Britain and North America in a range of disciplines.
380. HABER, BARBARA. **Women in America: A Guide to Books**. Second ed. Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1981. 262 pp. Selected, annotated list of books arranged by subject and covering the period 1963-79.
381. HINDING, ANDREA (ed.). **Women's History Sources: A Guide to Archives and Manuscript Collections in the United States**. New York: R. R. Bowker, 1979. 2

vols.

Very comprehensive, but inadequately indexed for lesbianism. Permits access to much otherwise unretrievable material.

382. JACOBS, SUE ELLEN. **Women in Perspective: A Guide for Cross-Cultural Studies.** Urbana: University of Illinois Press, 1974. 299 pp.

An anthropologist provides help in escaping Western parochialism.

383. KRICHMAR, ALBERT. **The Women's Movement in the Seventies: An International English-Language Bibliography.** Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow, 1977. 875 pp.

Presents 8,637 citations, with one-line annotations. Complements the author's **The Women's Rights Movement in the United States, 1848-1970: A Bibliography and Sourcebook** (Metuchen, NJ: Scarecrow, 1972; 436 pp.).

384. OAKES, ELIZABETH H., and KATHLEEN E. SHELDON. **Guide to Social Science Resources in Women's Studies.** Santa Barbara: ABC-CLIO, 1978. 162 pp.

Selective, well-annotated bibliography aimed primarily at "professors of introductory interdisciplinary women's studies" and other teachers. Core lists in anthropology, economics, history, psychology, sociology, and contemporary feminist thought, stressing contemporary book-length contributions. Well indexed.

385. REINHARZ, SHULAMIT, et al. "Methodological Issues in Feminist Research: A Bibliography of Literature in Women's Studies, Sociology and Psychology," **Women's Studies International Forum**, 6 (1983), 437-54.

Presents material on such issues as institutional bases, sex biases, feminist critiques, and cognitive style differences between men and women.

386. SAHLI, NANCY. **Women and Sexuality in America: A Bibliography.** Boston: G. K. Hall, 1984. 404 pp.

Annotated, with material from the late 19th century on, which is of value in tracing historical antecedents of present positions. See "Lesbians" (pp. 281-303).

387. SEARING, SUSAN E. **Introduction to Library Research in Women's Studies.** Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 1985. 257 pp.

"User friendly" guide to practical aspects of research, offering selected annotated lists by subject. See esp. pp. 123-24, 184, 218-19.

389. STINEMAN, ESTHER. **Women's Studies: A Recommended Core Bibliography.** Littleton, CO: Libraries Unlimited, 1979. 672 pp.

Selected list of 1,763 books and periodicals, grouped in

twenty-one subject areas, with thoughtful, detailed annotations.

390. TERRIS, VIRGINIA R. **Women in America: A Guide to Information Sources.** Detroit: Gale, 1980. 520 pp. Ambitious research guide and bibliography, with author, title, and subject indexes.

391. WARREN, MARY. **The Nature of Women: An Encyclopedia and Guide to the Literature.** Inverness, CA: Edgepress, 1980. 701 pp.

This massive volume offers a collection of short essays on topics and authors, arranged alphabetically. Each essay presents first an objective summary, followed by the author's judgments. Strong on philosophy and theory.

392. WILLIAMSON, JANE. **New Feminist Scholarship: A Guide to Bibliographies.** Old Westbury, NY: Feminist Press, 1979. 139 pp.

Lists nearly 400 bibliographies under 30 subject headings: about half the items are annotated. See also: Patricia K. Ballou, **Women: A Bibliography of Bibliographies** (Boston: G. K. Hall, 1980; 155 pp.--annotates material from 1970 through 1979); and Maureen Ritchie, **Women's Studies: A Checklist of Bibliographies** (London: Mansell, 1980; 107 pp.--unannotated list of about 500 items).

D. COMPARISONS OF LESBIANS AND GAY MEN

The considerable differences between lesbian and male-homosexual behavior have been relatively little discussed. Sometimes they are taken for granted as reflecting more general differences between men and women. Apart from the fact that these differences are as yet poorly understood, it cannot be excluded that just as male and female homosexuals differ from their heterosexual counterparts, they will differ from each other in ways that are not predictable from heterosexual-based studies of male-female differences. Others seek to minimize lesbian-gay male differences because of an allegiance to a concept of human androgyny, which stresses the malleability of all gender conditioning. Finally, there are those who hold that the political necessity of an alliance between lesbians and gay men makes discussion of differences inexpedient.

393. DE MONTEFLORES, CARMEN, and STEPHEN J. SCHULTZ. "Coming Out: Similarities and Differences for Lesbians and Gay Men," **Journal of Social Issues**, 34 (1978), 59-72.

Differences in the coming-out experiences of men and women are related to conformity to a violation of